

Autonomous Automation

How Cloudflare Handles Server Diagnostics and Recovery at Scale

SREcon23 Asia/Pacific

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Automation and Autonomy: What's the Difference?

- **Automation** is about performing tasks or processes without much human intervention.
- **Autonomy** is the ability to not only perform tasks or processes automatically, but is also performing decisions on its own without any human intervention.





Levels of Automation

LEVEL	CONCEPT	DEFINITION	OWNER
0	Manual Operation	The human operator does all things by hand.	
1	Partial Automation	Some parts are still done by hand but other parts are already done by automation.	
2	Full Automation	Everything is done by automation, but continues to provide space for human interaction.	
3	Autonomous Automation	Full Automation without any human intervention.	

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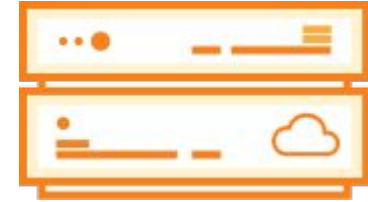
The Cloudflare Network



Spans more than 285 cities in
over 100 countries.

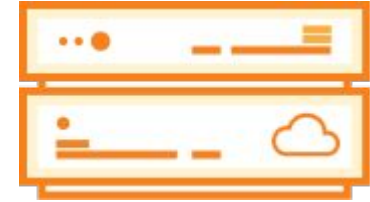
as of Q1 2023

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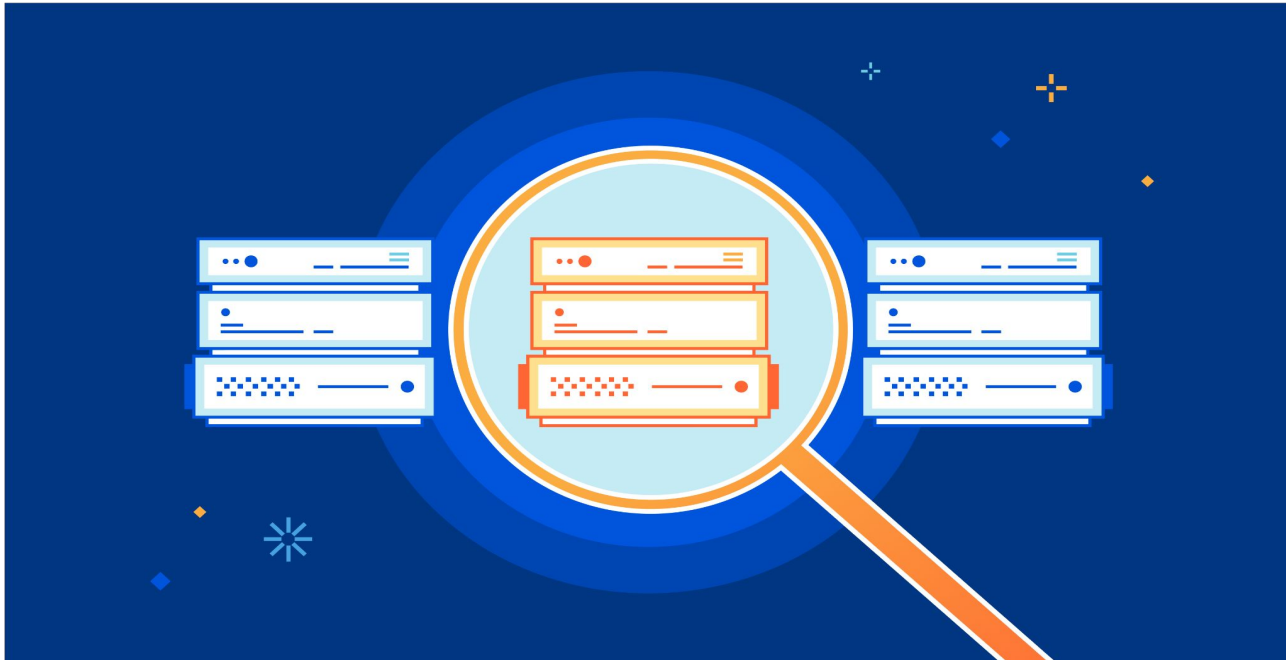
Life without Automation

- Executing diagnostics and recoveries are so tedious and time consuming!

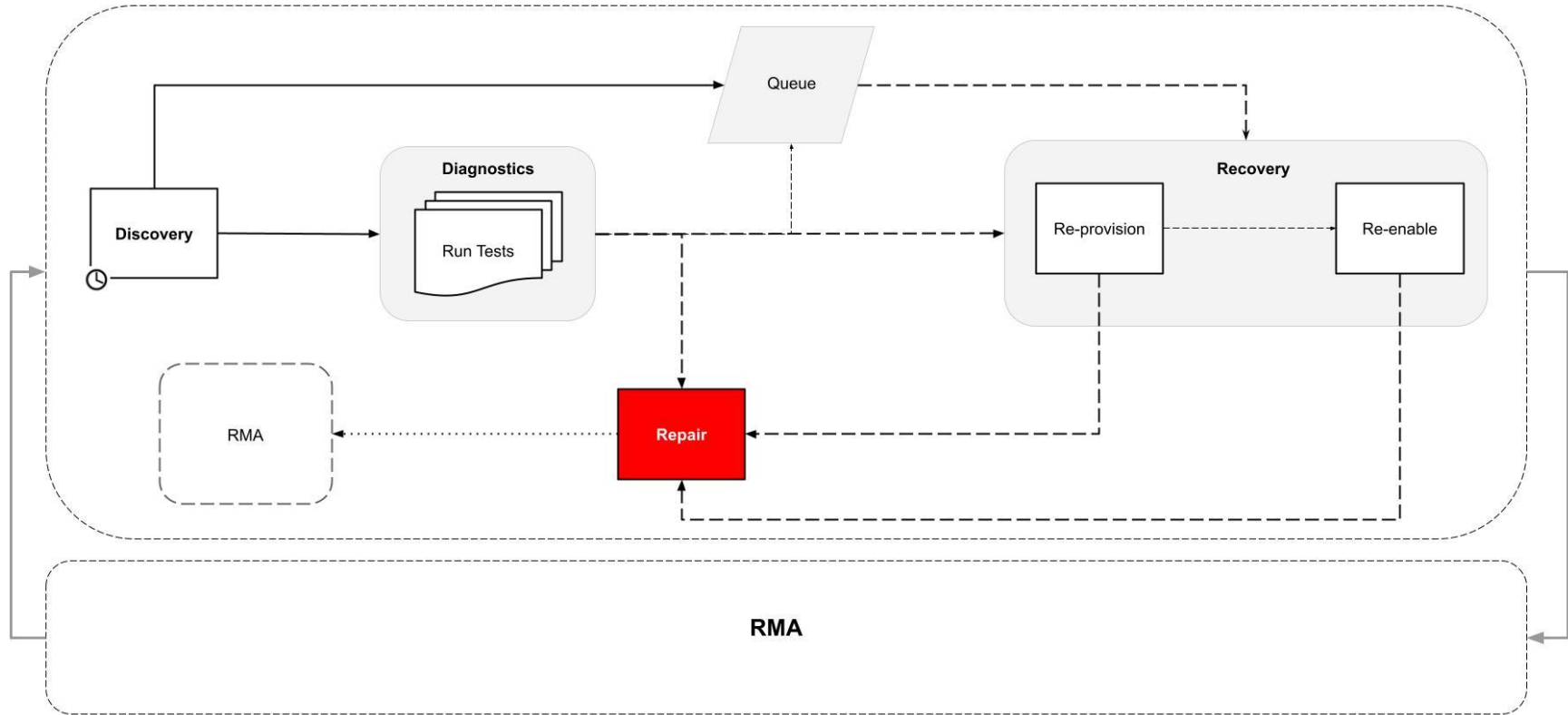


Applying the Levels of Automation

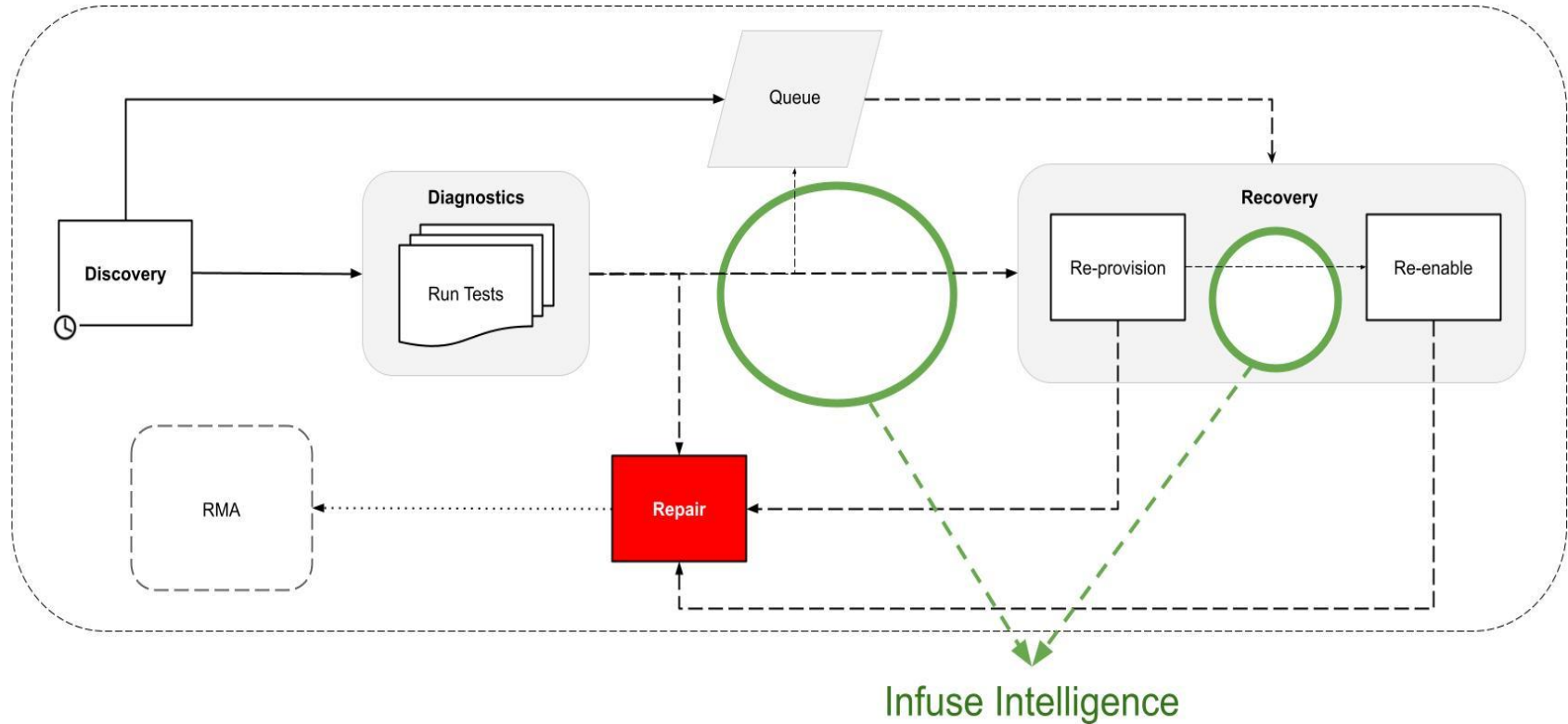
- From Manual Operation to Full Automation



Automating Server Diagnostics and Recovery

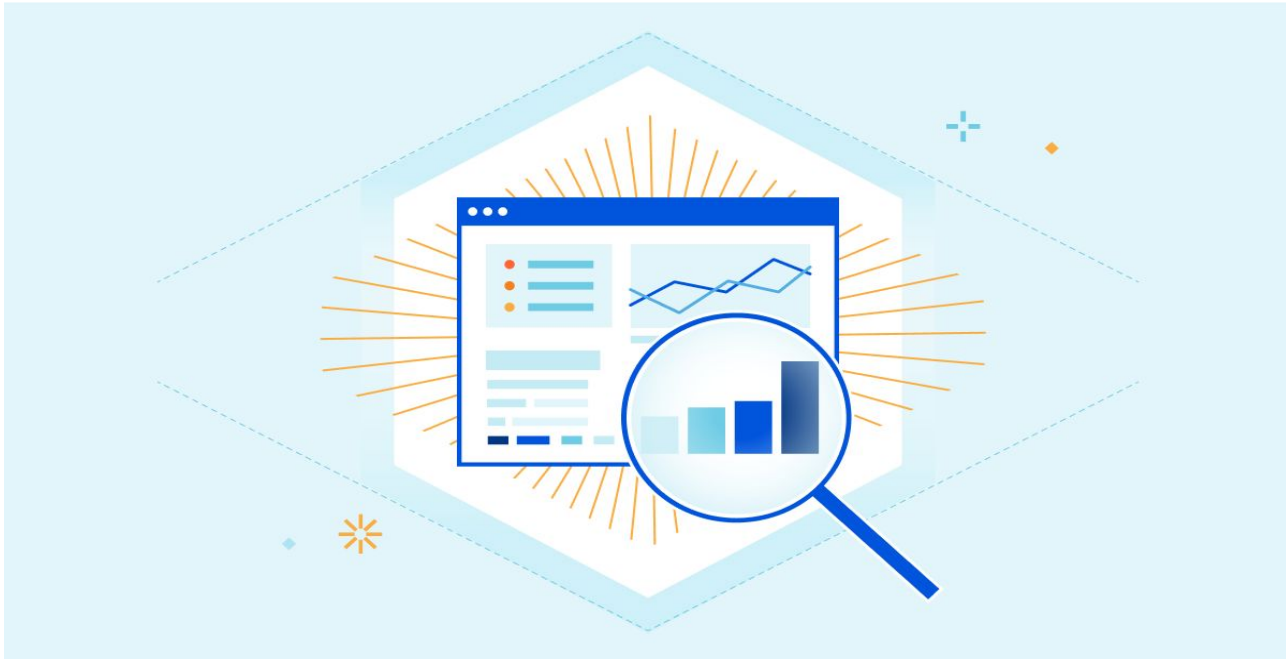


From Automated to Autonomous



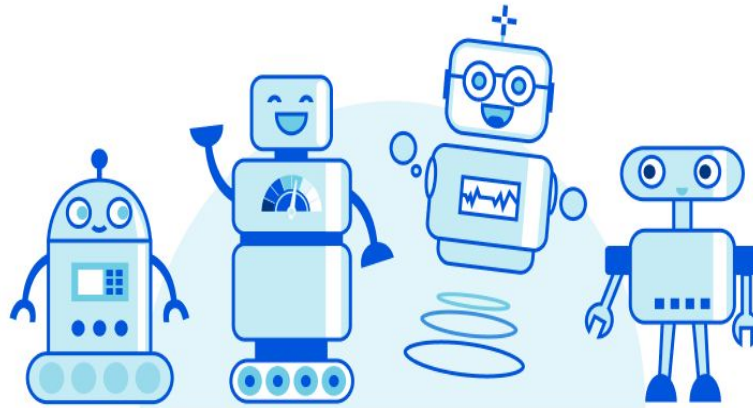
Infusing Intelligence: Consuming data from Prometheus

- Gaining immediate access to real-time metrics and monitoring information about various aspects of our systems



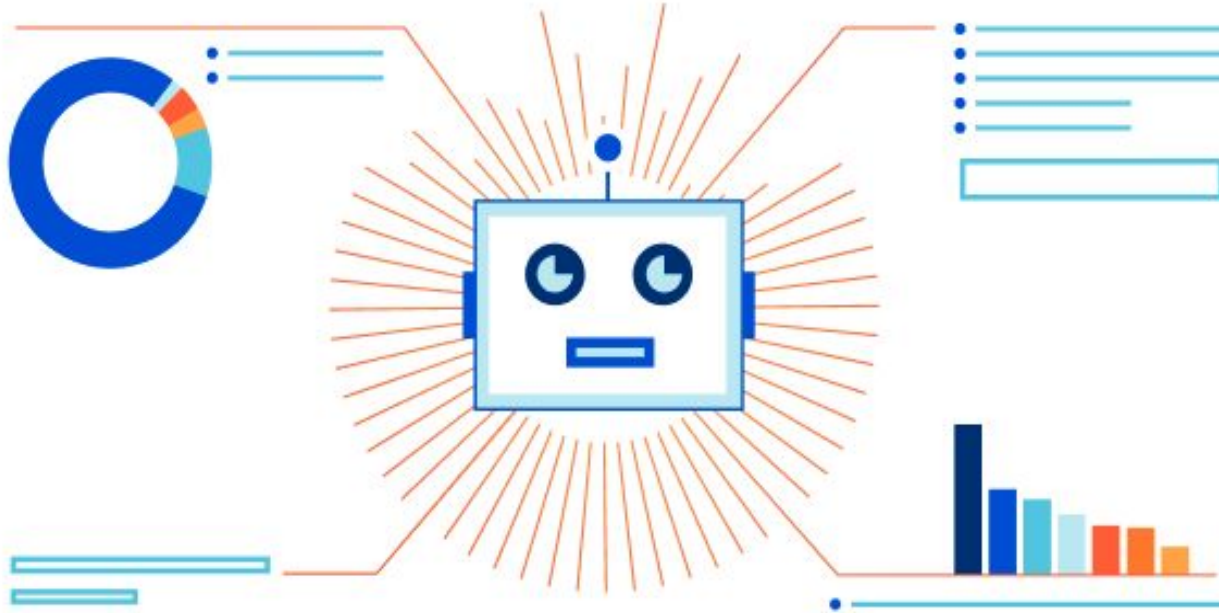
Infusing Intelligence: Consuming data from other systems

- Building automation-aware systems that interoperate with other automated systems



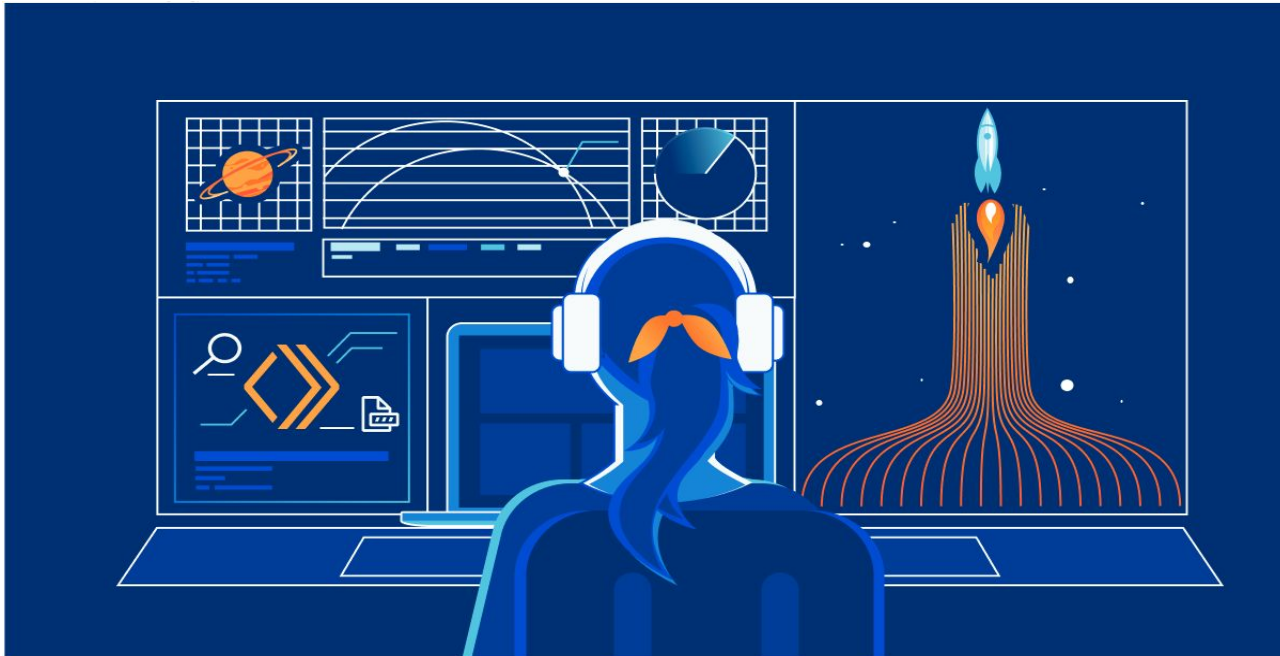
Infusing Intelligence: Consuming data from other systems

- Creating a unified and comprehensive view of a situation

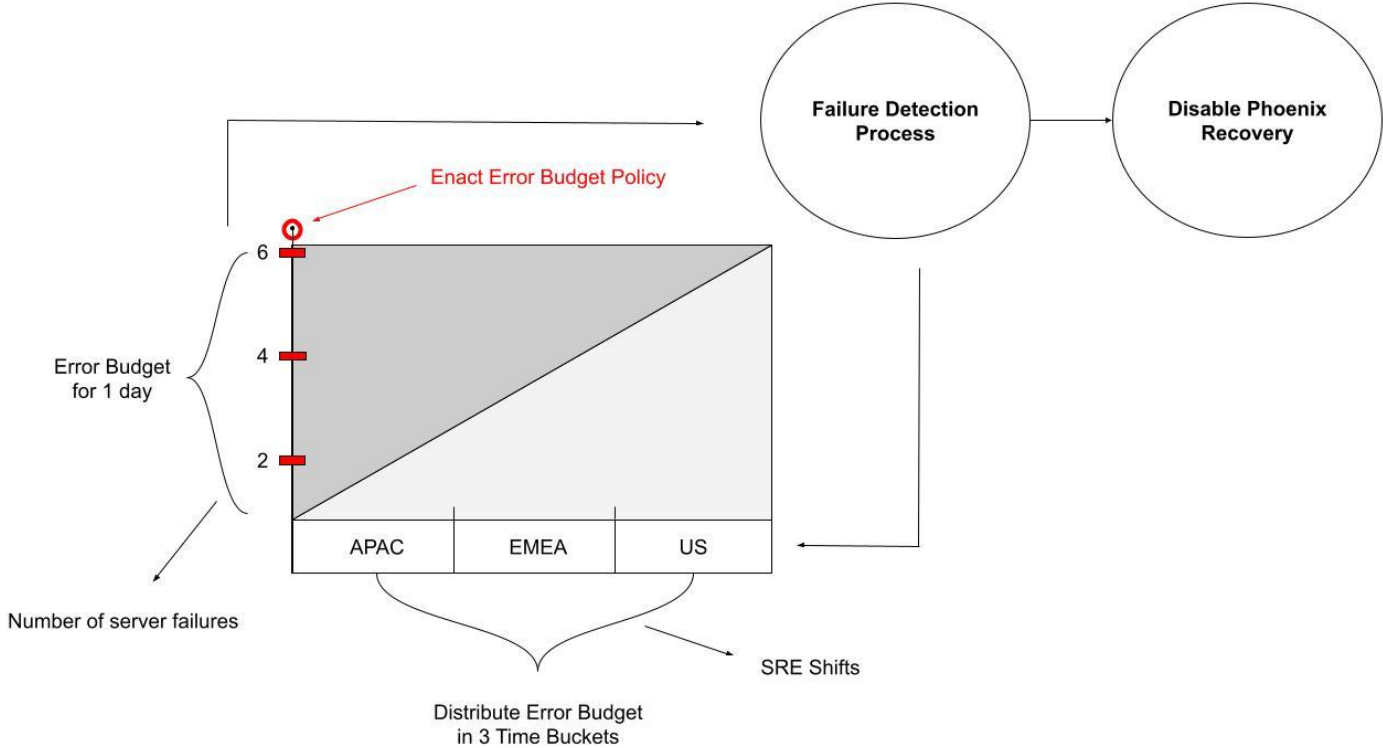


Situational Awareness Achieved

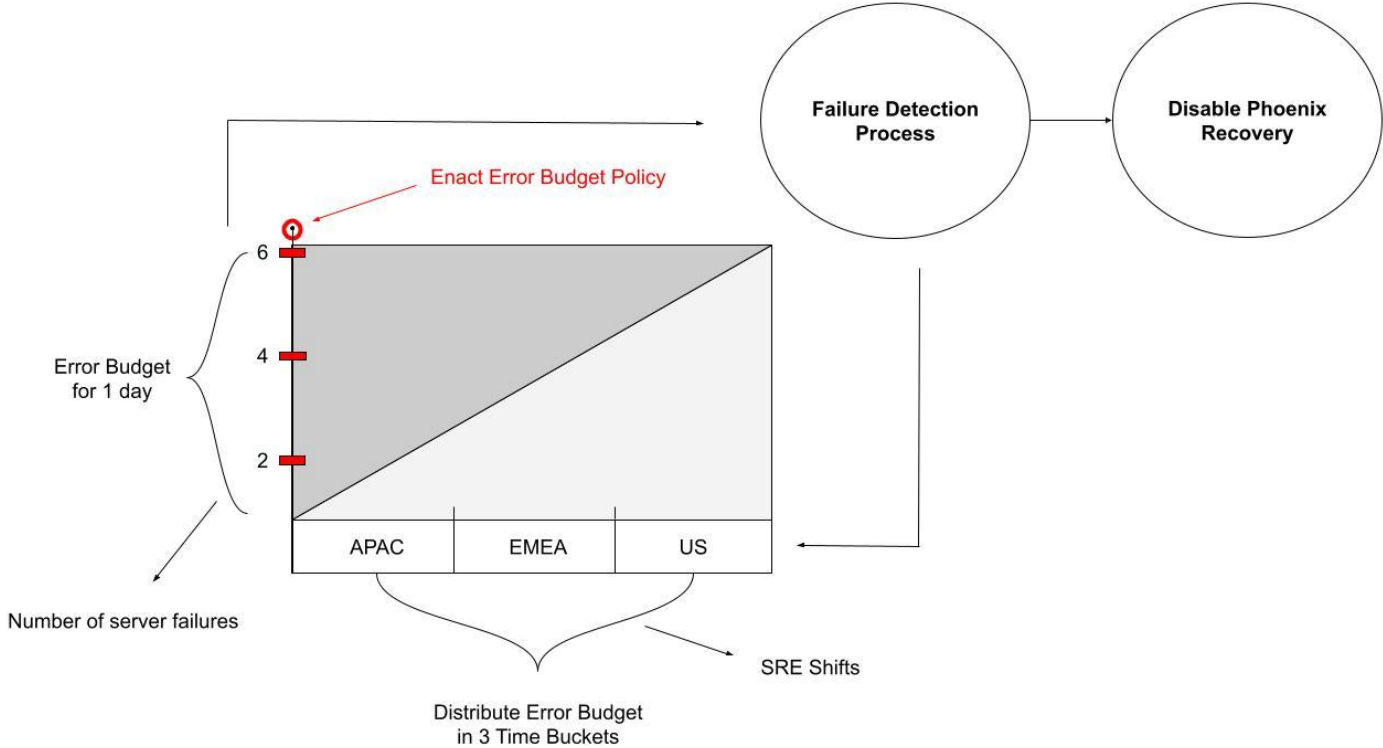
- Enabling automation to adapt to dynamic environments, optimize performance, and contribute to improved overall system operation



Error Budgets for Automated Systems



Empathy in Automations



Thank you!

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