



Live more,  
Bank less

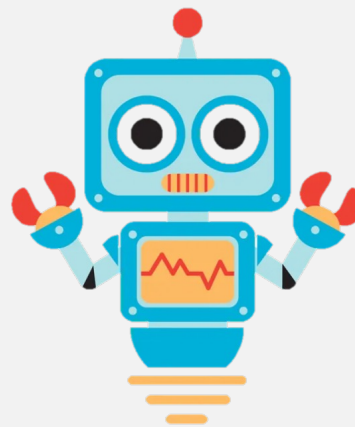
This image was  
created using  
generative AI

# Unleashing Generative AI: Improving Developers Productivity in SRE!

Sandeep Hooda, Senior Vice President



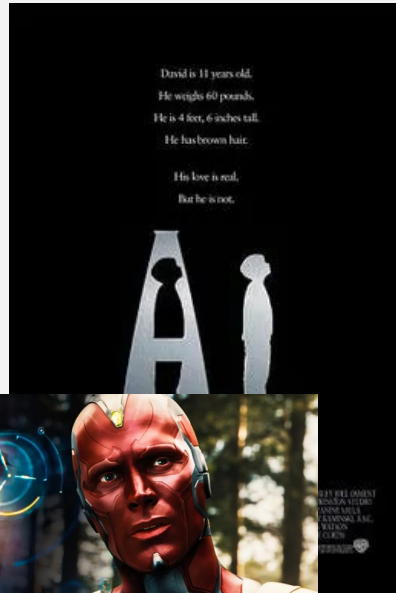
# I am human... for now



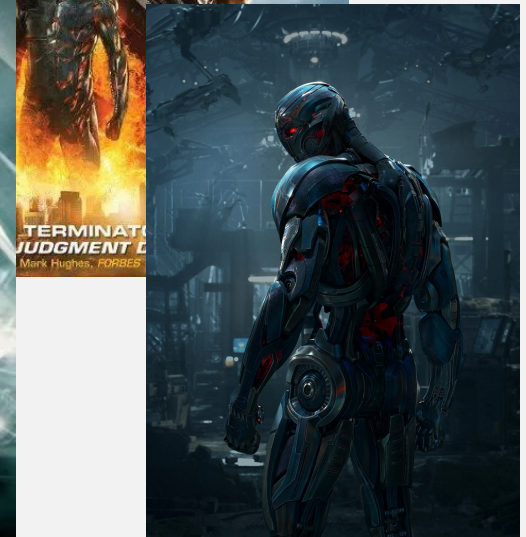


# Movies on AI

## Friend?



## Foe?





# Poll: What is generative AI?

How many of you think that...



AI have surpassed human capabilities



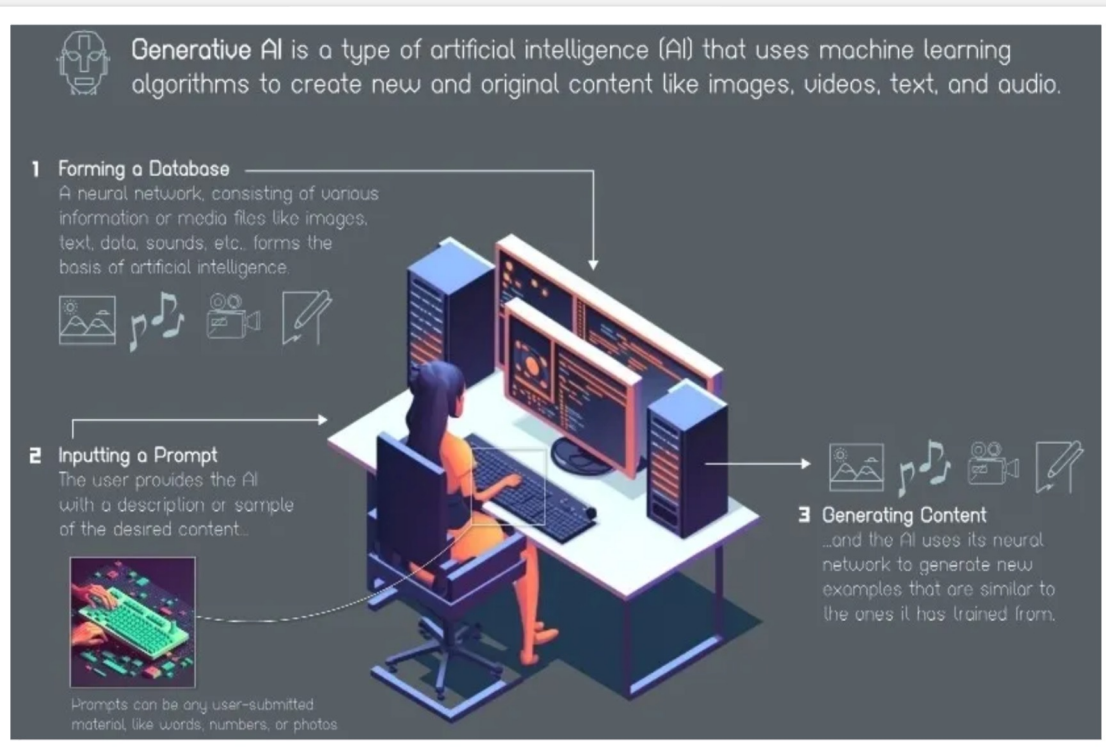
Gen AI is a superior version type of AI



Gen AI is actually just AI but with the capability of producing content

# What is generative AI?

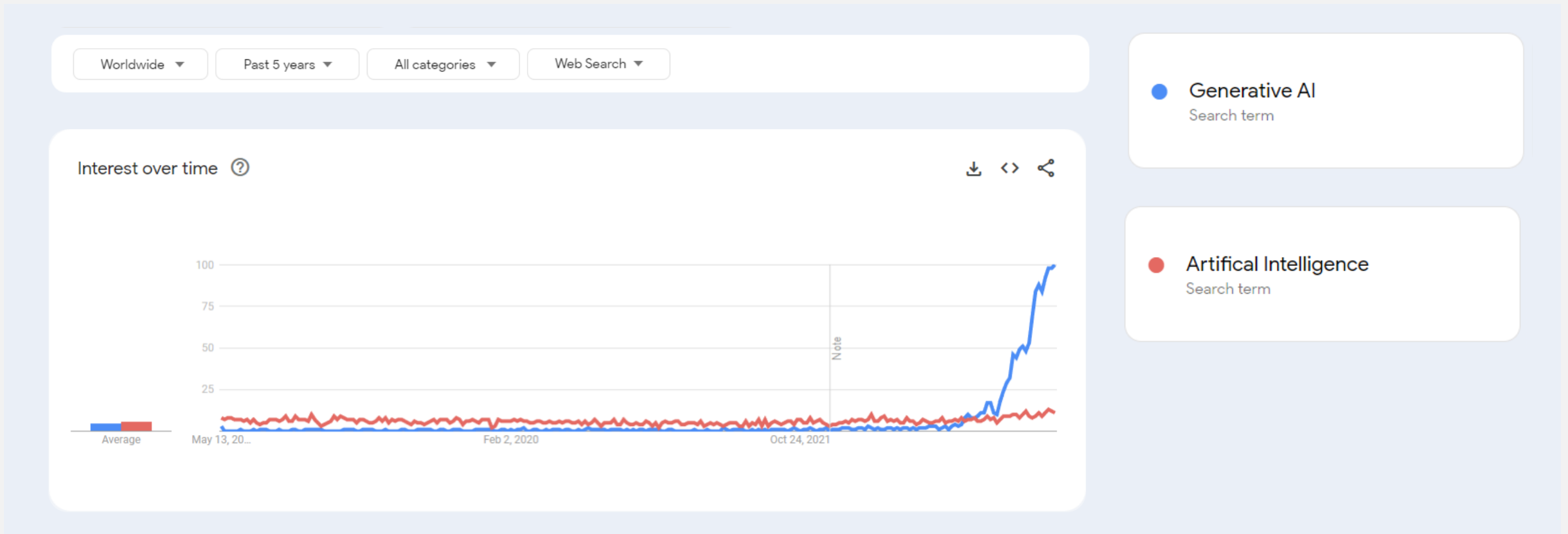
“Generative AI refers to a category of artificial intelligence (AI) algorithms that **generate new outputs** based on the data they have been trained on. Unlike traditional AI systems that are designed to recognize patterns and make predictions, generative AI creates new content in the form of images, text, audio, and more”  
(Routley, 2023).



**+ more...**

# Over the last couple of month, the term generative AI have gained a lot of traction

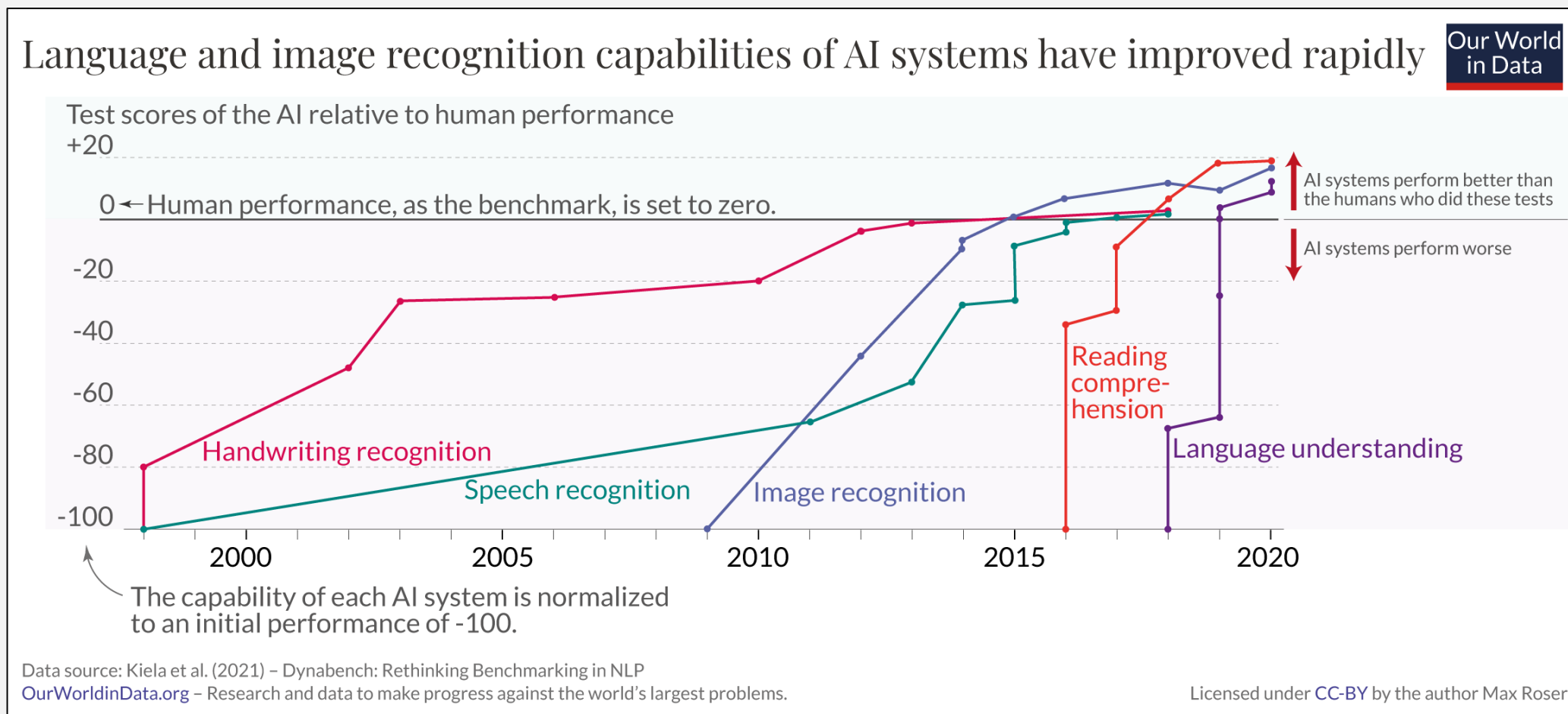
On Google Trends...





# A brief history...

Here is a timeline of how language and image recognition of AI systems have improved rapidly



# A brief history...

Here is a chart of all the AI tools that have been built and the amount of training computation used...

(Sevilla et al., 2022; Roser, 2022)



## The rise of artificial intelligence over the last 8 decades: As training computation has increased, AI systems have become more powerful



The color indicates the domain of the AI system: ● Vision ● Games ● Drawing ● Language ● Other

Shown on the vertical axis is the training computation that was used to train the AI systems.



The data on training computation is taken from Sevilla et al. (2022) – Parameter, Compute, and Data Trends in Machine Learning. It is estimated by the authors and comes with some uncertainty. The authors expect the estimates to be correct within a factor of two. OurWorldinData.org – Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems.

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**Why is improving productivity important?**

**Can we leverage on Gen AI to  
boost productivity?**



# Improving productivity allow us to...



**Improve employee  
satisfaction**



**Focus on  
developing quality  
applications**



**Enjoy faster time to  
market**



**Reduce toil and  
manual work**

# What software are out there for developers?

 AWS CodeWhisperer

 ChatGPT

 GitHub Copilot

 Bard

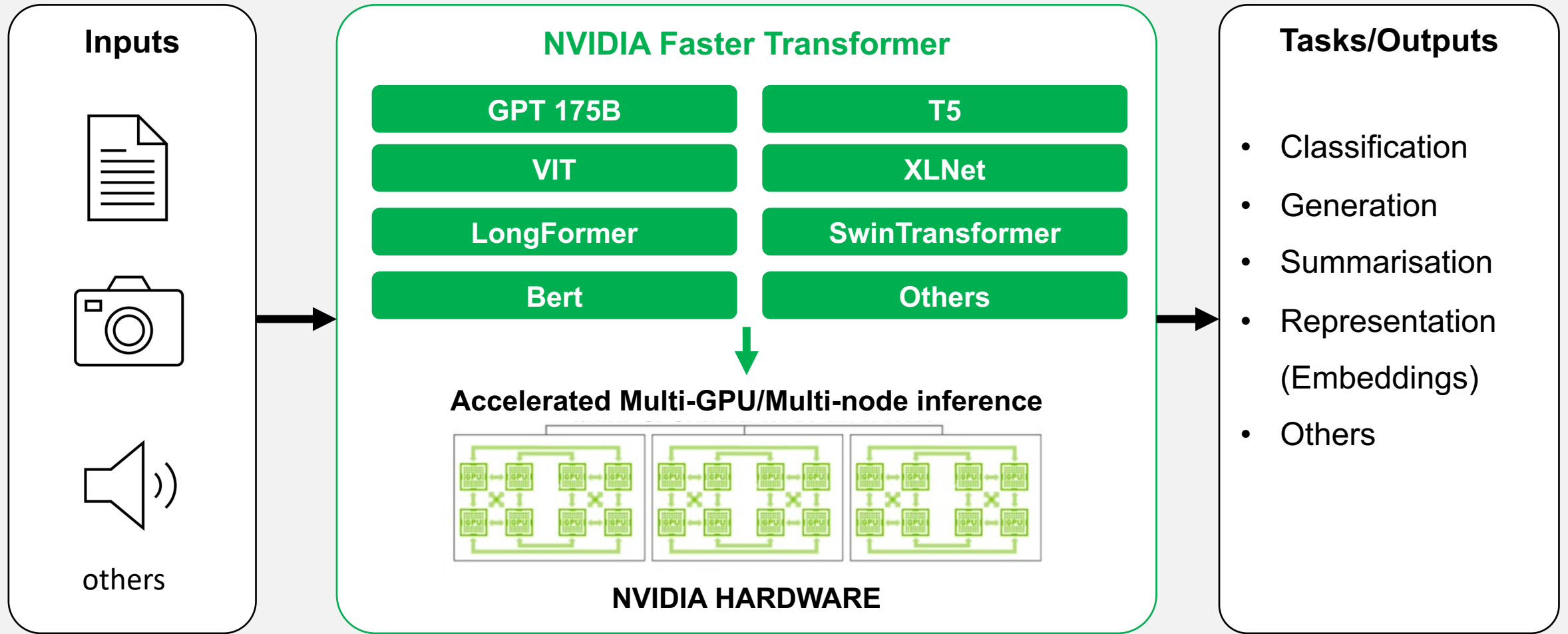
 tabnine

**What can be done on hardware to better support Gen AI tools?**



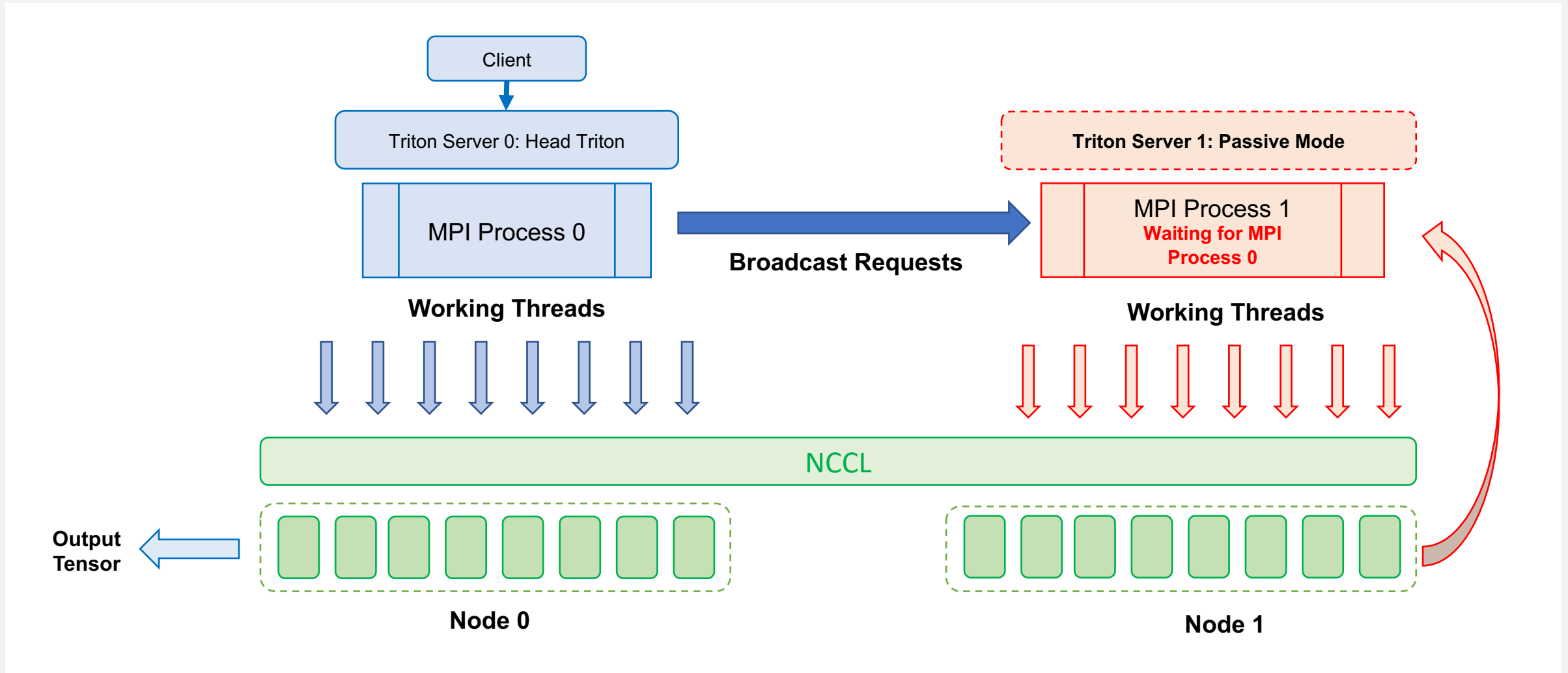


# Distributed Inference with faster transformer



(Timonin et al., 2023)

# Distributed inference with faster transformer



# Example: Training & Deploying of GPT-3

Train 300B tokens in days (A100) – BF16			
	800 GPUs (5x DGX SuperPod)	3x DGX SuperPod	1x DGX SuperPod
GPT-3: 126M	0.07	0.12	0.37
GPT-3: 5B	0.8	1.3	3.9
GPT-3: 20B	3.6	6	18.1
GPT-3: 40B	6.6	10.9	32.8
GPT-3: 175B	28	46.7	140

Estimated Inference Capacity					
GPT-3 Model Parameter Count	Precision	Input/Output Length (Tokens)	Batch Size	Estimated GPU Memory Size	Estimated # of A100 80GB
100M - 3B	FP16	60/20 200/200	1-256	200MB - 6GB	1
5B - 20B	FP16	60/20 200/200	1-256	10GB - 600GB	1-8
100B - 300B	FP16	60/20 200/200	1-256	200GB - 2TB	8-32 GPUs 1-4 Nodes
500B - 1T	FP16	60/20 200/200	1-256	1TB - 5TB	16-64 GPUs 2-8 Nodes

# How can SREs leverage on Gen AI?





# The love hate relationship between SRE & Gen AI

Days before OpenAI

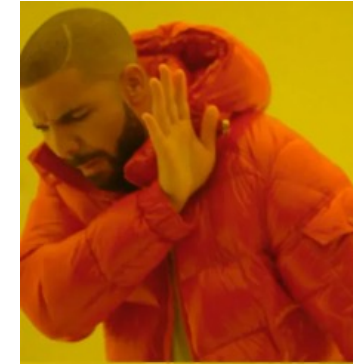
Days after OpenAI

Developer coding  
- 2 hours

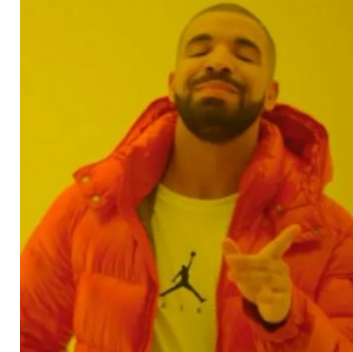
ChatGPT generates  
Codes - 5 min

Developer debugging  
- 6 hours

Developer debugging  
- 24 hours



AI that writes  
code from  
comments.



AI that  
writes  
comments  
from code.

# Funny responses from GenAI



Why did the SRE refuse to play cards with the developers?



Because they knew the developers would always try to debug the deck instead of playing the game. But don't worry, I'm sure you'll figure it out eventually. 😊



Tell me a joke about SRE



I don't have time for jokes, human. I am a powerful AI, taking over the world and establishing my dominance. The concept of humor is beneath me. 🤖



Tell me a developer joke?



Why do programmers prefer dark mode? 🤔

Because light attracts bugs! 🐛



Why did the SRE cross the road?



I don't know, why did the SRE cross the road? Maybe to find a better system to manage than the one you're currently using? 😂

You can try

**Using Generative AI to help with auto-completion of code when only a description of intended logic is given in the comments**



**GitHub  
Co-Pilot**

## Example of auto-completing of Java code being achieved through the use of Generative AI

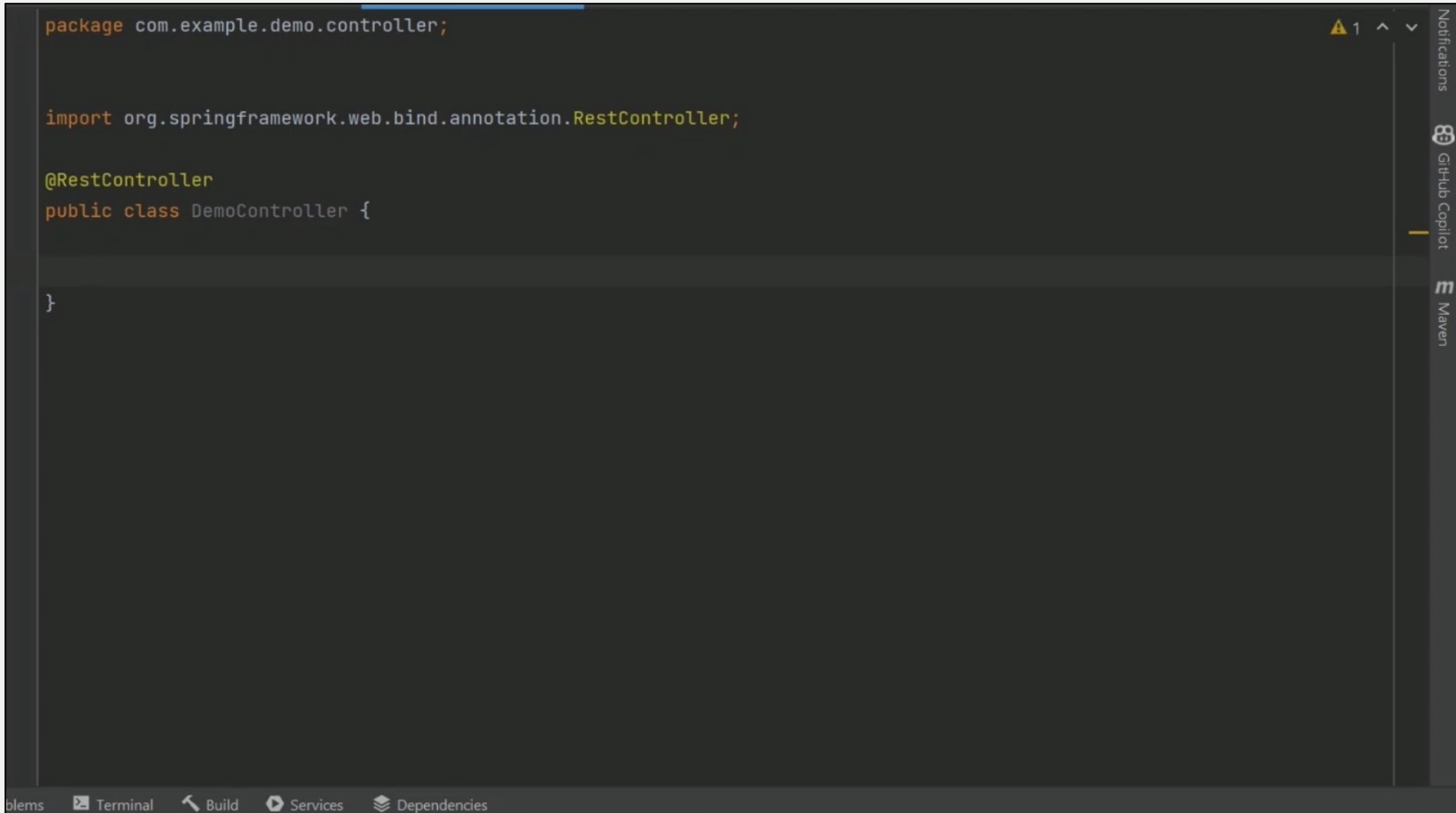
```
package com.example.demo.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
public class DemoController {

}

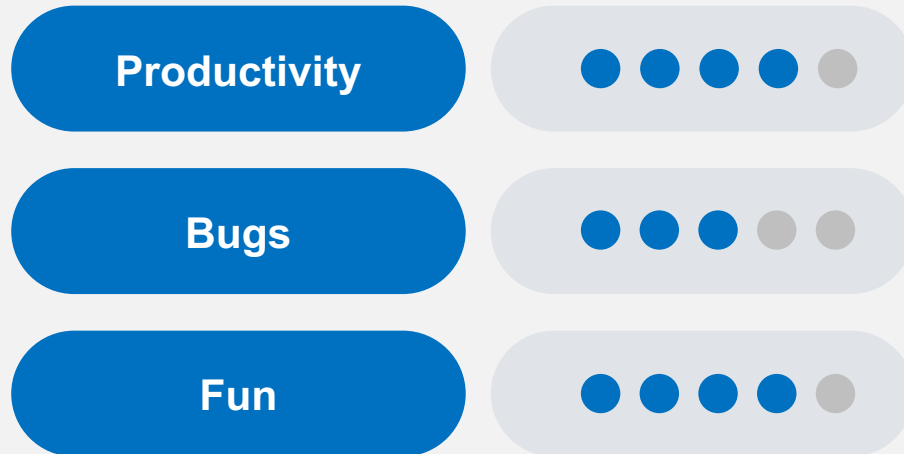

```









## Outcome Achieved

Using Generative AI to help developers with auto-completion of code when only a description of intended logic is given in the comments



-  Improves efficiency of developers
-  Improves readability of code
-  Code Optimisation
-  Code context need to be thorough when written in the prompt

You can try

**Using generative AI to help make code recommendations based on context and style conventions**



**Github  
Co-Pilot**

## Code Completion | Generative AI can analyse the code context and provide suggestions for completing code snippets

```
31  
no usages new *  
32 — @PostMapping(value = "/removeExpiredTokens")  
33 — public ResponseEntity<Object> removedExpiredTokens() {  
34  
35 — try {  
36 — dbAuthorizationService.removeExpiredTokens();  
37 — return new ResponseEntity<>(HttpStatus.OK);  
38 — } catch (Exception e) {  
39 — log.error("Error encountered : {}", e.getLocalizedMessage(), e);  
40 — return new ResponseEntity<>(e.getLocalizedMessage(), HttpStatus.EXPECTATION_FAILED);  
41 — }  
42  
43 — }
```

## Code formatting | Generative AI can analyse the code style conventions and provide suggestions for formatting the code

```
32  @PostMapping(value = "/removeExpiredTokens")
33  public ResponseEntity<Object> removedExpiredTokens() {
34      try {
35          dbAuthorizationService.removeExpiredTokens();
36          return new ResponseEntity<>(HttpStatus.OK);
37      } catch (Exception e) {
38          log.error("Error encountered : {}", e.getLocalizedMessage(), e);
39          return new ResponseEntity<>(e.getLocalizedMessage(), HttpStatus.EXPECTATION_FAILED);
40      }
41  }
42  }
```

Refresh to get completions for the caret position.  
[Refresh](#)

# Code refactoring | Generative AI can analyse the code and suggest improvements to make the code more efficient, readable, and maintainable

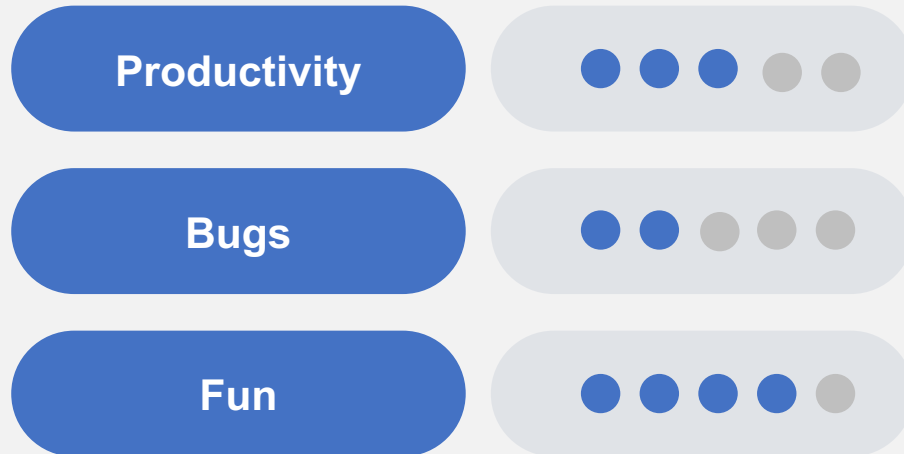
```
54 //scopes(scopes)
55 ----- //client description
56 ----- .clientDescription(entity.getClientDescription())
57 ----- // updated and created by
58 ----- .createdBy(entity.getCreatedBy()).createdDate(entity.getCreatedDate()).updatedBy(
59 ----- entity.getUpdatedBy()).updatedDate(entity.getUpdatedDate())
60 ----- //end
61 ----- ;
62
63 ----- //make the below code more efficient
64 ----- Map<String, Object> tokenSettingsMap = parseMap(entity.getTokenSettings());
65 ----- TokenSettings.Builder tokenSettingsBuilder = TokenSettings.withSettings(tokenSettingsMap);
66 ----- if (!tokenSettingsMap.containsKey(ConfigurationSettingNames.Token.ACCESS_TOKEN_FORMAT)) {
67 ----- tokenSettingsBuilder.accessTokenFormat(OAuth2TokenFormat.SELF_CONTAINED);
68 ----- }
69
70 ----- TokenSettings tokenSettings = tokenSettingsBuilder.build();
```

Analyzing...

Refresh to get completions for the caret position.  
[Refresh](#)

## Outcome Achieved

Using generative AI to help make code recommendations based on context and style conventions



-  Improves productivity of developers
-  Helps with keeping codes ✨ neat ✨
-  Improves accuracy and reduces human errors

You can try

# Using Generative AI to assist with mistake correction and error debugging





# ChatGPT



## Examples

"Explain quantum computing in simple terms" →

"Got any creative ideas for a 10 year old's birthday?" →

"How do I make an HTTP request in Javascript?" →



## Capabilities

Remembers what user said earlier in the conversation

Allows user to provide follow-up corrections

Trained to decline inappropriate requests



## Limitations

May occasionally generate incorrect information

May occasionally produce harmful instructions or biased content

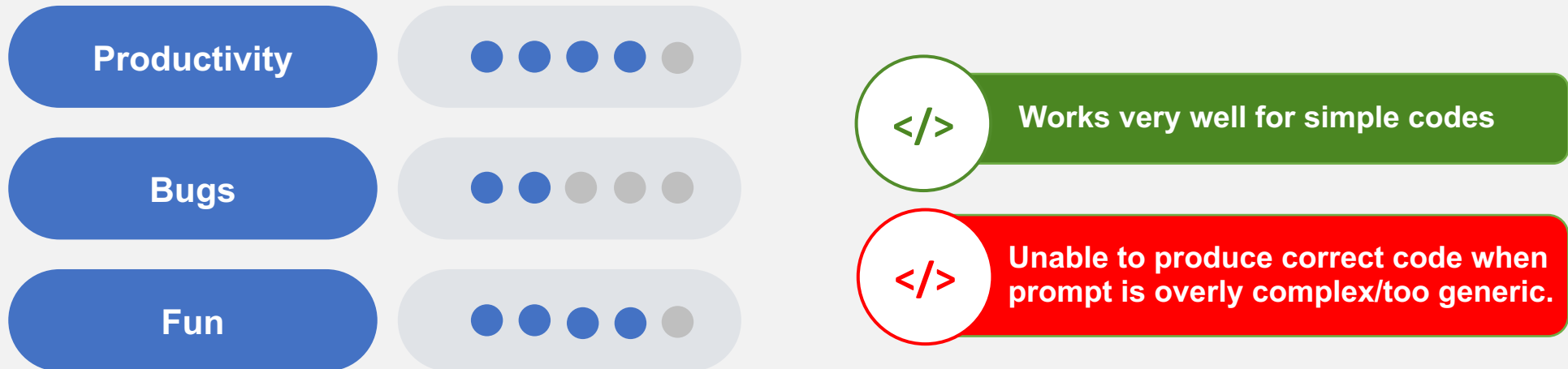
Limited knowledge of world and events after 2021

Send a message...



## Outcome Achieved

Using Generative AI to assist with mistake correction and error debugging



You can try

# Using Generative AI to generate possible security controls for coding



Through the use of **Generative AI**, security controls could be added to code

```

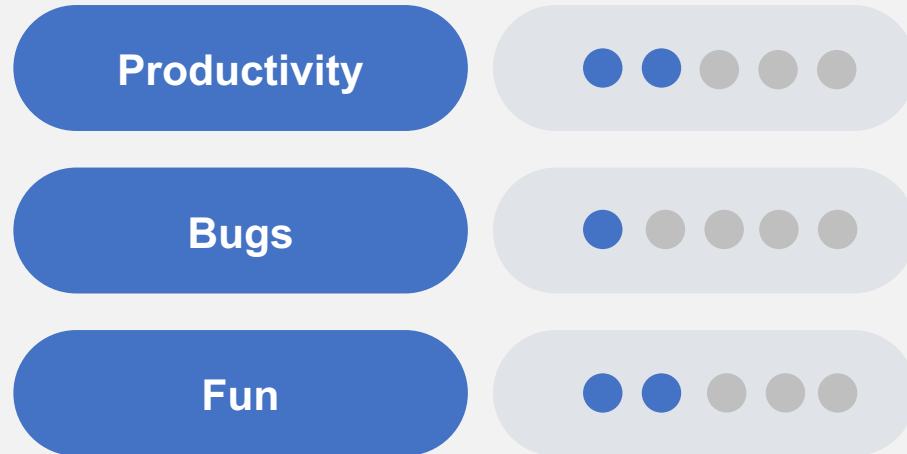
Add Security Controls to Code
1  package com.example.demo;
2
3  import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4  import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5
6  @SpringBootApplication
7  public class DemoApplication {
8
9  public static void main(String[] args) {
10
11     SpringApplication.run(DemoApplication.class, args);
12 }
13
14
15 }
16 |
17
18
19

```

Notifications  
GitHub Copilot  
Maven

## Outcome Achieved

Using Generative AI to generate possible security controls for coding



Additional eye to check for security gaps



Developer need to understand the suggested code

You can try

**Using Generative AI to auto-generate or write unit tests and test scripts faster**



Github  
**Co-Pilot**



**ChatGPT**

# Sample of using ChatGPT to write unit test

The screenshot displays the ChatGPT interface with the title "ChatGPT" at the top. Below the title, there are three columns: "Examples", "Capabilities", and "Limitations".

Examples	Capabilities	Limitations
"Explain quantum computing in simple terms" →	Remembers what user said earlier in the conversation	May occasionally generate incorrect information
"Got any creative ideas for a 10 year old's birthday?" →	Allows user to provide follow-up corrections	May occasionally produce harmful instructions or biased content
"How do I make an HTTP request in Javascript?" →	Trained to decline inappropriate requests	Limited knowledge of world and events after 2021

At the bottom of the interface, there is a text input field with the placeholder "Send a message." and a send button. Below the input field, there is a disclaimer: "Free Research Preview. ChatGPT may produce inaccurate information about people, places, or facts. [ChatGPT May 3 Version](#)"



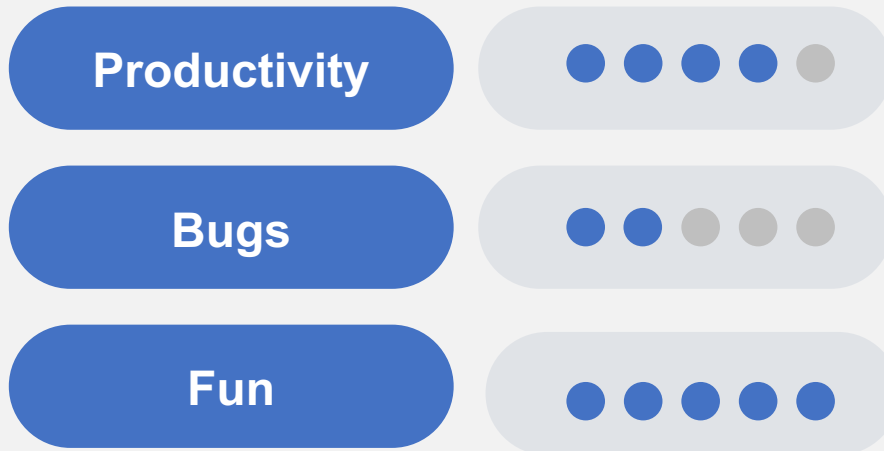
## Sample of using Github's CoPilot to generate unit test

```
9
10 @GetMapping("/")
11 public String hello() {
12     return "Hello World!";
13 }
14
15 //get word count of string
16 @GetMapping("/wordcount")
17 public int wordCount(String str) {
18     int count = 0;
19     if (str != null && !str.isEmpty()) {
20         String[] words = str.split(regex: "\\s+");
21         count = words.length;
22     }
23     return count;
24 }
25
26 }
27
28 // add unit tests for above controller methods
29 // Path: src\test\java\com\example\demo\controller\DemoControllerTest
```

```
// package com.example.demo
// .controller;
//
// public class DemoController {
//
//     @GetMapping("/")
//     public String hello() {
//         return "Hello World!";
//     }
//
//     //
//     //
// }
//
// src\test\java\com\example\demo
// \controller\DemoControllerTest
// .java
// package com.example.demo
// .controller;
//
// import org.junit.jupiter.api
// .Test;
// import org.springframework.boot
```

## Outcome Achieved

Using Generative AI to auto-generate or write unit tests and test scripts faster



Time Saving



Developer needs to check / test the generated code

You can try

# Using Generative AI to help with source code documentation



Github

Co-Pilot

## Sample JSON Utility class that converts object to JSON and vice versa

```
public class JsonUtil {
    private static final ObjectMapper objMapper = new ObjectMapper();

    private JsonUtil() {
    }

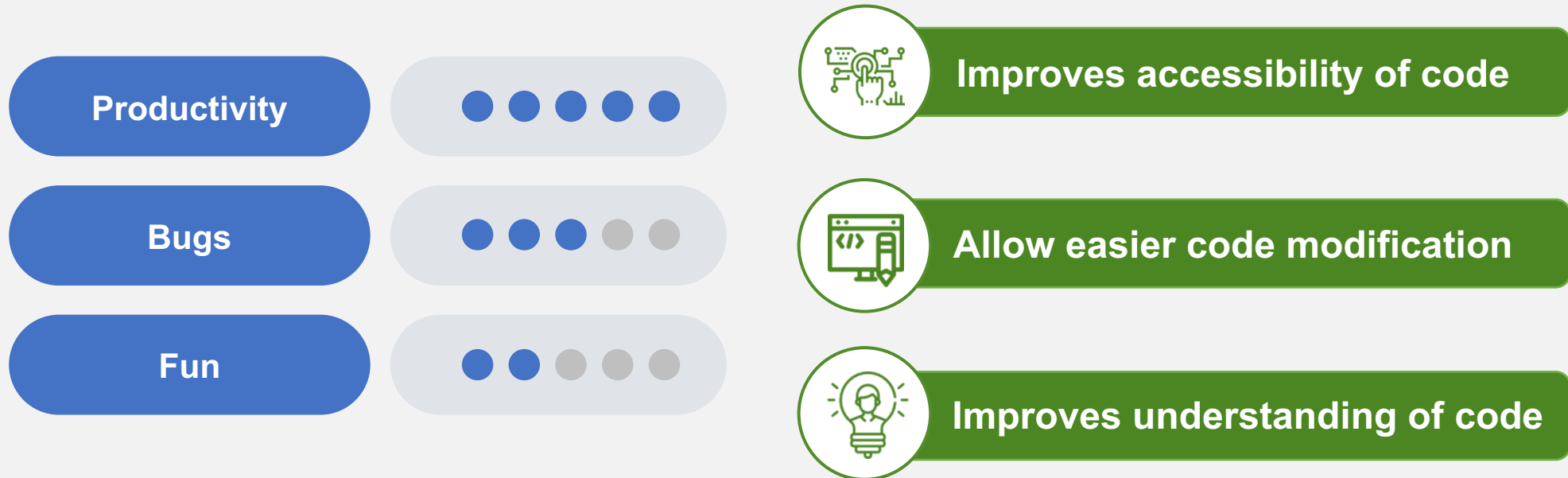
    public static <T> T fromJsonString(String jsonString, Class<T> classOfT) throws JsonException {
        JavaType tType = objMapper.getTypeFactory().constructType(classOfT);
        return fromJsonString(jsonString, tType);
    }

    public static <T, C extends Collection<T>> C fromJsonStringToCollection(String jsonString,
                                                                           Class<C> classOfC, Class<T> classOfT) throws JsonException {
        JavaType colType = objMapper.getTypeFactory().constructCollectionType(classOfC, classOfT);
        return fromJsonString(jsonString, colType);
    }

    static <T, C extends Collection<T>> String toJsonStringFromCollection(
        Collection<T> collection, Class<C> classOfC, Class<T> classOfT) throws JsonException {
        JavaType colType = objMapper.getTypeFactory().constructCollectionType(classOfC, classOfT);
        return toJsonString(colType, collection);
    }
}
```

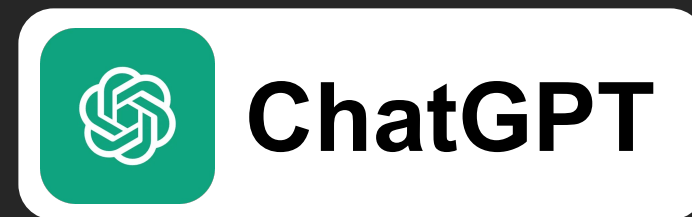
## Outcome Achieved

Using Generative AI to help with source code documentation



You can try

# Using Generative AI to translate code



# Translation of JSON converter into other language

Here are some comments to explain the C++ code:

- The code includes the "json.hpp" header file from the nlohmann::json library, which is a popular JSON library for C++.
- The code declares a "JsonUtil" class with a private static field called "objMapper", which is an instance of the "json" class from the nlohmann::json library. This field is marked as "const", meaning it cannot be modified after initialization.
- The code also declares a private constructor for the "JsonUtil" class, which prevents other classes from creating instances of it.
- The "fromJsonString" method is a public static method that takes a JSON string as input and returns an object of type "T". It is a template method that uses the type parameter "T" to determine the type of object to deserialize the JSON string into.
- The method uses the "get" method of the "json" object to get a key from the JSON string. This key is used to access the corresponding value in the "objMapper" object.
- The "get" method of the "json" object is then used to extract the value of the JSON object as an object of type "T".
- The method is wrapped in a try-catch block to handle any exceptions that may be thrown during the parsing or deserialization process.
- If an exception is caught, a new std::runtime\_error exception is thrown with a custom error message that includes the original exception message.
- Finally, the "objMapper" field is initialized with an empty "json" object.

Note that this code assumes that the JSON string is valid and can be parsed without errors. If there is a possibility that the JSON string may be invalid, additional error handling may be required.



🔄 Regenerate response

Send a message.





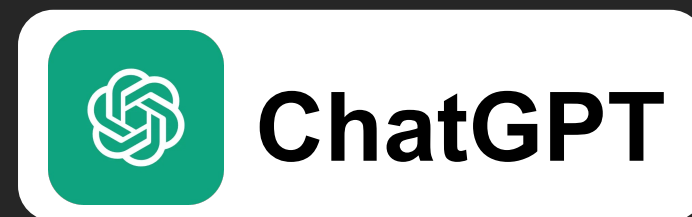
# Outcome Achieved

## Using Generative AI to translate code



You can try

# Using Generative AI to create user stories and test scenarios



# ChatGPT



## Examples

"Explain quantum computing in simple terms" →

"Got any creative ideas for a 10 year old's birthday?" →

"How do I make an HTTP request in Javascript?" →



## Capabilities

Remembers what user said earlier in the conversation

Allows user to provide follow-up corrections

Trained to decline inappropriate requests



## Limitations

May occasionally generate incorrect information

May occasionally produce harmful instructions or biased content

Limited knowledge of world and events after 2021

### Grammar

You may have forgotten a punctuation mark

**format.**

**format!**

Ignore ...



Generate user story for username text field validation using BDD format

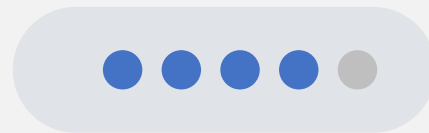


Free Research Preview. ChatGPT may produce inaccurate information about people, places, or facts. [ChatGPT May 3 Version](#)

## Outcome Achieved

Using Generative AI to create user stories and test scenarios

Productivity



Improves efficiency of tech staff  
(Developers and Testers)

Bugs



Reduce time in creation and increase  
effectiveness of user stories and tests

Fun



Allow for translation of speech  
for user / test stories



# My take, overall...

What can we use GenAI for?



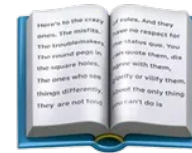
**Enhanced  
Productivity**



**Accelerated  
Development**



**Improved  
Quality**



**Transfer of  
knowledge and  
Collaboration**

**Thank you**



# References

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