

Weeks of debugging can save you hours of TLA<sup>+</sup>

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# TLA<sup>+</sup> 30.000ft above

TLA<sup>+</sup> is a specification language to design, document, and verify reactive systems.



Figure: TLA<sup>+</sup> creator

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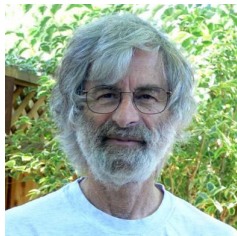


Figure: Leslie Lamport

A few days ago...



# Bounded MPMC Queue

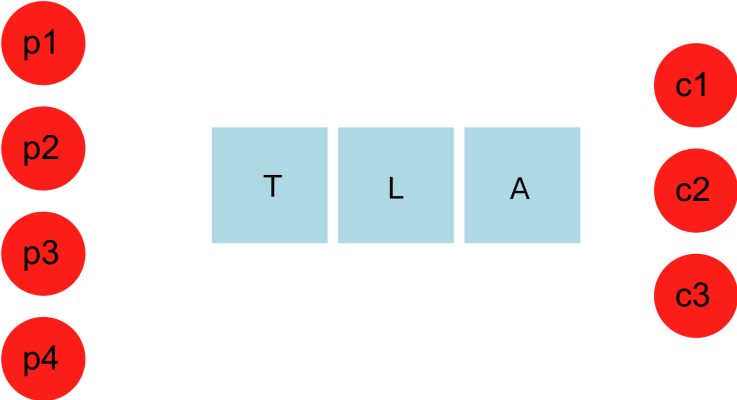


Figure: Deadlock!!!

A few weeks later...

A few weeks later...



## Wrap-up

- ▶ Developed a spec for the bounded MPMC queue
  - ▶ Reproduced:
    - ▶ Deadlock (safety)
    - ▶ Starvation (liveness)
  - ▶ Verified fixes for both issues
  - ▶ ...for three, small configurations
  - ▶ => Small-Scope Hypothesis
- ▶ TLA proof system for stronger guarantees
  - ▶ Beware: proofs usually too expensive
- ▶ Implementation of specs

=> Walkthrough Tutorial: <https://aka.ms/tlabq>



# Summary

- ▶ Disclaimer:
  - ▶ Verification does not replace testing but supplement it
  - ▶ Spec langs do not replace programming languages but supplement them
- ▶ Why specs are useful for SRE (postmortems?):
  - ▶ self-contained
  - ▶ human-readable & math is the lingua franca of engineering
  - ▶ high-level
- ▶ Math (TLA<sup>+</sup>) is easy-ish to learn
  - ▶ Lamport's Video Course: <https://aka.ms/tla>

Q&A

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