The author's views are his or her own, and do not necessarily represent the views of the Commission or any Commissioner.

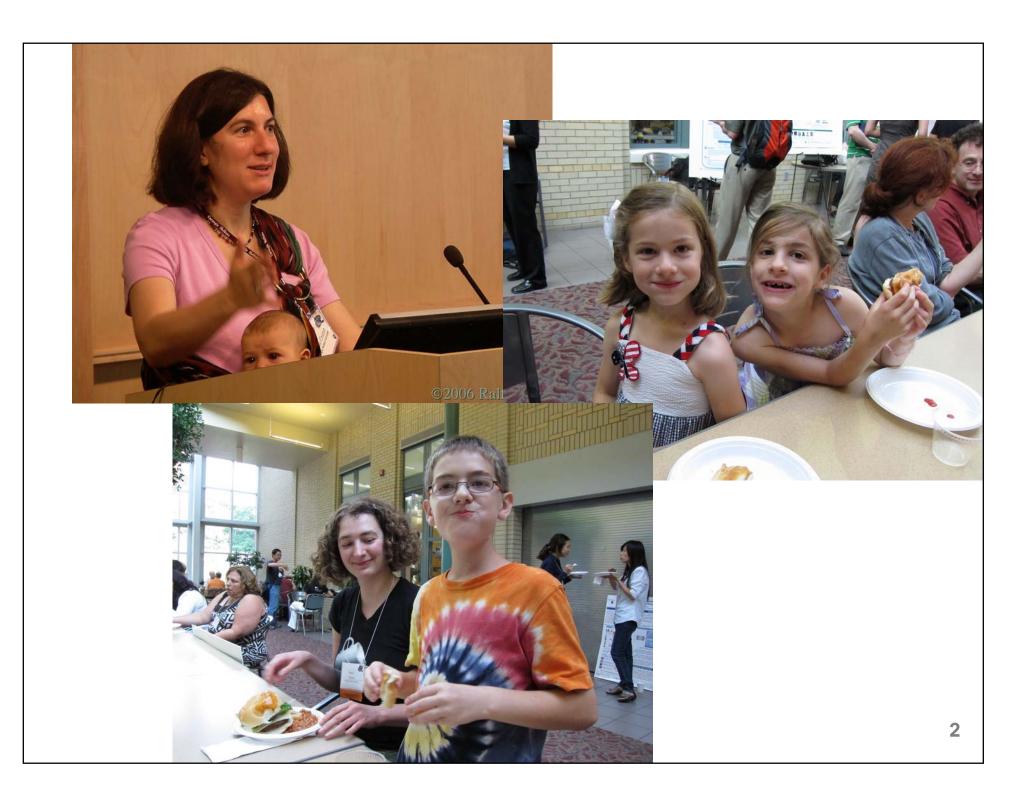
# Informing (public) policy

# Lorrie Faith Cranor Chief Technologist US Federal Trade Commission





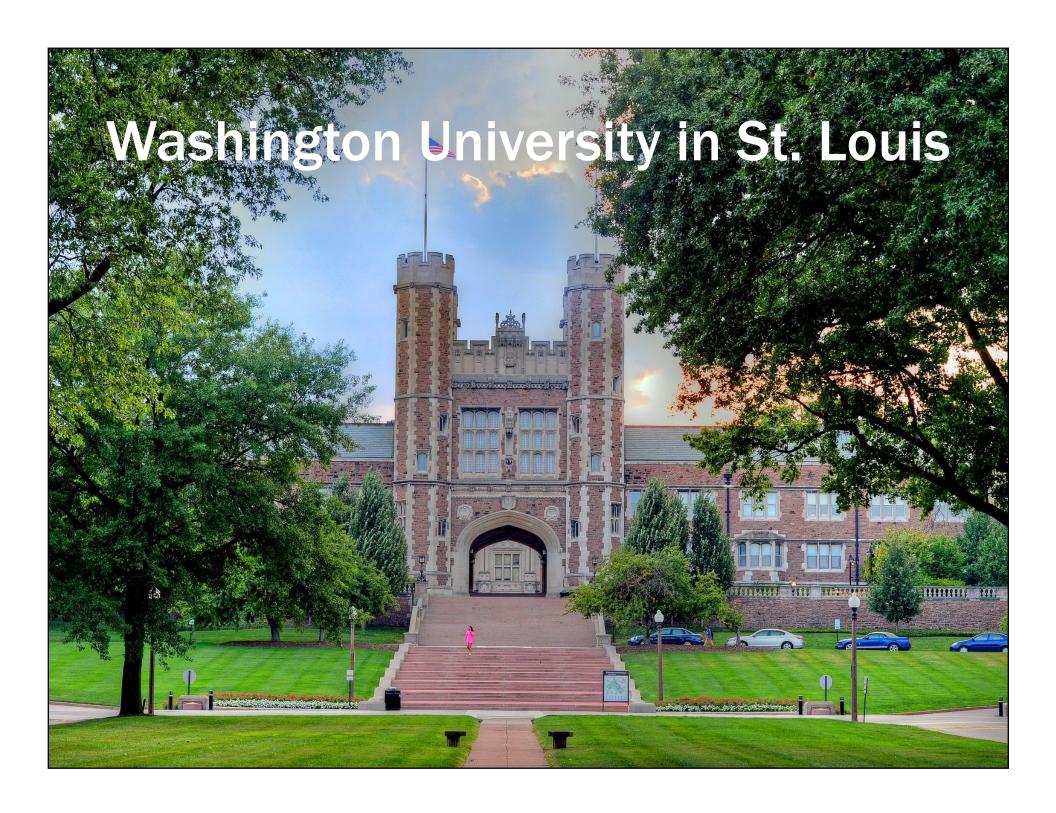






# Today's agenda

- How I got involved in public policy work
- What have I been doing at the FTC?
  - Password expiry
  - Police open data
  - Mobile account hijacking
  - Disclosures
- Opportunities for researchers to inform policy











### The Platform for Privacy Preferences 1.0 (P3P1.0) Specification

W3C Recommendation 16 April 2002

This Version:

http://www.w3.org/TR/2002/REC-P3P-20020416/ Latest Version:

http://www.w3.org/TR/P3P/

Previous Version:

http://www.w3.org/TR/2002/PR-P3P-20020128/

Editor:

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Joseph Reagle, W3C/MIT

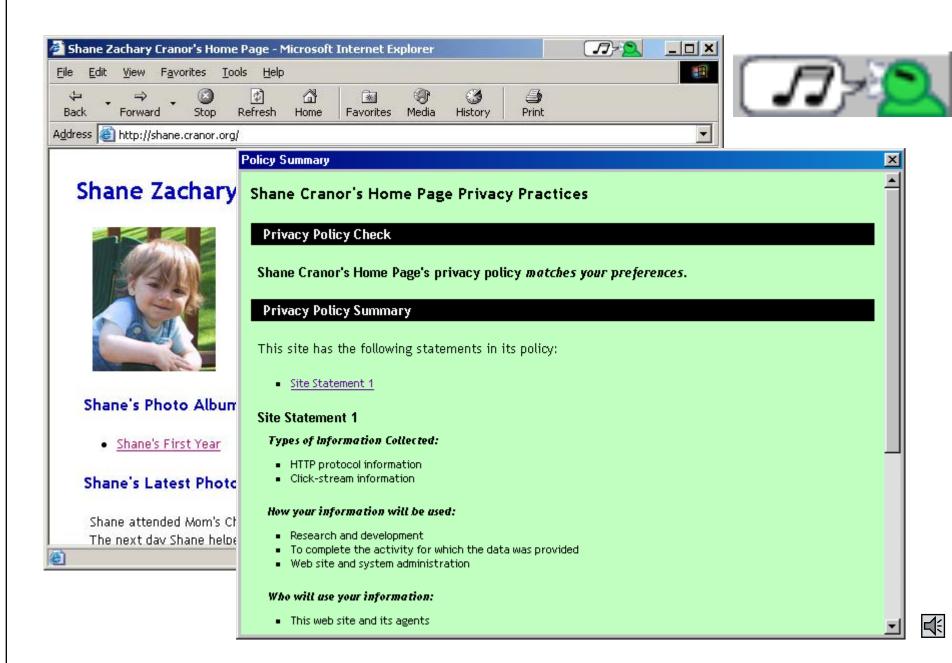
Please refer to the errata for this document, which may include some normative See also translations.

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#### **Abstract**

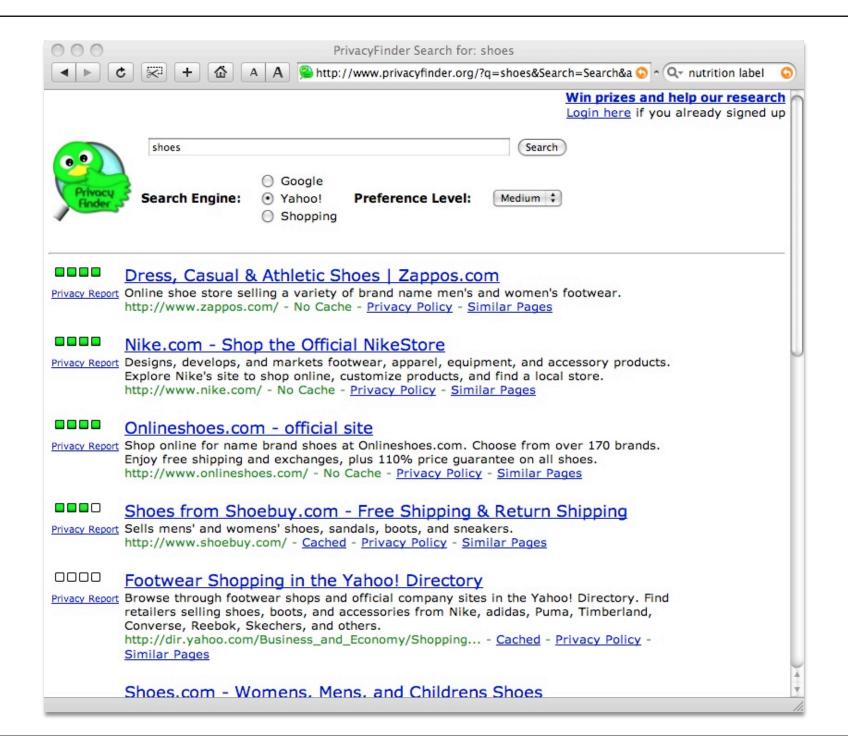
This is the specification of the Platform for Privacy Preferences (P3P). This document, along with its normative references, includes all the specification necessary for the implementation of interoperable P3P applications.

Status of This Document









# Time to read policies of websites you visit: 244 hours/year



SOUNDCLOUD

We have updated our Privacy Policy as of 10 June 2015.

SoundCloud Privacy Policy

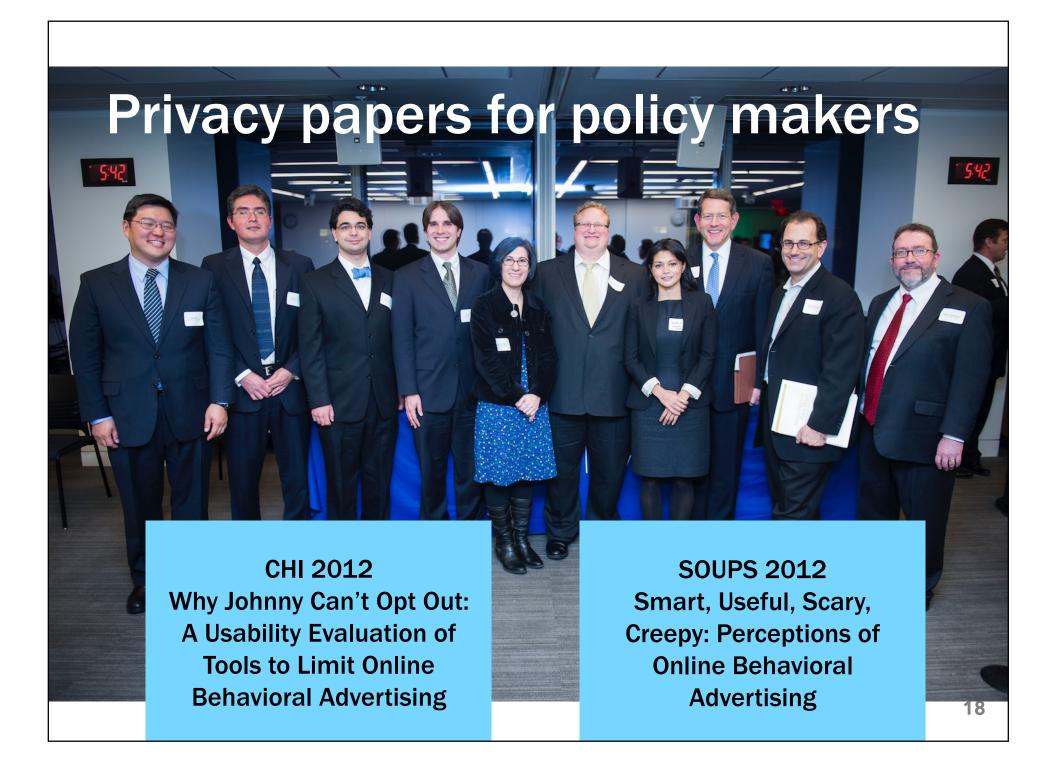
Welcome to SoundCloud $\otimes$ , a service provided by SoundCloud Limited ("SoundCloud") and Cloud ("SoundCloud") are the soundCloud".

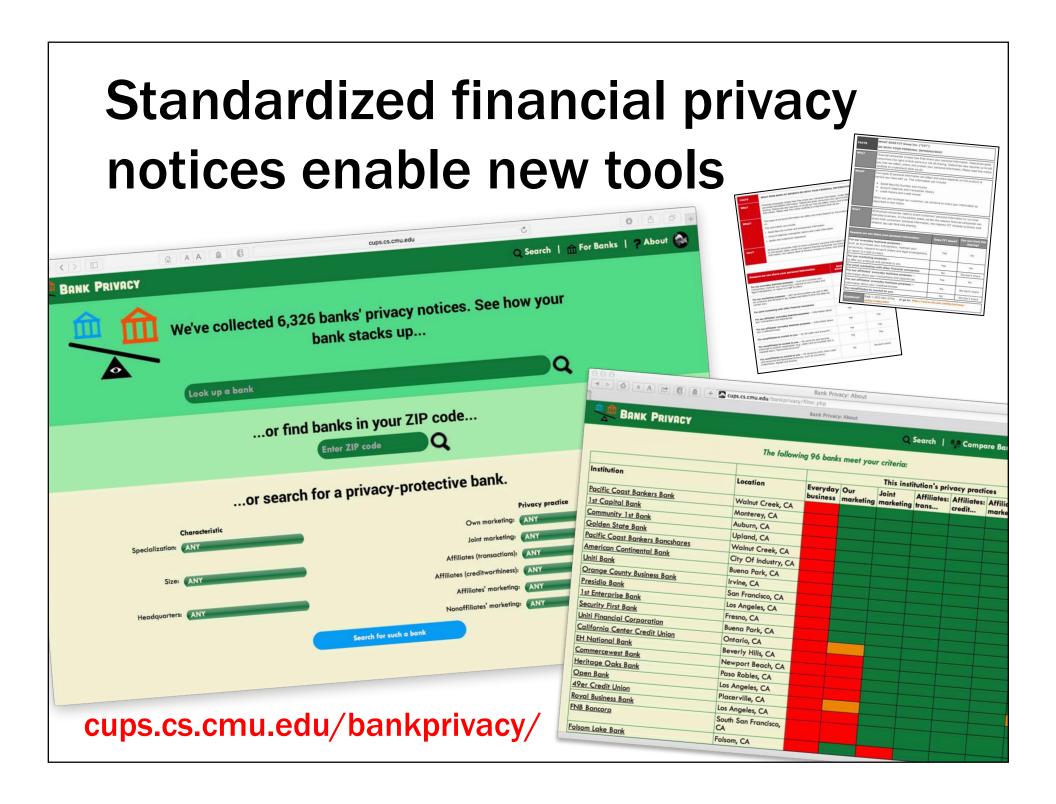
Your privacy is important to us. This Privacy Policy explains how we collect, store, us disclose your information when you use soundcloud.com and m.soundcloud.com (together, the "Website"), our mobile and desktop apps (the "Apps") and all relate

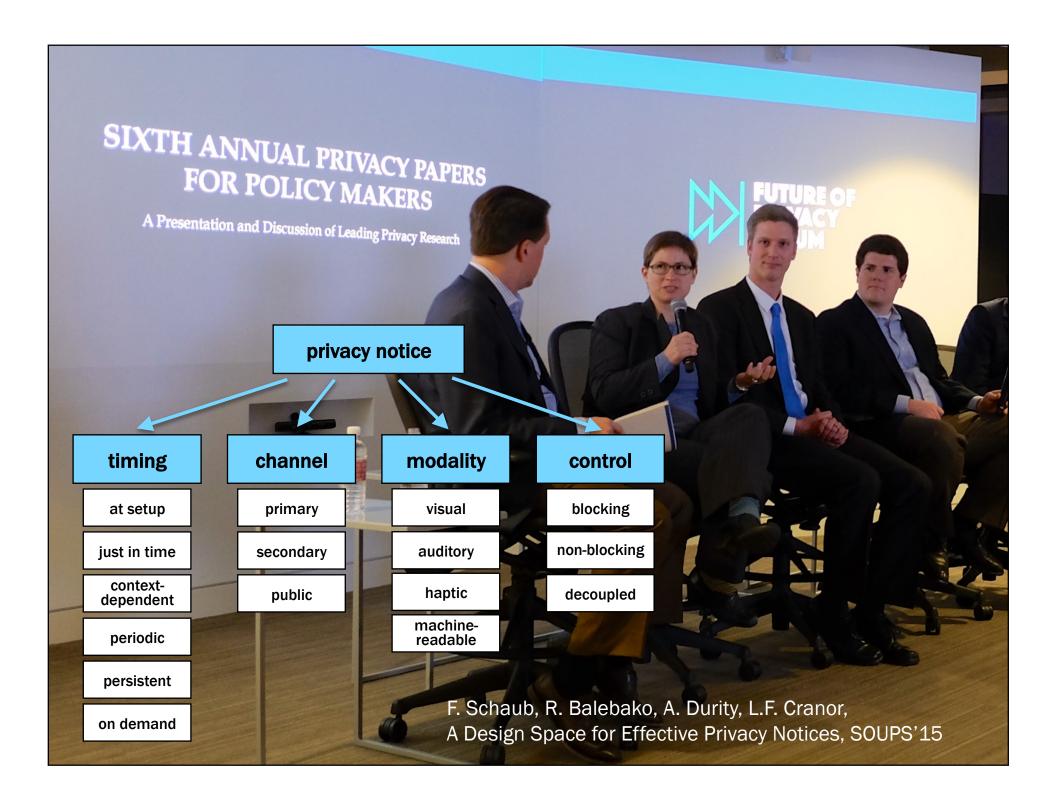


P. Kelley, J. Bresee, L. Cranor, and R. Reeder. A "Nutrition Label" for Privacy. SOUPS 2009.

P.G. Kelley, L.J. Cesca, J. Bresee, and L.F. Cranor. Standardizing Privacy Notices: An Online Study of the Nutrition Label Approach. CHI 2010.











Jessica Rich
Bureau of Consumer Protection



Deborah Feinstein Bureau of Competition



Ginger Jin Bureau of Economics

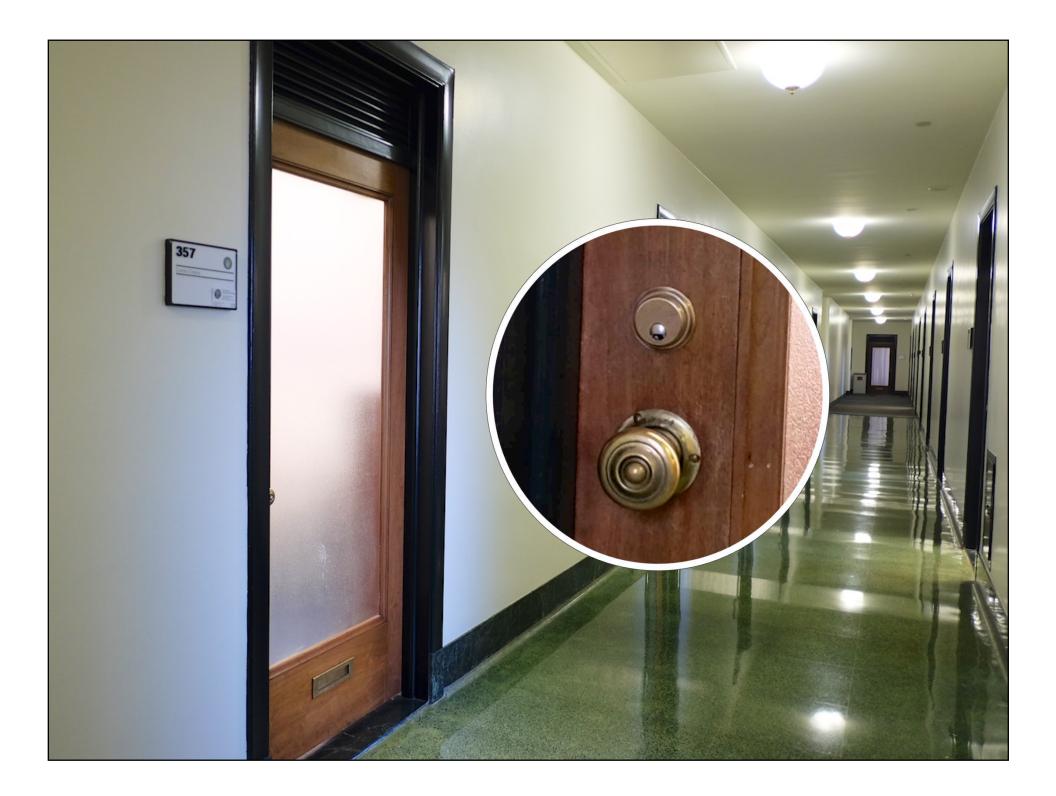




#### Office of Technology Research and Investigation



The Office of Technology Research and Investigation (OTech) is located at the intersection of consumer protection and new technologies. As a trusted source for research and information on technology's impact on consumers, the Office conducts independent studies, evaluates new marketing practices, and provides guidance to consumers, businesses and policy makers. It also assists the FTC's consumer protection investigators and attorneys by providing technical expertise, investigative assistance, and training. The Office is housed in the Bureau of Consumer Protection and its work supports all facets of the FTC's consumer protection mission, including issues related to privacy, data security, connected cars, smart homes, algorithmic transparency, emerging payment methods, fraud, big data, and the Internet of Things.









BUSINESS

WIRED

CULTURE

DESIGN

GEAR

SCIENCE

SECURITY

TRANSPORTATION

KIM ZETTER

SECURITY 08.02.09 6:14 AM

## **SHARE**

##











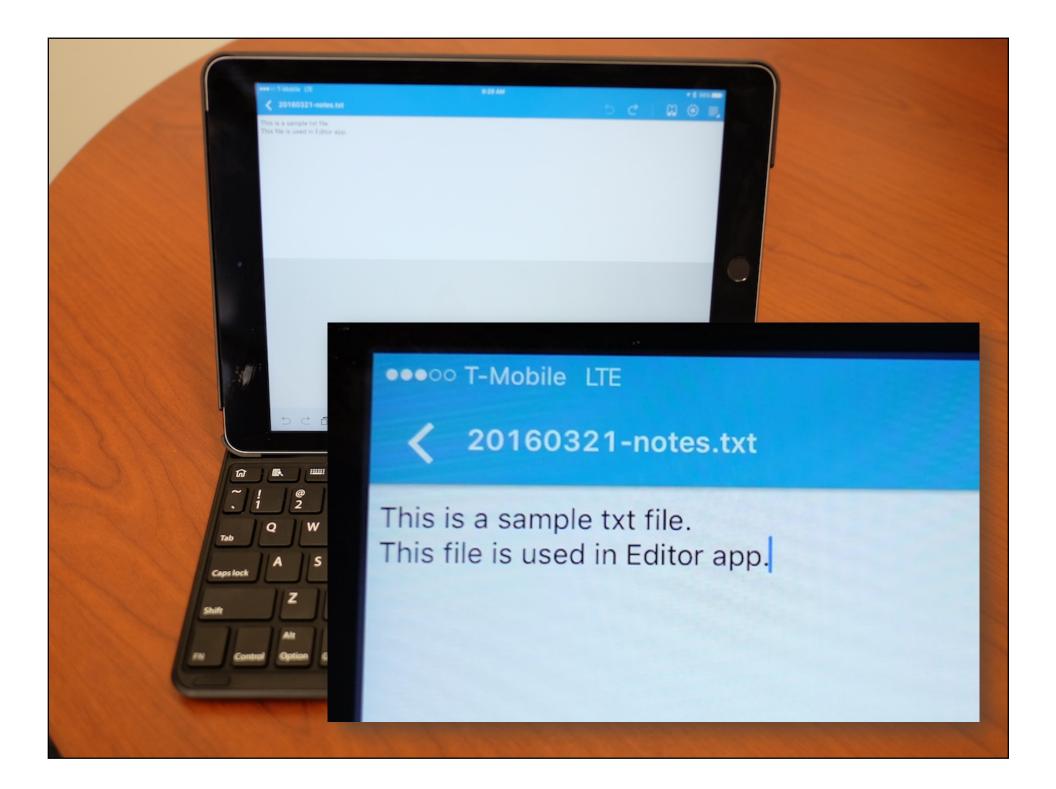
EMAIL

# ELECTRONIC HIGH-SECURITY LOCKS EASILY DEFEATED AT DEFCON

LAS VEGAS – World-renowned lock experts Marc Weber Tobias, Toby Bluzmanis and Matt Fiddler are at it again.

The three, who have made numerous headlines for bumping and picking Medeco high-security locks and other brands, have now succeeded to crack state-of-the-art, CLIQ technology electro-mechanical high-security locks.







# 14+ characters, 3 classes

Help OMB No. 3206-0005

Select a username and password and enter them in the fields below, then click the "Submit" button to continue.

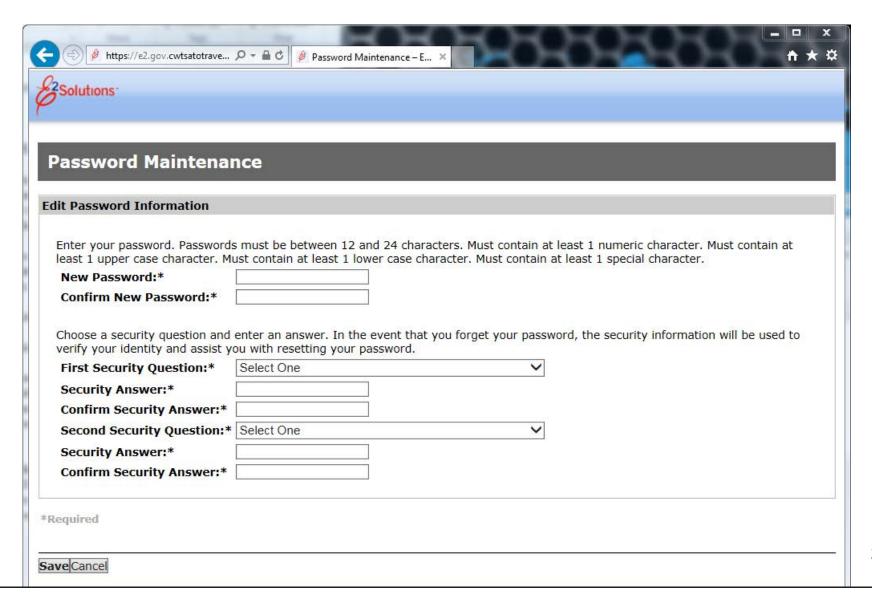
Your username must be a minimum of six characters with no spaces or special characters. It may contain letters and/or numbers and is not case specific.

Your password must be a minimum of fourteen characters and contain at least one character from three of the following four categories:

- · Uppercase letters (A-Z)
- Lowercase letters (a-z)
- Numbers (0-9)
- Special Characters (#, @, \$, %, &, +, =, \*, ?, {, }, [, ], <, >, :, ")

Submit

# 12+ characters, 4 classes







**Following** 

Encourage your loved ones to change passwords often, making them long, strong, and unique. More tips: go.usa.gov/cEqkH. #ChatSTC

RETWEETS

LIKES

10



















3:51 PM - 27 Jan 2016





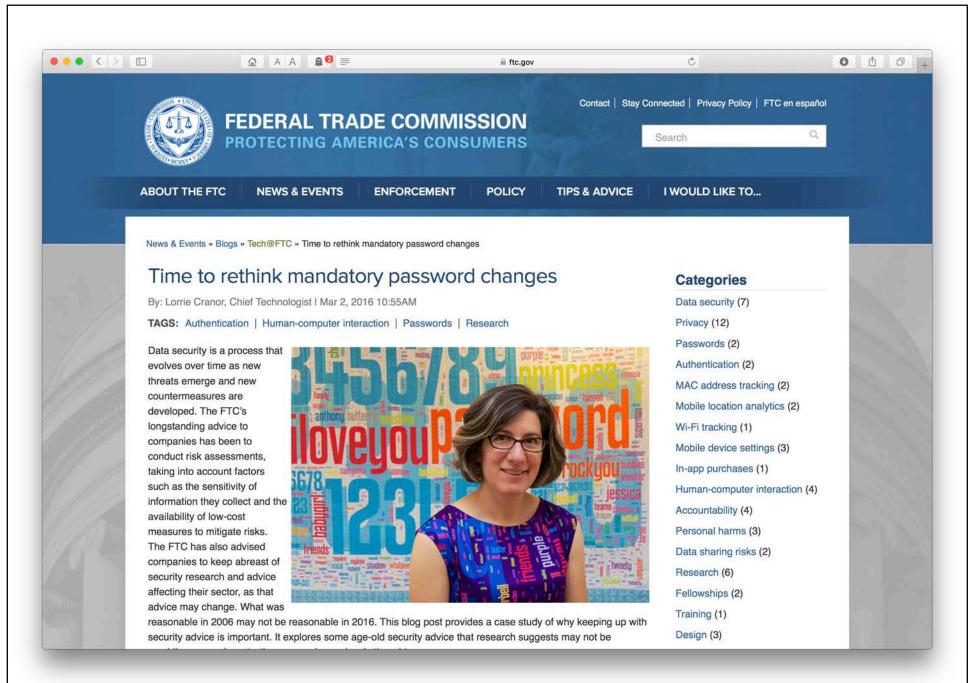


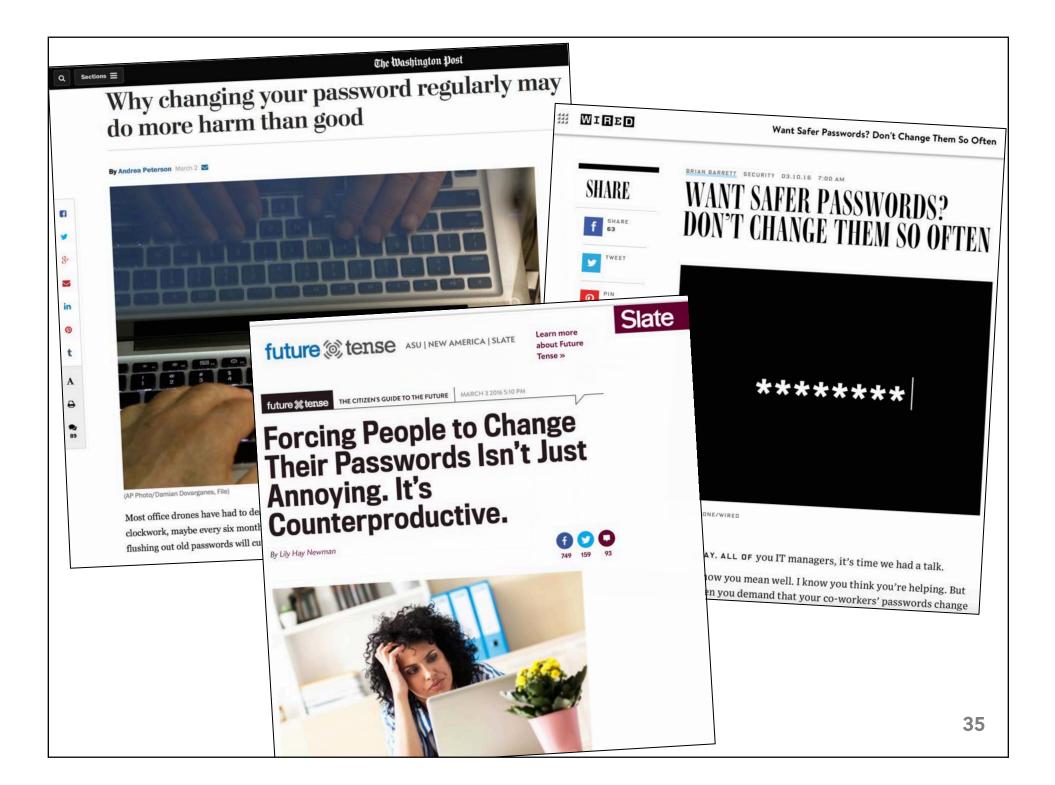




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#### The problems with forcing regular password expiry

Version: 1

Created: 11 April 2016 Updated: 15 April 2016

Topics: Passwords, Best Practice

#### Share this page





in LinkedIn f Facebook J Twitter 8





#### Why CESG decided to advise against this long-established security guideline.

Regular password expiry is a common requirement in many security policies. However, in CESG's Password Guidance published in 2015, we explicitly advised against it. This article explains why we made this (for many) unexpected recommendation, and why we think it's the right way forward.

Let's consider how we might limit the harm that comes from an attacker who knows a user's password. The obvious answer is to make the compromised password useless by forcing the legitimate user to replace it with a new one that the attacker doesn't know.

#### **Related Content**

Password Guidance: Simplifying Your

Approach

Revealed: the most frequently used

passwords of 2015

Certified Cyber Consultancy

Cyber Essentials

CESG advocates new approach to



Account Set-up Instructions Security FAO

## Use a strong password, and change it



Use a strong password that:

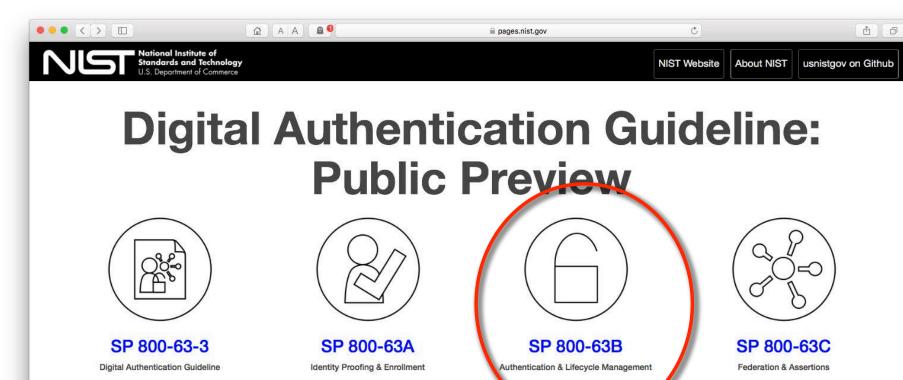
## Create a unique password for your Microsoft account



The security of your Microsoft account is important for several reasons. Personal, sensitive information may be associated to your account such as your emails, contacts, and photos. In addition, other services may rely on your email address to verify your identity. If someone gains access to your email, they may be able to take over your other accounts too (like banking and online shopping) by resetting your passwords by email.

Tips for creating a strong and unique password:

• Don't use a password that is the same or similar to one you use on any other website. A cybercriminal who can break into that website can steal your password from it and use it to gain access to your



Welcome to the NIST SP 800-63-3 Public Preview! We're excited to share the major transformation that this document has undergone, as well as collaboratively enhance and evolve the guidance as we head to a public draft later this summer.

#### A few formalities

#### Public preview vs public draft

If you've made it to this page, you can see we're approaching this a little differently by putting our work up on GitHub, rather than the "traditional" comment period for a NIST Special Publication (SP). We're calling it a public preview because some of our agency partners (and NIST itself) have formal processes for public drafts. Calling it a public preview is our way of letting everyone know those processes aren't in play. This lets us do things differently...

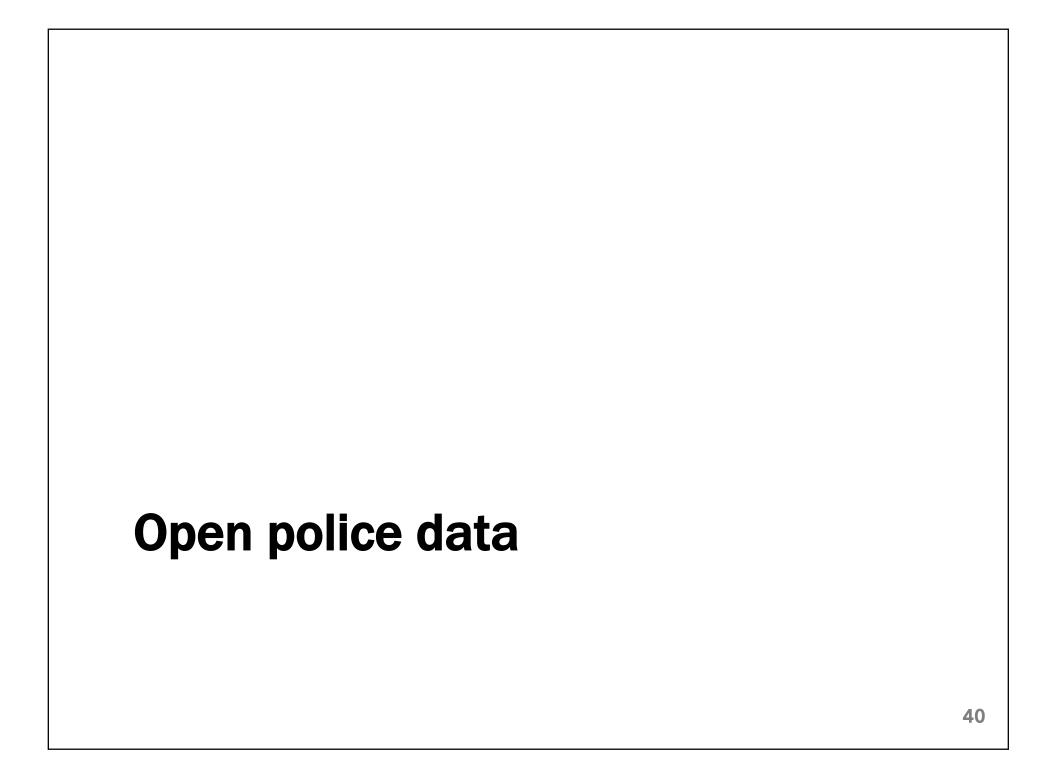
#### A different cadence

This public preview is focused on gaining input through successive open comment periods and editing iterations of the SP draft. This phase will include multiple iterations of comments of approximately 2 weeks in length, followed by a 2-3 week period for the editors to adjudicate comments and make appropriate updates to

# NIST preview (comments wanted) Memorized user-chosen secrets

- >= 8 characters
- Allow at least 64 characters, all printing ASCII characters, space
- Do not truncate
- Do not store a hint
- Do not prompt for secret questions (name of first pet)
- Do not impose composition rules

- Blacklist common passwords
- Implement throttling mechanism to limit failed authentication attempts
- Do not require arbitrary periodic password change
- Offer option to display secret when typed and hide after sufficient time
- Store with salt and slow hash





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#### The White House

Office of the Press Secretary

For Immediate Release

April 21, 2016

### SHARE THIS:



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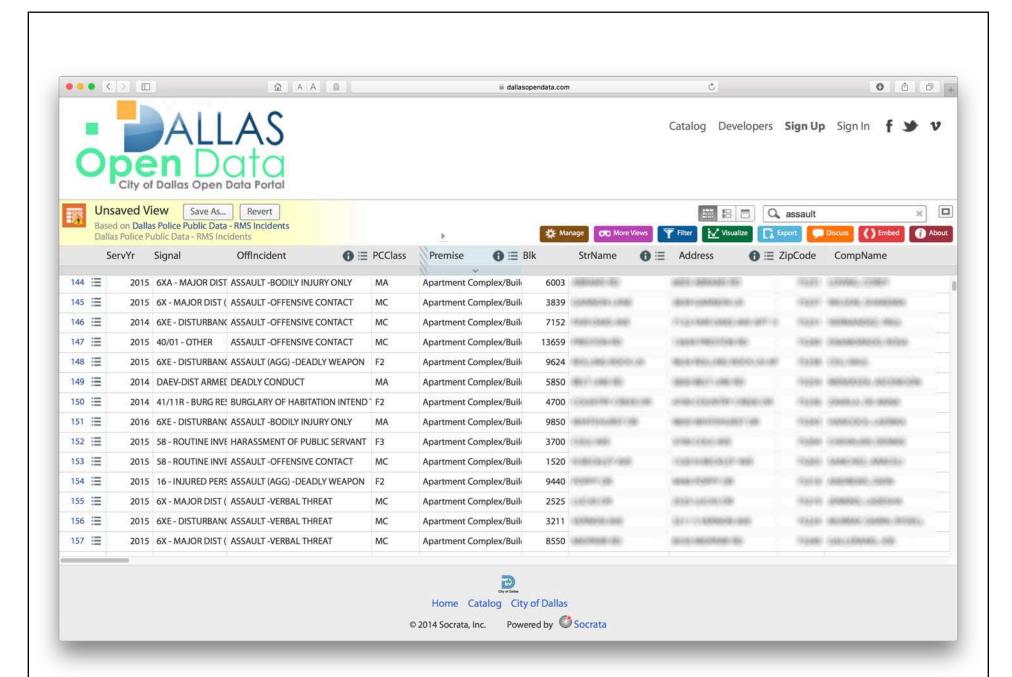


**EMAIL** 

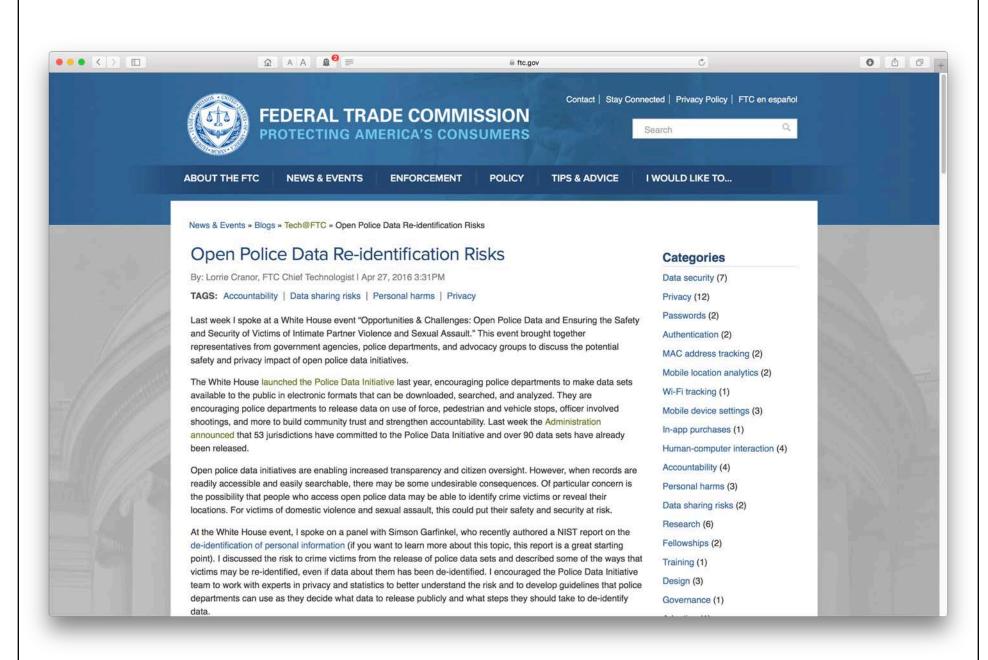
### FACT SHEET: White House Police Data Initiative Highlights New Commitments

"The question then is how do we bridge these issues: concern about fairness and a concern about effectiveness in making sure that police officers get the support they need. That's why I set up a Task Force on 21st Century Policing last year that came up with detailed recommendations that departments and officers can implement to keep building trust . . . It talked about having open data and independent investigations to make sure the system was fair . . ."

—President Obama, International Association of Chiefs of Police







## Concern about victims' privacy as police departments release crime data

FTC official reports inconsistency in scrubbing of records

#### BY ANDREA PETERSON

The Dallas Police Department made public the names, ages and home addresses of some alleged sexual assault victims on an official website, an incident that highlights how the push to put more police records online may also be inadvertently leaving victims exposed.

Dallas police are not alone in revealing the personal data of crime victims on the Internet. The Federal Trade Commission's chief technologist, Lorrie Cranor, said departments across the country have been inconsistent in how they scrub records as they offer more transparency about their ac-

tivities in the wake of several highprofile police shootings and other uses of force.

Cranor found a police department that created a database that hid personal information in cases of sexual assault but allowed the

names, address tims of other of lished. Others w of victims but home addresse

"When reco cessible and there may be consequences," blog post this v concern is the ple who acces may be able to tims or reveal victims of don sexual assault, safety and secu

Cranor did departments Washington Po new police red firmed Cranor's findings.

The Dallas Police Department's online incident database does not appear to have included reports categorized as sexual assaults. In at least six other cases, though, the victim complained of a sexual as

formats. As of last week, more than 50 jurisdictions have signed on and some 90 data sets have already been made public in connection with the program — but each jurisdiction makes its own

sexual in nature (regardless of final outcome of the investigation) is filtered out of the system," he wrote.

Kaofeng Lee, deputy director of the Safety Net Project at the National Network to End Domestic Violence, said knowing that the "Depending on what one is looking to release, it can be anywhere from easily doable to impossible," Narayanan said.

Cranor, the FTC chief technologist, and others addressed these

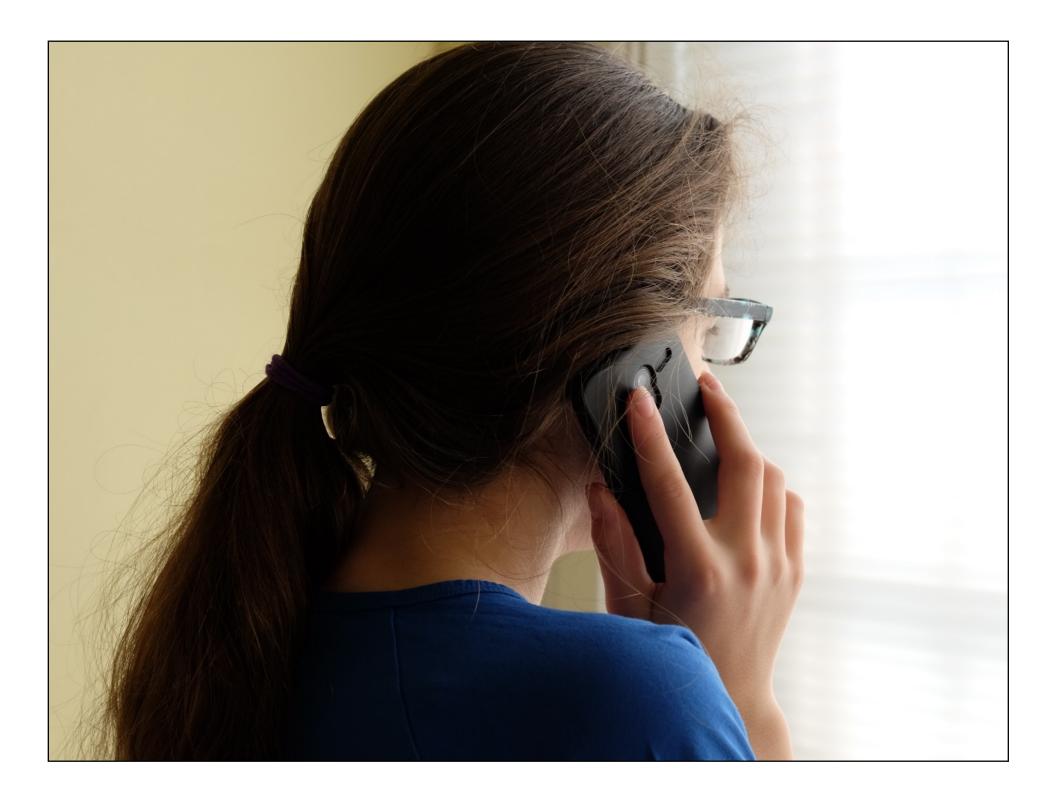
## Why the names of six people who complained of sexual assault were published online by Dallas police

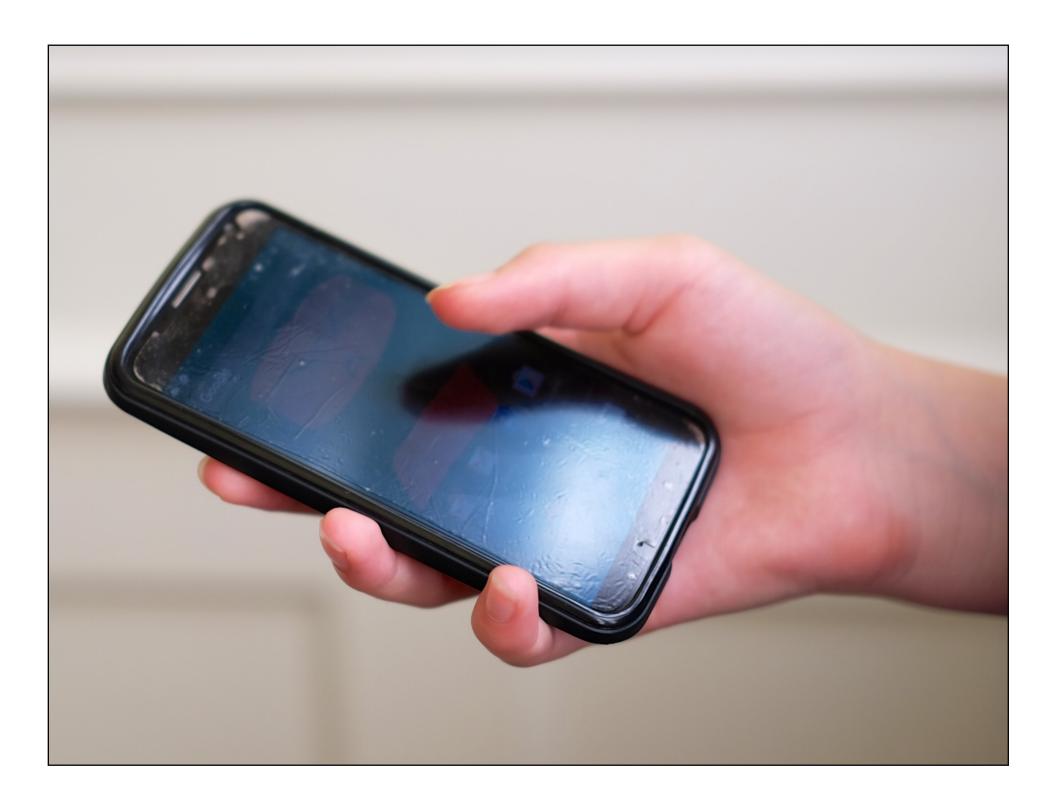
By Andrea Peterson April 29



This story has been updated with a statement from the Dallas Police Department, saying it plans to remove the six cases identified by The Washington Post from its online database.

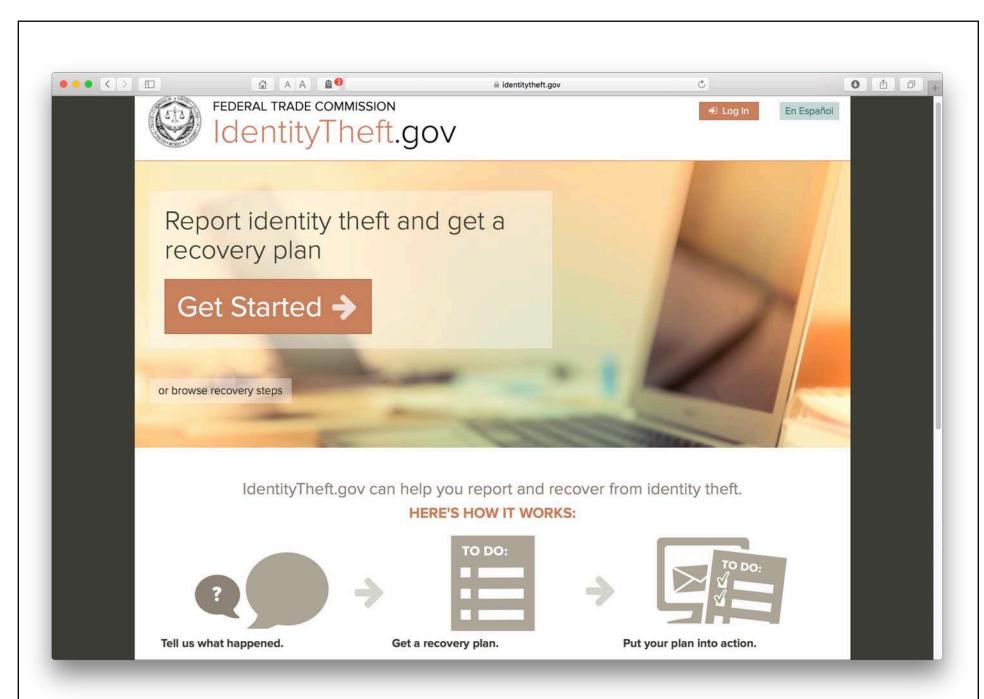


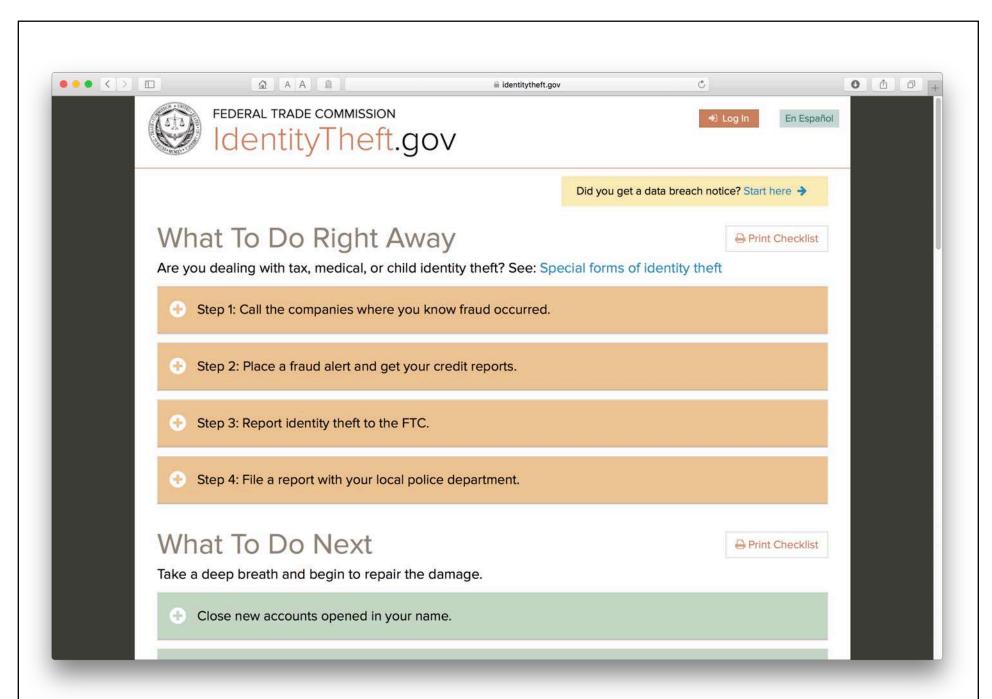


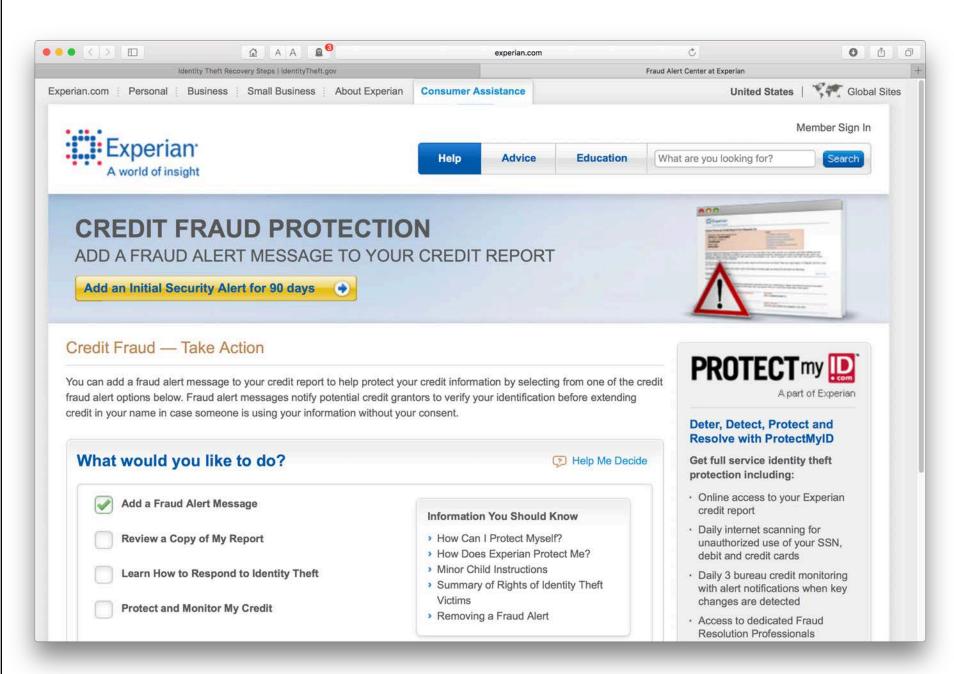


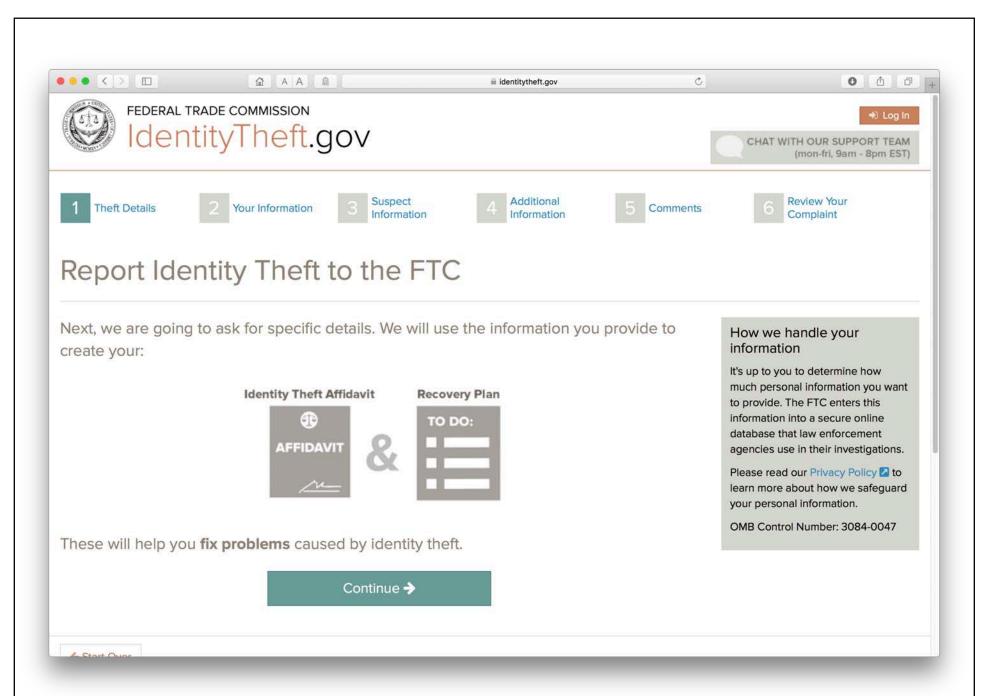












## Your Law Enforcement Report

(20) One way to get a credit reporting agency to quickly block identity information from appearing on your credit report is to submit a enforcement report ("Identity Theft Report"). You can obtain an Report by taking this form to your local law enforcement office supporting documentation. Ask an officer to witness your sign complete the rest of the information in this section. It's imporreport number, whether or not you are able to file in person the official law enforcement report. Attach a copy of any cor official law enforcement report you receive when sending t reporting agencies.

### Select ONE:

- ☑ I have not filed a law enforcement report.
- I was unable to file any law enforcement report.
- I filed an automated report with the law enforce I filed my report in person with the law enforce

3/12/16 Filing Date (mm/dd/yyyy) B

Officer's Signatur

412-422-653 Phone Number

State

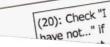
listed below. Law Enforcement Department 16-44728

Officer's Name (please print)

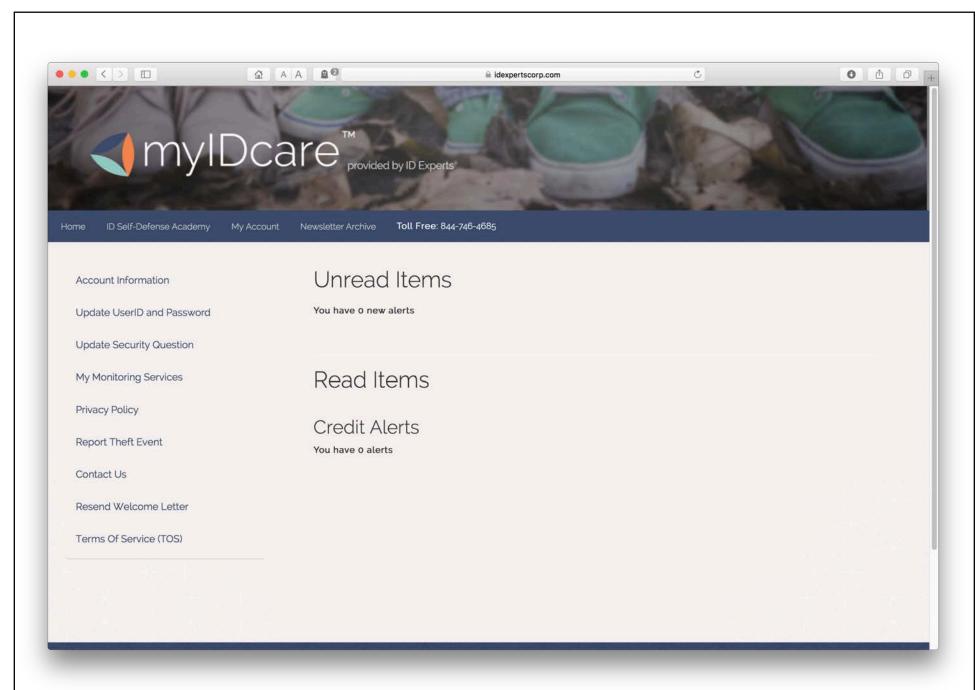
Did the victim receive a copy of the report from the l

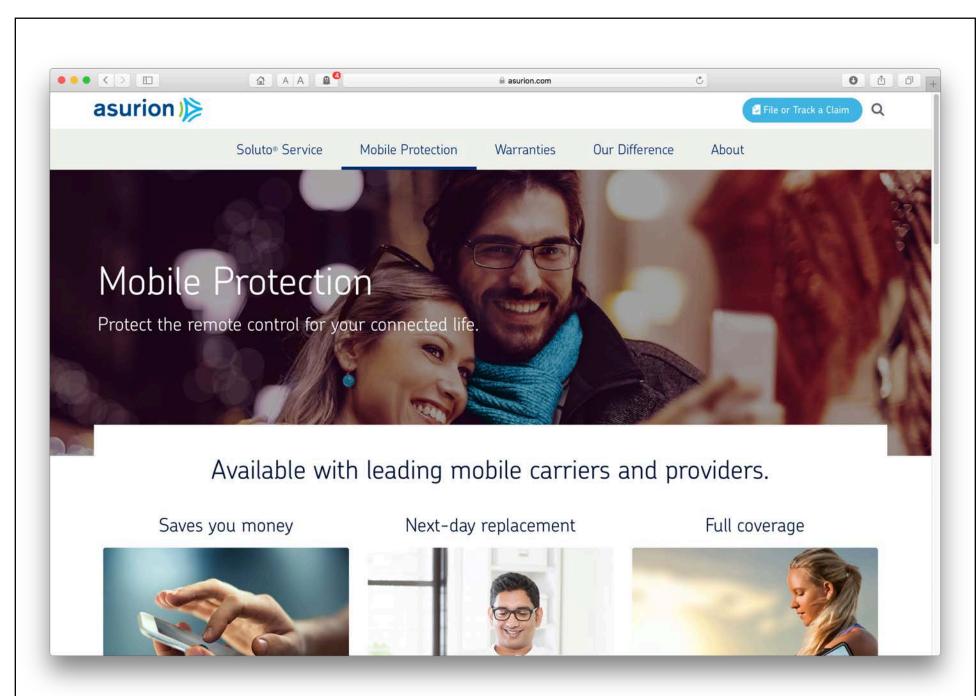
OYes OR WNO

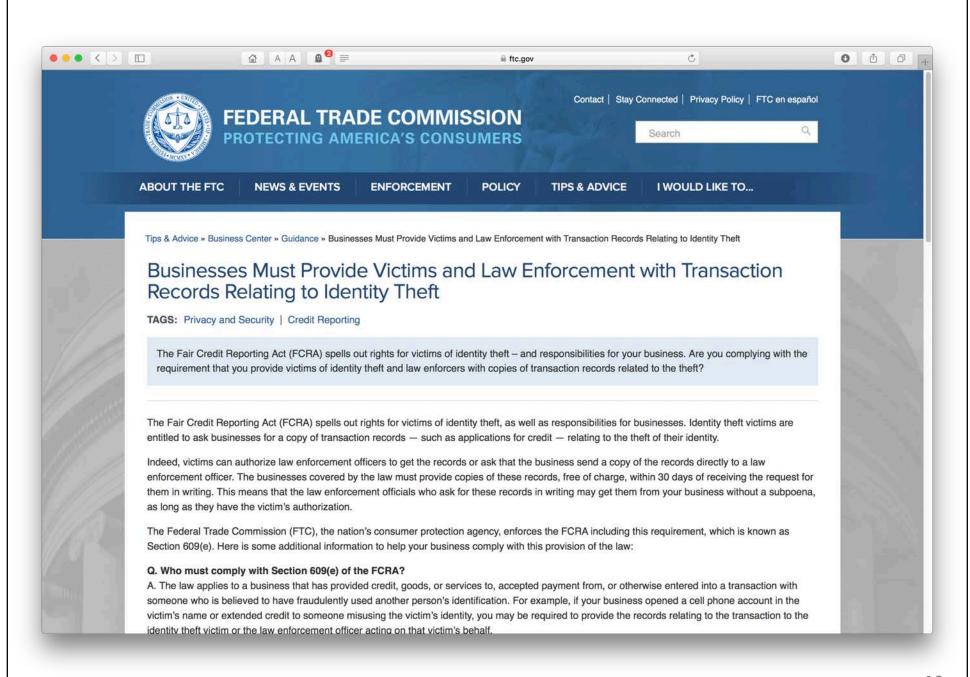
Victim's FTC complaint number (if available): 69211562

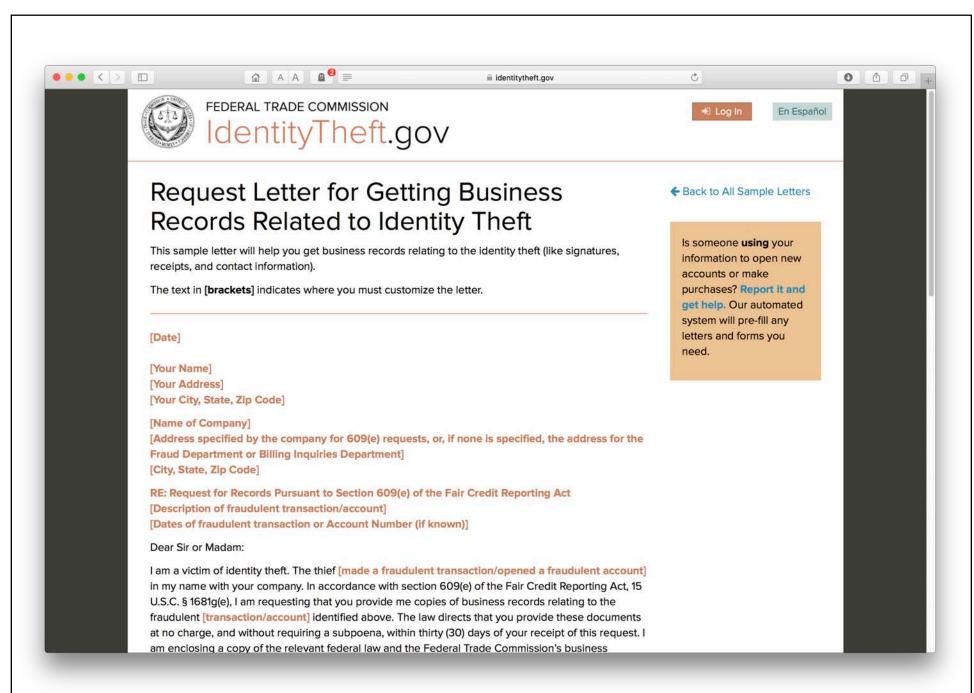












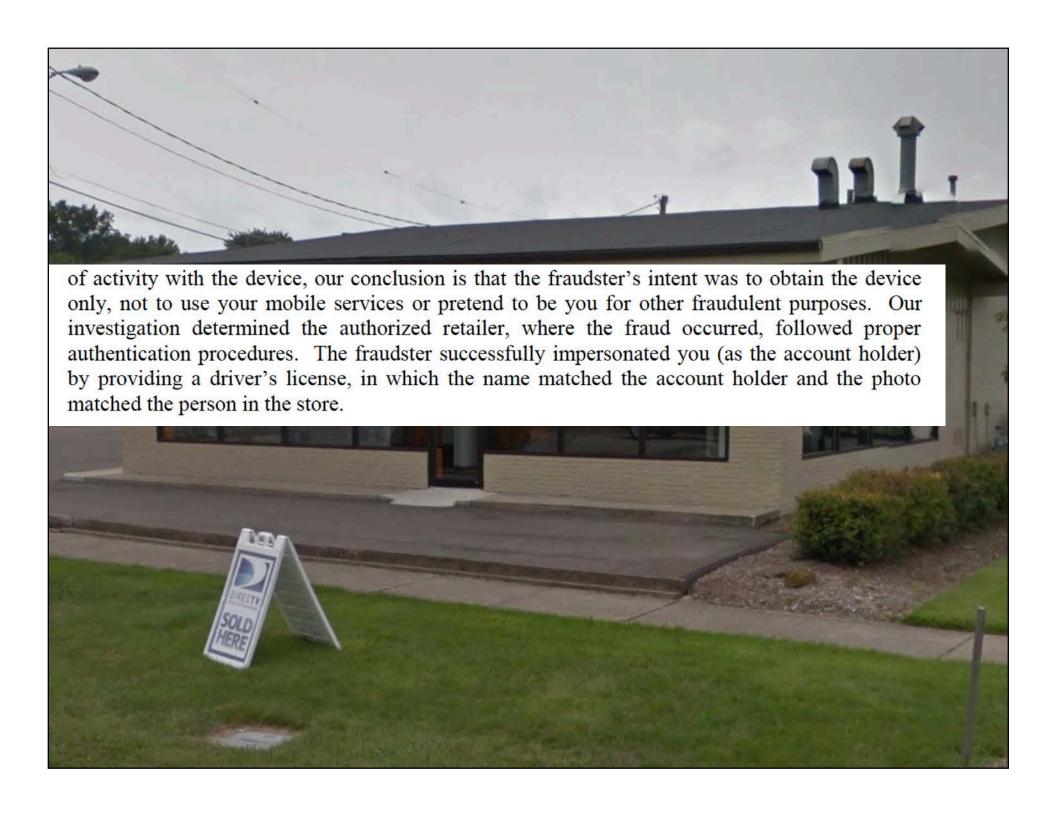
USA



\* 957 NSE 1 16C0203/24/16

NOT DELIVERABLE AS ADDRESSED UNABLE TO FORWARD

8C: 15217112932 \*1443-04015-14-41





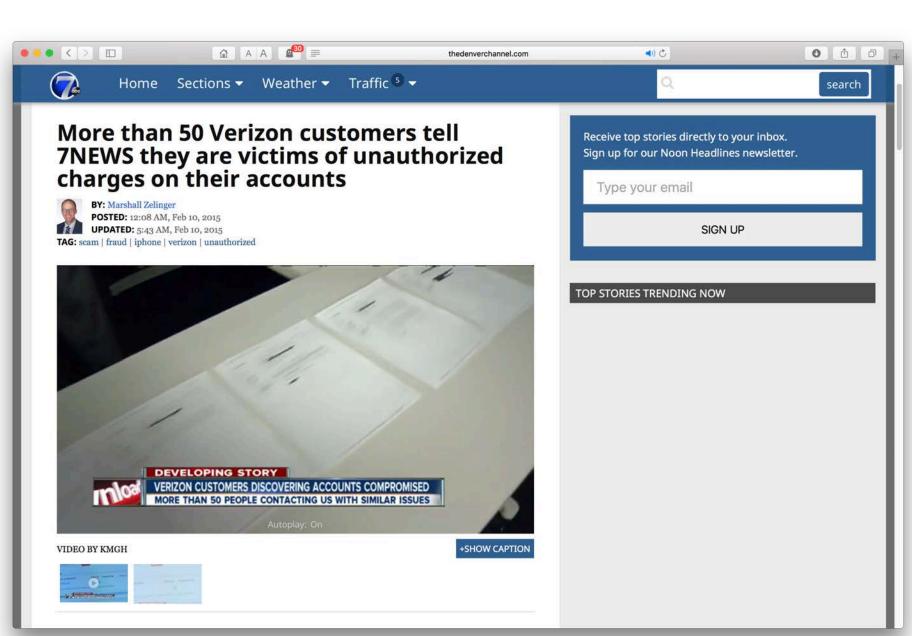
**Dena Haritos Tsamitis** Same thing happened to me last Thursday!!! Crazy coincidence! I dug into this and discovered mine occurred

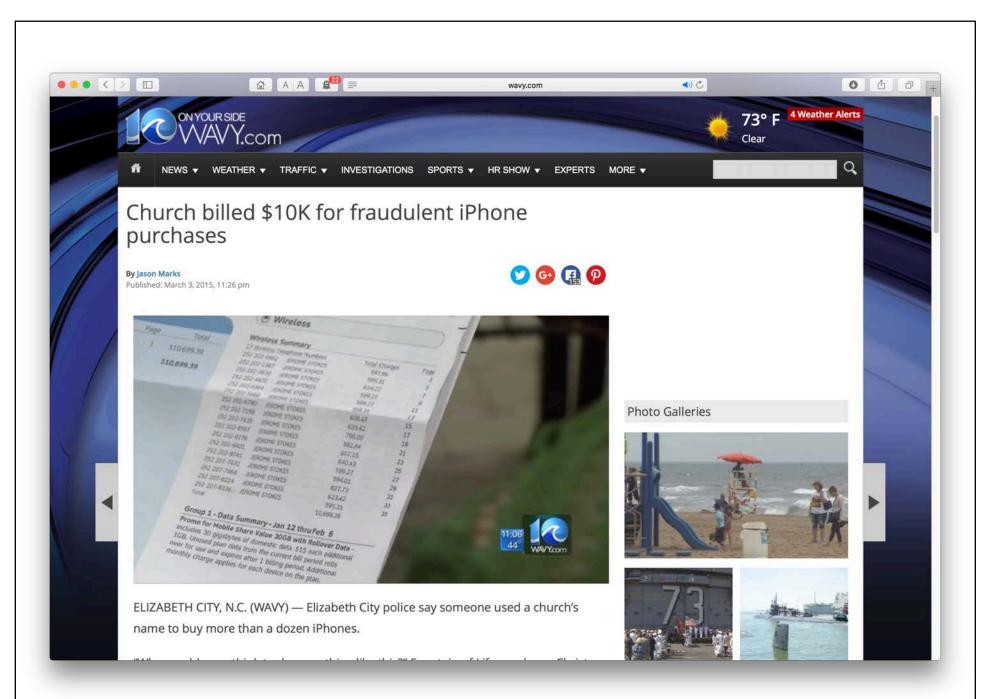
Like · Reply · March 9 at 10:15pm

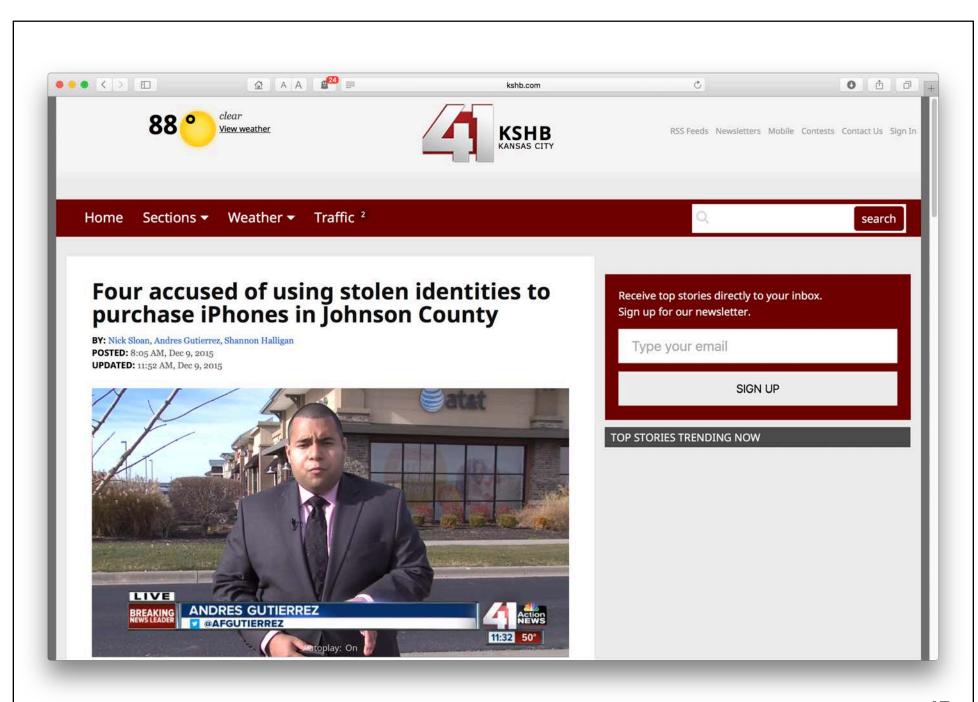


**Dena Haritos Tsamitis** Sorry...mine occurred in a store in NYC. Someone actually walked into a store and was granted the authority to access my account and make changes. I firmly believe it was an inside job or someone wasn't doing their job.

Like · Reply · March 9 at 10:17pm



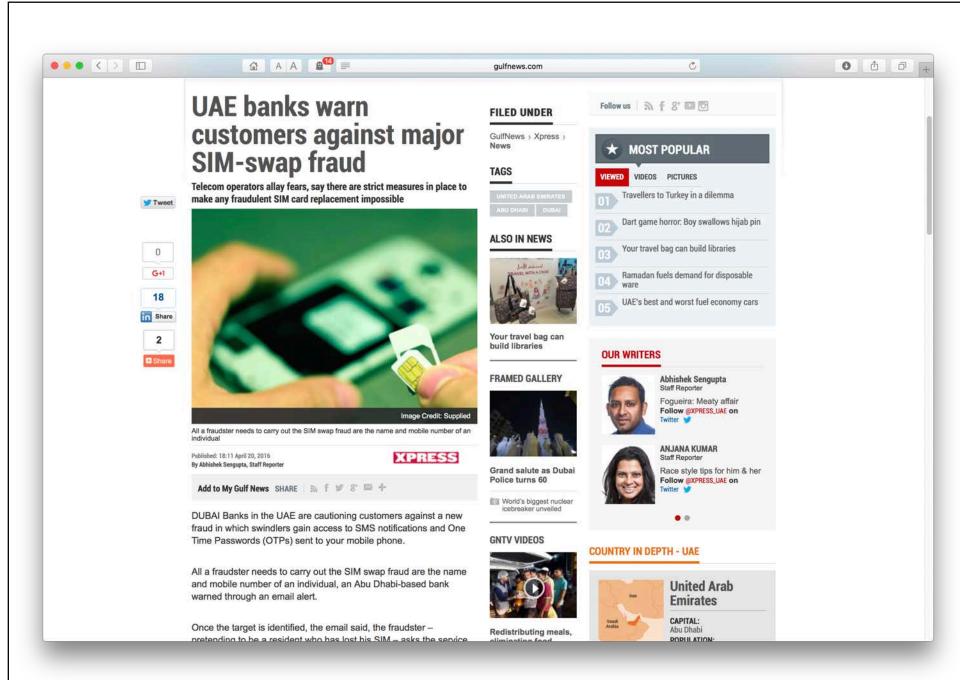


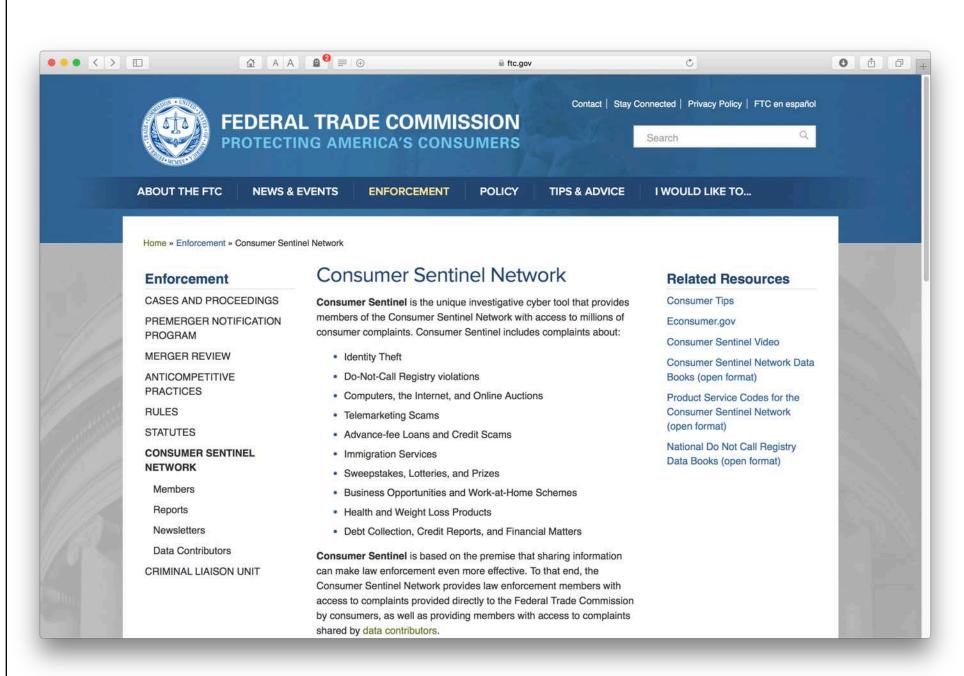






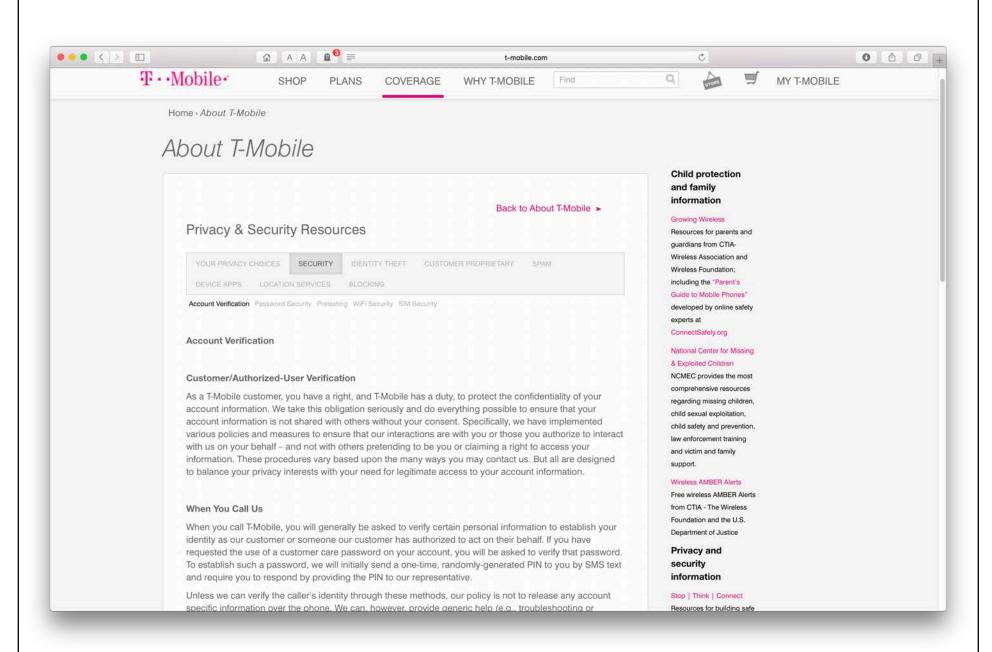


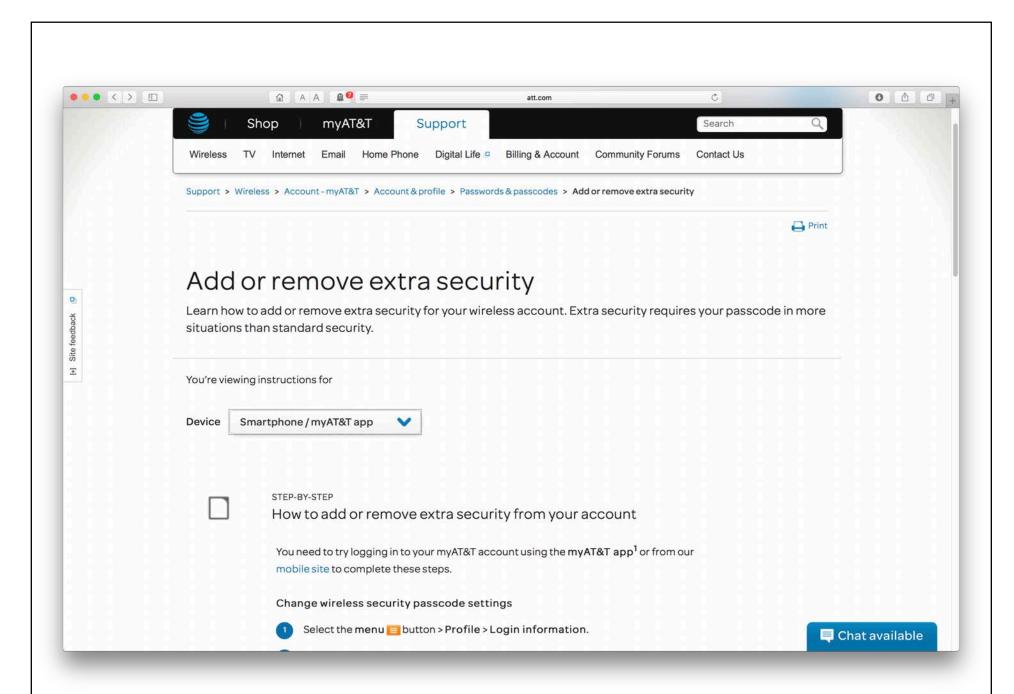




# Mobile phone account hijacking and new account fraud

	Number of incidents reported	% of identity theft reports
January 2013	1,083	3.2%
January 2016	2,658	6.3%









## Confirm security passcode

You have extra security on your account, so you'll enter a passcode when you log in.
To change this setting, go to **Profile**, then select **Login information**.

### Wireless account number

xxxxx1370



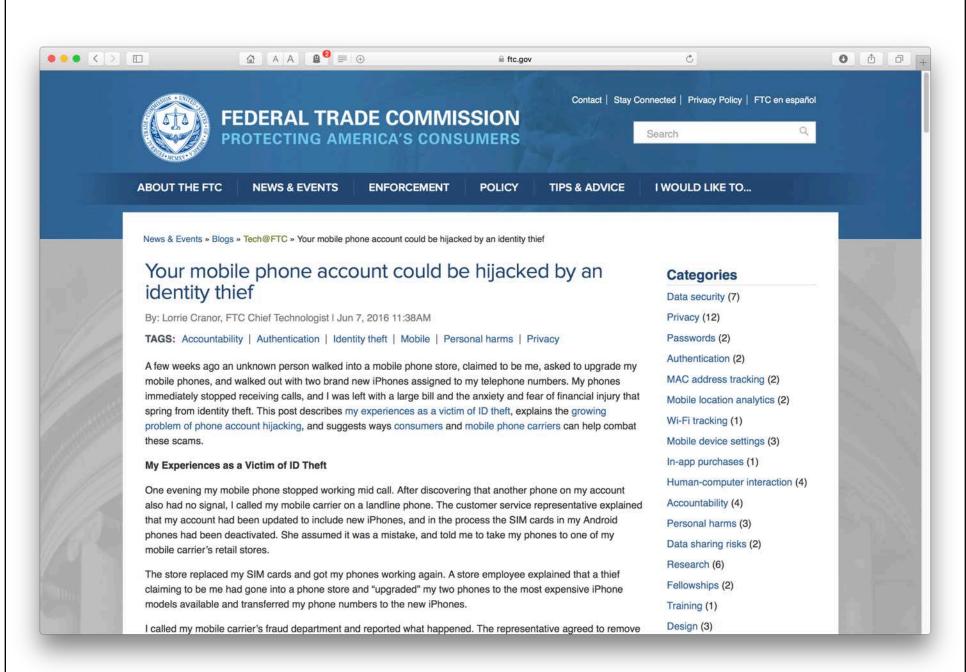
### Forgot passcode?

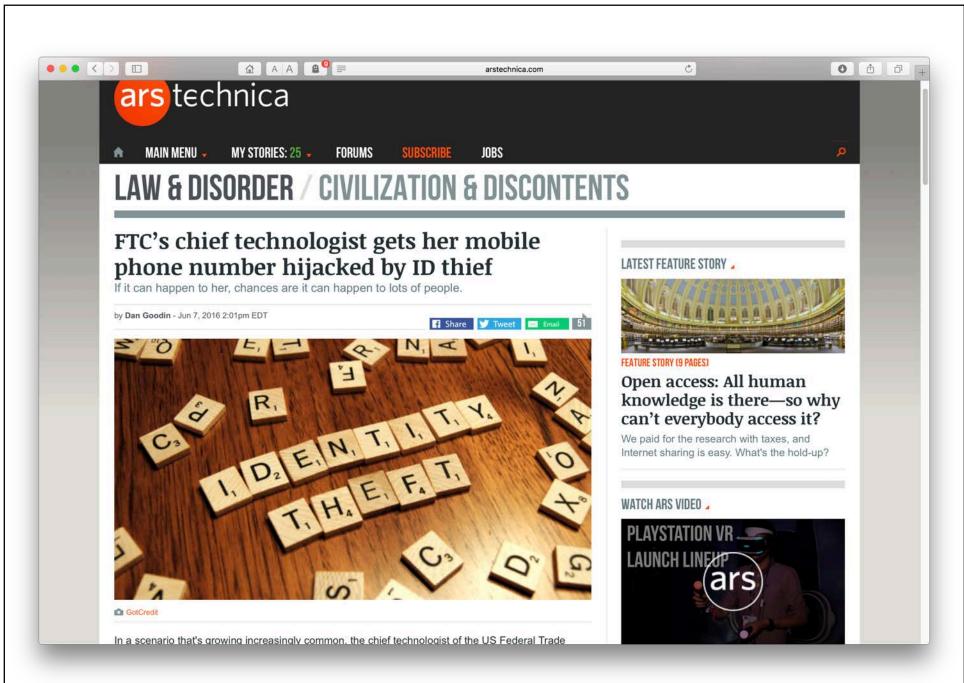


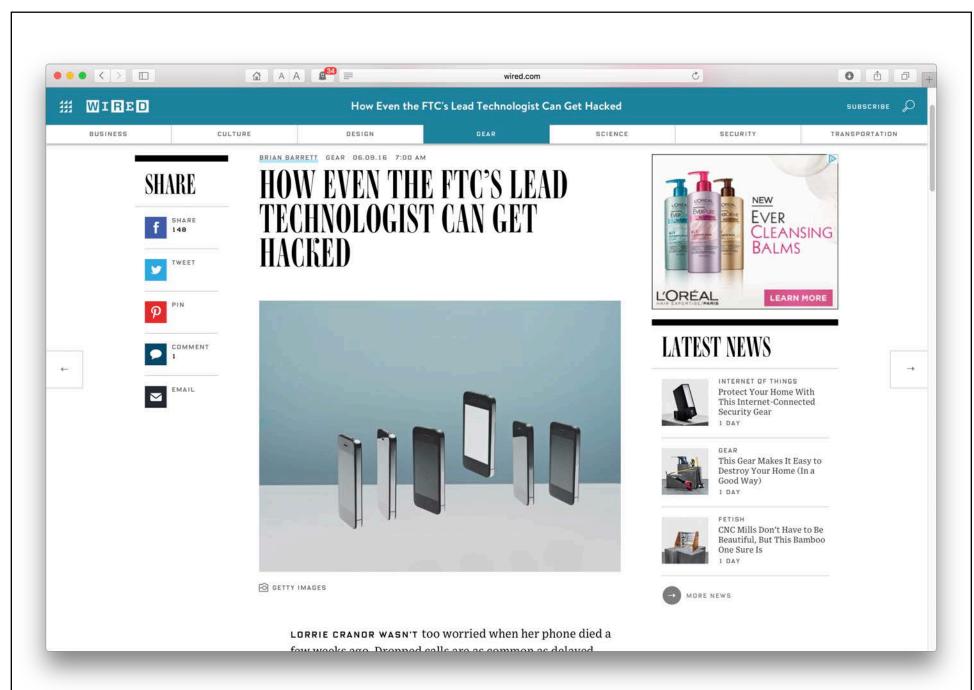
Don't ask for my passcode again

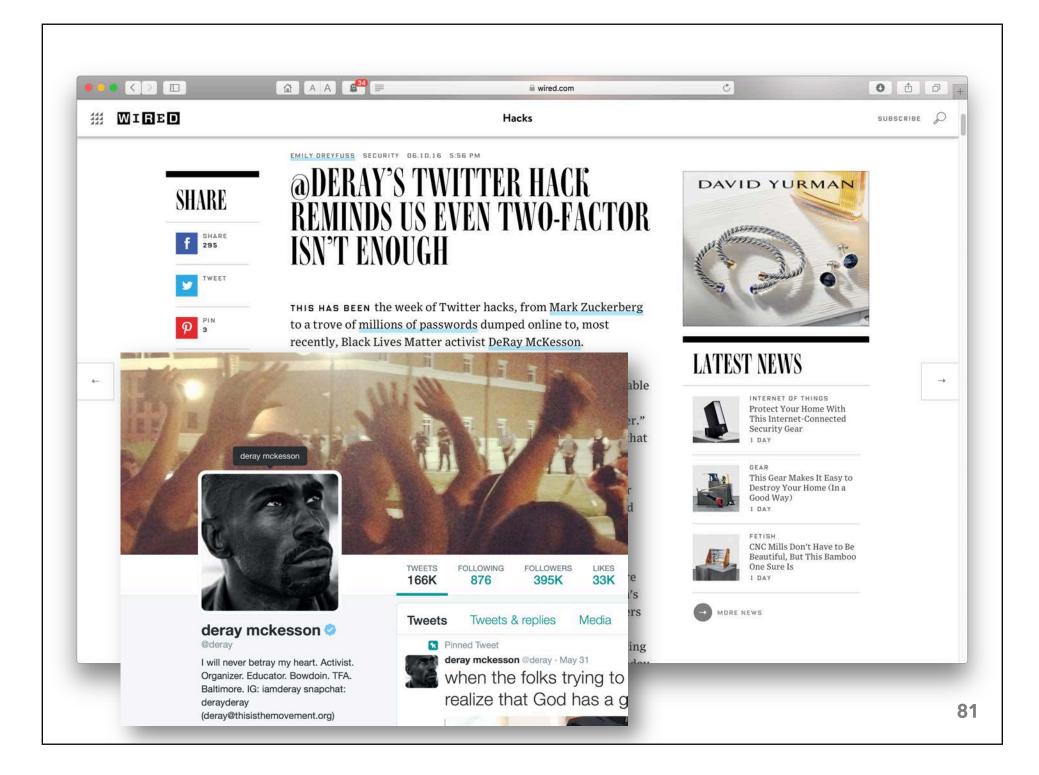














### deray mckesson 🥏 @deray



I was hacked today: my Twitter account, two email addresses, & my phone. It was not due to passwords, they hacked my phone account itself.

3:45 PM - 10 Jun 2016





**★ 1**,118 **♥** 827





### deray mckesson 📀 @deray



At 10:31 am, someone called @verizon impersonating me and successfully changed my SIM & unsuccessfully attempted to change my phone number.

3:46 PM - 10 Jun 2016





**13** 736







By calling @verizon and successfully changing my phone's SIM, the hacker bypassed two-factor verification which I have on all accounts.

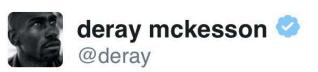
3:47 PM - 10 Jun 2016





**★ 1**,010 **♥** 546







Today I learned that it is rather easy for someone to call the provider & change your SIM. The hacker got the account verification texts.

3:48 PM - 10 Jun 2016

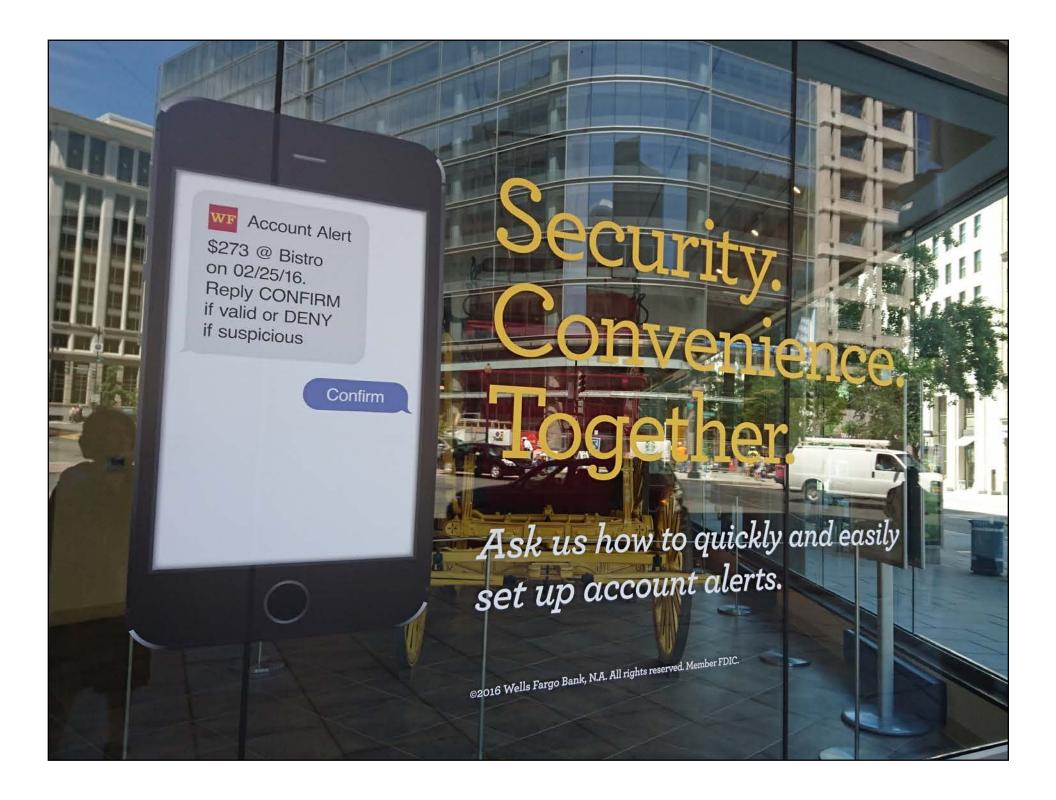




**47** 693

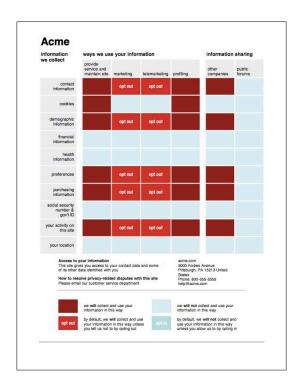


**473** 















### **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 2 tbsp. (33g) Servings Per Container 7

Calories 20 Calories from Fat 10

% Daily Value\*

Total Fat 1g
Sodium 190mg

2% 8%

**Total Carbohydrate** 2g

1%

Protein 1g

Vitamin A 2%

• Vitamin C 15%

Iron 10%

Vitamin B6 20%

Vitamin B12 4%

Not a significant source of saturated fat, trans fat, cholesterol, dietary fiber, sugars, and calcium.

\*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.

#### Lighting Facts Per Bulb 820 lumens **Brightness Estimated Yearly Energy Cost \$7.23** Based on 3 hrs/day, 11¢/kWh Cost depends on rates and use Life 1.4 years Based on 3 hrs/day Light Appearance Warm Cool 2700 K **Energy Used** 60 watts

### **Broadband Facts**

Fixed broadband consumer disclosure

Monthly charge for month-to-month plan \$60.00

Monthly charge for 2 year contract plan \$55.00

Click here for other <u>pricing options</u> including promotions and options bundled with other services, like cable television and wireless services.

#### Other Charges and Terms

Data included with monthly charge 300GB

Charges for additional data usage – each additional 50GB \$10.00

Optional modem or gateway lease – Customers may use their own modem or gateway; click here for our policy

\$10.00/month

\$240.00

Other monthly fees Not Applicable

One-time fees

Government Taxes and Other Government-Related Fees May

Apply: Varies by location

Early termination fee

Other services on network

#### Performance - Individual experience may vary

Typical speed downstream 53 Mbps
Typical speed upstream 6 Mbps
Typical latency 35 milliseconds
Typical packet loss 0.08%

#### **Network Management**

Application-specific network management practices?

Yes

Subscriber-triggered network management practices?

Yes

More details on network management

Privacy

See our privacy policy

Complaints or Inquiries

To contact us: online/(123)456-7890; To submit complaints to the FCC: online/(888)225-5322

Learn more about the terms used on this form and other relevant information at the FCC's website.

### Shop on Google

Sponsored



Based on your search query, we think you are trying to find a product. Clicking in this box will show you results from providers who can fulfill your request. Google may be compensated by some of these providers.

> Nautical Salt Water Sandal in Red ...

\$40.95

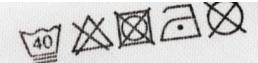
ModCloth.com

Yuu™ Pauline Slip-On Sandals

\$34.99

**JCPenney** 





WASH WITH SIMILAR COLOURS, WASH INSIDE OUT, WASH AS WOOL CYCLE, DO NOT PILE WHILST DAMP,

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GLAMOUR These Yoga Pants Are Designed to Look Like Legit **Business Apparel** 



ENTERPRISE Change the World



HEWLETT PACKARD

6 Things That Will By 2020



HEWLETT PACKARD ENTERPRISE

How Fully Remote SMB Employees Triumph Over Unique Tech...



ATET DIGITAL LIFE 6 Amazing New Apps That Will Change Your Life

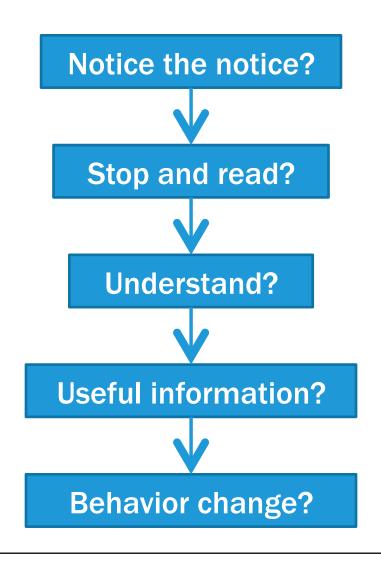


THE VERGE The Alienware Area-51 is a spaceship disguised as a...



MOM.ME 50 Funny Parenting Memes

# By what criteria should we measure effectiveness?





Role of mediators?

# FTC Workshop: Putting Disclosures to the Test



- September 15, 2016, Washington, DC
- We want to hear about your experiences testing and evaluating disclosures
  - Emphasis on evaluation methods and lessons learned
- Email proposal to present by July 15, 2016
- See ftc.gov/tech



## Participate in FTC events



- Ransomware workshop September 7
- Drones workshop October 13
- SmartTV workshop December 7
- PrivacyCon January 12





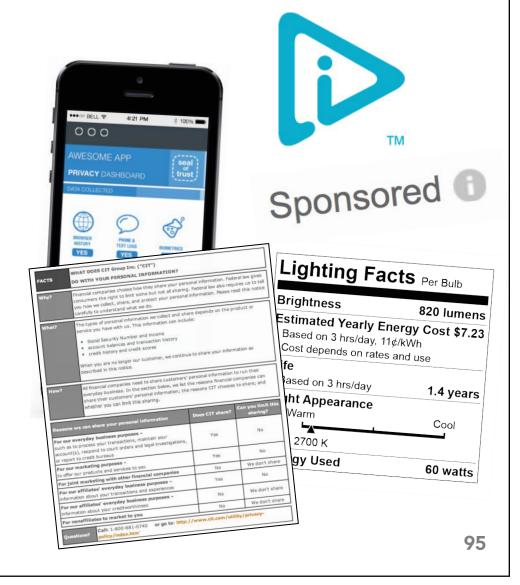
# FTC interest in SOUPS-related research

- Disclosures and labeling
- Understanding and quantifying privacy and security
- Investigation and enforcement
- Consumer and business education

- Ads and marketing
- Financial technologies
- Every community
- Anti-trust
- Tools and techniques
- Emerging technologies and trends

## Disclosures and labeling

- How to evaluate?
- Pros and cons of short notices, icons, etc?
- User perceptions?
- Influence on behavior?
- Use of automation?
- Role of mediators?



Understanding and quantifying privacy and security

How do consumers value aspects of privacy?

 What are privacy expectations and concerns in various contexts?

Impact of information exposure?

 How to assess risk of harm related to security and privacy breaches?

 How do consumers balance privacy against benefits from data?

Attack trends and responses



## Investigation and enforcement

 How can the FTC encourage consumers to report fraud, scams, unwanted calls?

How can the FTC improve UI for complaint

reporting?

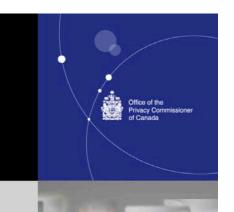
How can the FTC
 assess self-selection
 bias in consumer
 complaints?



# Consumer and business education

- How can the FTC measure behavior change as the result of an educational campaign or intervention?
- How usable, informative, and engaging are FTC education materials? How can they be improved?
- How can the FTC better educate consumers to identify well-known signs of fraud?





### Consent and privacy

A discussion paper exploring potential enhancements to consent under the Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act

Prepared by the Policy and Research Group of the Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada

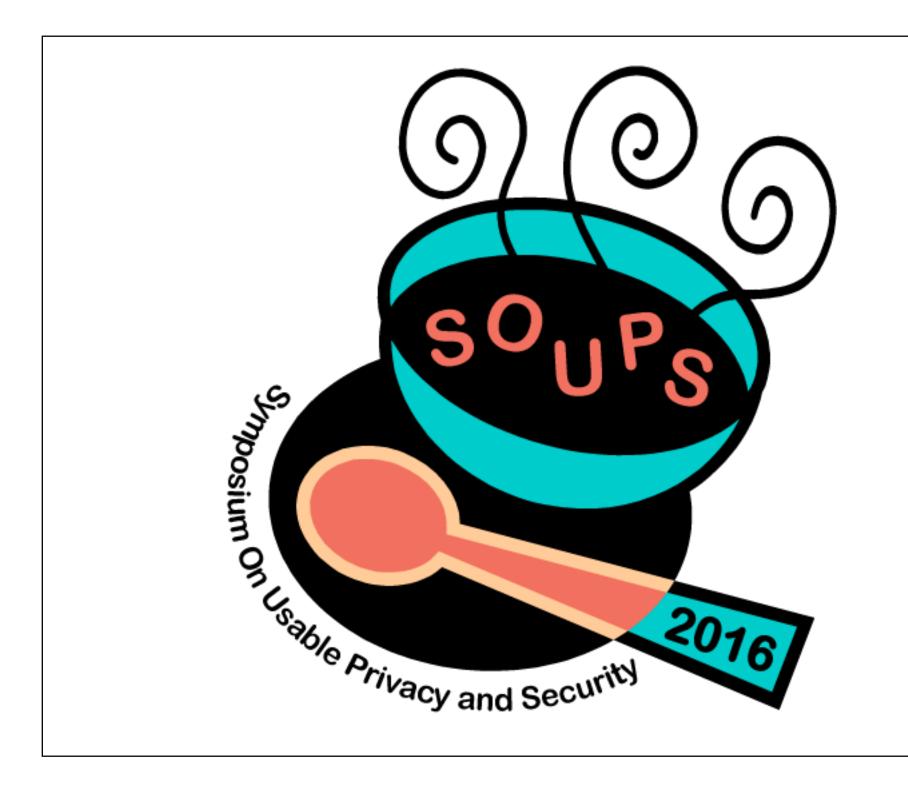
## Canadian?

Privacy Commissioner wants feedback on consent and privacy

Responses due July 13, 2016









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