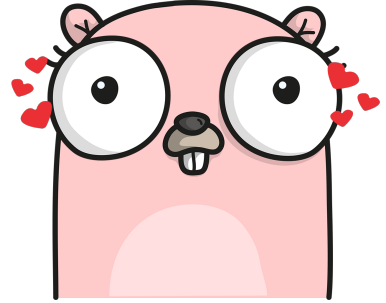# wide event analytics

@igonwhilefalse

hello!

@igonwhilefalse

gentle constructive rant

debugging large scale
systems using events

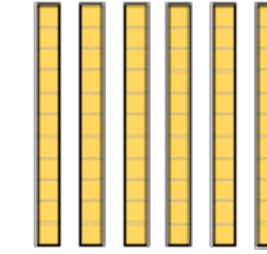understanding system behaviour

app

events

{ k: v }

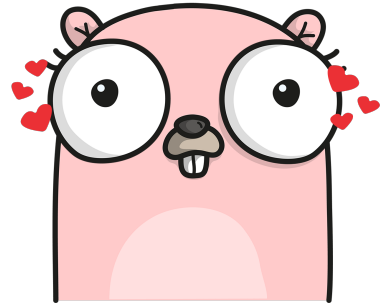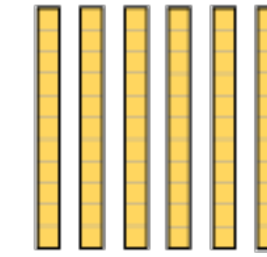column store

analytical
queries

SELECT ...
GROUP BY

users

😊

app

events

{ k: v }

column store

analytical
queries

SELECT ...
GROUP BY

users

you are here

😊

software is becoming
increasingly complex

P   P   P   P

L1$ + L2$ . . . L1$ + L2$ L1$ + L2$ . . . L1$ + L2$

LAST-LEVEL CACHE . . . LAST-LEVEL CACHE

LOCAL DRAM ⟷ DISK/FLASH

ONE SERVER

DRAM: 256GB, 100ns, 150GB/s
DISK: 80TB, 10ms, 800MB/s
FLASH: 4TB, 100us, 3GB/s

RACK SWITCH

DRAM ⟷ D/F
DRAM ⟷ D/F
DRAM ⟷ D/F
DRAM ⟷ D/F
. . .
DRAM ⟷ D/F
DRAM ⟷ D/F
DRAM ⟷ D/F
DRAM ⟷ D/F

LOCAL RACK (40 SERVERS)

DRAM: 10TB, 20us, 5GB/s
DISK: 3.2PB, 10ms, 5GB/s
FLASH: 160TB, 120us, 5GB/s

DATACENTER FABRIC

CLUSTER (125 RACKS)

DRAM: 1.28PB, 50us, 1.2GB/s
DISK: 400PB, 10ms, 1.2GB/s
FLASH: 20PB, 150us, 1.2GB/s

⌄ frontend: HTTP GET /dispatch   ⌘ Search...   View Options ▾

Trace Start: **July 20, 2018 2:48 PM** | Duration: **732.11ms** | Services: **6** | Depth: **5** | Total Spans: **51**

| 0ms | 183.03ms | 366.06ms | 549.08ms | 732.11ms |

Service & Operation

		0ms	183.03ms	366.06ms	549.08ms	732.11ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET /dispatch

⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /customer   305.89ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET   305.88ms

⌄ customer HTTP GET /customer   304.46ms

mysql SQL SELECT   304ms

⌄ frontend Driver::findNearest   211.15ms

⌄ driver Driver::findNearest   210.78ms

redis FindDriverIDs   18.23ms

⊘ redis GetDriver   32ms

redis GetDriver   8.17ms

redis GetDriver   12.34ms

redis GetDriver   6.24ms

redis GetDriver   6.96ms

⊘ redis GetDriver   28.81ms

redis GetDriver   8.77ms

redis GetDriver   8.12ms

redis GetDriver   10.49ms

redis GetDriver   12.4ms

⊘ redis GetDriver   31.63ms

redis GetDriver   14.02ms

redis GetDriver   11.72ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   52.92ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET   52.89ms

route HTTP GET /route   52.08ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   43.45ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET   43.44ms

route HTTP GET /route   42.48ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   64.18ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET   64.15ms

route HTTP GET /route   63.48ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   63.67ms

⌄ frontend HTTP GET   63.65ms

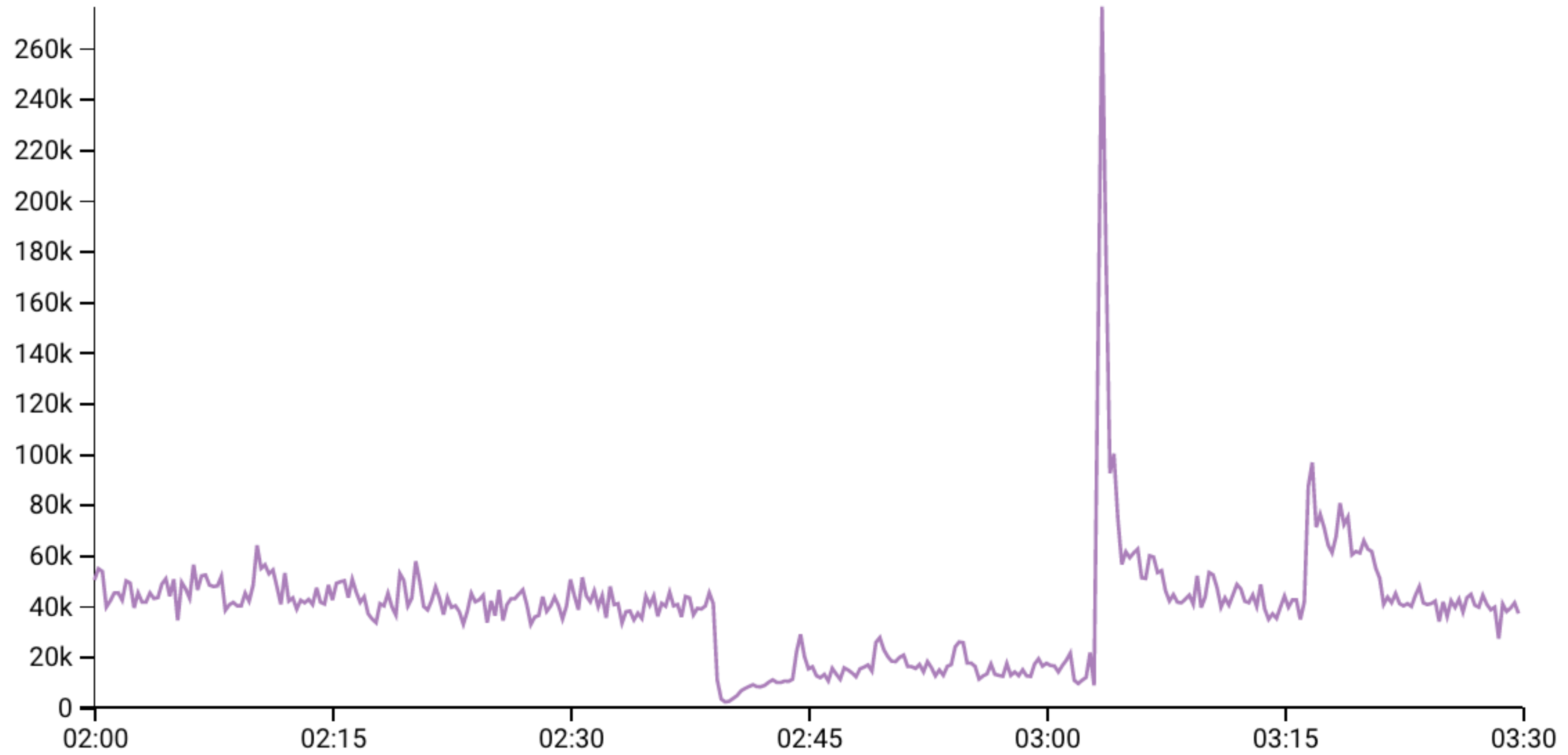route HTTP GET /route   63.36ms

logs vs metrics: a false dichotomy

```
10.2.3.4 - - [1/Jan/1970:18:32:20
+0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 5324
"-" "curl/7.54.0" "-"
```

COUNT

we can derive metrics
from log streams

```
$ cat access.log
    | grep ... | awk ...
    | sort | uniq -c
```

```
{
    time              = "1970-01-01T18:32:20"

    status            = 200
    method            = "GET"
    path              = ...
    host              = "i-123456af"
    client_ip         = "10.2.3.4"
    user_agent        = "curl/7.54.0"

    request_dur_ms = 325
    request_bytes  = 2456
    response_bytes = 5324
}
```

structured logs

summary events

canonical log lines

arbitrarily wide data blobs

~ events ~

a metric is an aggregation
of events

why do we aggregate?

38.113.234.181 - - [20/May/2010:11:27:36 +0100] "GET /post/274953/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Voyager/1.0"
67.195.114.50 - - [20/May/2010:11:31:16 +0100] "GET /sources/14/ HTTP/1.0" 200 14262 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Yahoo! Slurp/3.0; http://help.yahoo.com/help/us/ysearch/slurp)"
61.135.216.104 - - [20/May/2010:11:32:56 +0100] "GET /feeds/latest/ HTTP/1.1" 200 48364 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible;YoudaoFeedFetcher/1.0;http://www.youdao.com/help/reader/faq/topic006/;1 subscribers;)"
125.22.2.42 - - [20/May/2010:11:33:09 +0100] "GET /feeds/latest/ HTTP/1.1" 200 48364 "-" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 5.1; .NET CLR 1.1.4322; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; MS-RTC LM 8; .NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; .NET CLR 3.5.21022; MSOffice 12)"
77.88.26.26 - - [20/May/2010:11:33:50 +0100] "GET /posts/2234/ HTTP/1.1" 200 33674 "-" "Yandex/1.01.001 (compatible; Win16; I)"
24.62.152.212 - - [20/May/2010:11:34:07 +0100] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 200 4847 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
24.62.152.212 - - [20/May/2010:11:34:07 +0100] "GET /media/exmpl.png HTTP/1.1" 200 28479 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
24.62.152.212 - - [20/May/2010:11:34:05 +0100] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 110836 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
24.62.152.212 - - [20/May/2010:11:34:08 +0100] "GET /media/img/m-inact.gif HTTP/1.1" 200 2571 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
24.62.152.212 - - [20/May/2010:11:34:08 +0100] "GET /media/img/side-container.gif HTTP/1.1" 200 1415 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
24.62.152.212 - - [20/May/2010:11:34:08 +0100] "GET /media/img/m-act.gif HTTP/1.1" 200 143 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_6_3; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
166.205.4.62 - - [20/May/2010:10:39:16 +0000] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPad; U; CPU OS 3_2 like Mac OS X; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.21.10 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.4 Mobile/7B367 Safari/531.21.10"
166.205.4.62 - - [20/May/2010:11:39:16 +0000] "GET /media/exmpl.png HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPad; U; CPU OS 3_2 like Mac OS X; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.21.10 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.4 Mobile/7B367 Safari/531.21.10"
166.205.4.62 - - [20/May/2010:11:39:13 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 26130 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPad; U; CPU OS 3_2 like Mac OS X; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.21.10 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.4 Mobile/7B367 Safari/531.21.10"
166.205.4.62 - - [20/May/2010:10:39:17 +0000] "GET /media/img/m-act.gif HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPad; U; CPU OS 3_2 like Mac OS X; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.21.10 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.4 Mobile/7B367 Safari/531.21.10"
166.205.4.62 - - [20/May/2010:11:39:18 +0100] "GET /media/img/m-inact.gif HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPad; U; CPU OS 3_2 like Mac OS X; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.21.10 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.4 Mobile/7B367 Safari/531.21.10"
166.205.4.62 - - [20/May/2010:10:39:20 +0000] "GET /media/img/side-container.gif HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (iPad; U; CPU OS 3_2 like Mac OS X; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.21.10 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.4 Mobile/7B367 Safari/531.21.10"
67.195.114.50 - - [20/May/2010:11:40:09 +0100] "GET /post/249681/ HTTP/1.0" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Yahoo! Slurp/3.0; http://help.yahoo.com/help/us/ysearch/slurp)"
67.195.114.50 - - [20/May/2010:11:40:15 +0100] "GET /post/256414/ HTTP/1.0" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Yahoo! Slurp/3.0; http://help.yahoo.com/help/us/ysearch/slurp)"
220.181.7.76 - - [20/May/2010:11:42:35 +0100] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 26130 "-" "Baiduspider+(+http://www.baidu.com/search/spider.htm)"
67.195.114.50 - - [20/May/2010:11:42:58 +0100] "GET /post/274910/ HTTP/1.0" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Yahoo! Slurp/3.0; http://help.yahoo.com/help/us/ysearch/slurp)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:10:43:14 +0000] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:10:43:14 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 26130 "-" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:10:43:16 +0000] "GET /media/img/favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 200 1406 "-" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:10:44:14 +0000] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/posts/2/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:11:44:12 +0100] "GET /posts/2/ HTTP/1.1" 200 34408 "http://example.com/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
67.195.114.50 - - [20/May/2010:11:45:37 +0100] "GET /post/259342/ HTTP/1.0" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Yahoo! Slurp/3.0; http://help.yahoo.com/help/us/ysearch/slurp)"
209.85.228.82 - - [20/May/2010:11:46:18 +0100] "GET /feeds/latest/ HTTP/1.1" 200 48364 "-" "FeedBurner/1.0 (http://www.FeedBurner.com)"
209.85.228.82 - - [20/May/2010:11:46:23 +0100] "GET /feeds/latest/ HTTP/1.1" 200 48364 "-" "FeedBurner/1.0 (http://www.FeedBurner.com)"
72.14.199.102 - - [20/May/2010:11:46:33 +0100] "GET /feeds/latest/ HTTP/1.0" 200 48364 "-" "Feedfetcher-Google; (+http://www.google.com/feedfetcher.html; 9 subscribers; feed-id=18260778798542229819)"
196.203.53.144 - - [20/May/2010:11:46:37 +0100] "GET /feeds/latest/ HTTP/1.0" 200 48364 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.0; fr; rv:1.9.2.3) Gecko/20100401 Firefox/3.6.3"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:10:46:43 +0000] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/posts/3/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:11:46:41 +0100] "GET /posts/3/ HTTP/1.1" 200 25865 "http://example.com/posts/2/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:11:48:13 +0100] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/posts/4/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:11:48:12 +0100] "GET /posts/4/ HTTP/1.1" 200 25930 "http://example.com/posts/3/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
66.249.65.42 - - [20/May/2010:11:48:14 +0100] "GET /posts/4/ HTTP/1.1" 200 25930 "-" "Mediapartners-Google"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:48:37 +0100] "GET /post/274703/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:49:13 +0100] "GET /post/274704/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:10:49:54 +0000] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 304 - "http://example.com/posts/5/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
68.59.242.134 - - [20/May/2010:11:49:52 +0100] "GET /posts/5/ HTTP/1.1" 200 29611 "http://example.com/posts/4/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 5.1; Trident/4.0; InfoPath.2)"
66.249.65.42 - - [20/May/2010:11:49:54 +0100] "GET /posts/5/ HTTP/1.1" 200 29611 "-" "Mediapartners-Google"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:50:18 +0100] "GET /post/274687/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:51:23 +0100] "GET /post/274716/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:29 +0100] "GET /post/274712/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
75.57.176.28 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:42 +0100] "GET /media/style.css HTTP/1.1" 200 4847 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_5_8; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
75.57.176.28 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:42 +0100] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 26130 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_5_8; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
75.57.176.28 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:43 +0100] "GET /media/img/m-inact.gif HTTP/1.1" 200 2571 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_5_8; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
75.57.176.28 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:42 +0100] "GET /media/img/side-container.gif HTTP/1.1" 200 1415 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_5_8; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
75.57.176.28 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:42 +0000] "GET /media/exmpl.png HTTP/1.1" 200 28479 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_5_8; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
75.57.176.28 - - [20/May/2010:11:52:43 +0100] "GET /media/img/m-act.gif HTTP/1.1" 200 143 "http://www.example.com/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10_5_8; en-us) AppleWebKit/531.22.7 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0.5 Safari/531.22.7"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:53:34 +0100] "GET /post/274702/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
67.195.114.50 - - [20/May/2010:11:54:36 +0100] "GET /post/256204/ HTTP/1.0" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Yahoo! Slurp/3.0; http://help.yahoo.com/help/us/ysearch/slurp)"
66.249.65.40 - - [20/May/2010:11:54:39 +0100] "GET /post/274873/ HTTP/1.1" 404 15 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)"
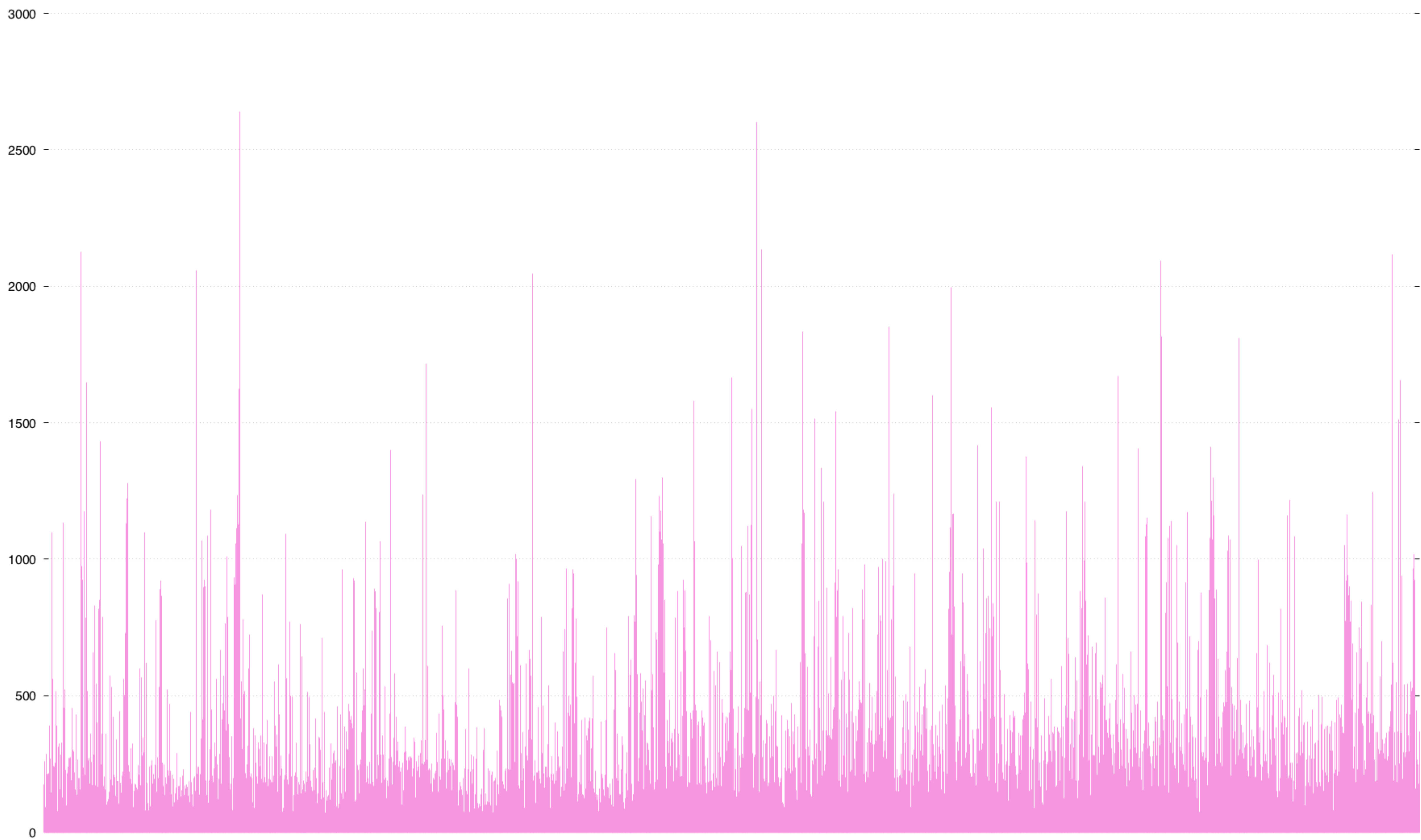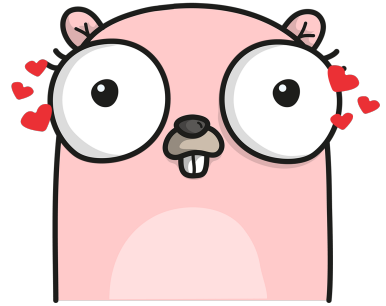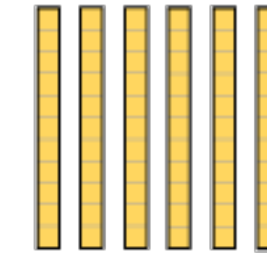
count

p50

p99

max

histogram

app

events

column store

{ k: v }

analytical
queries

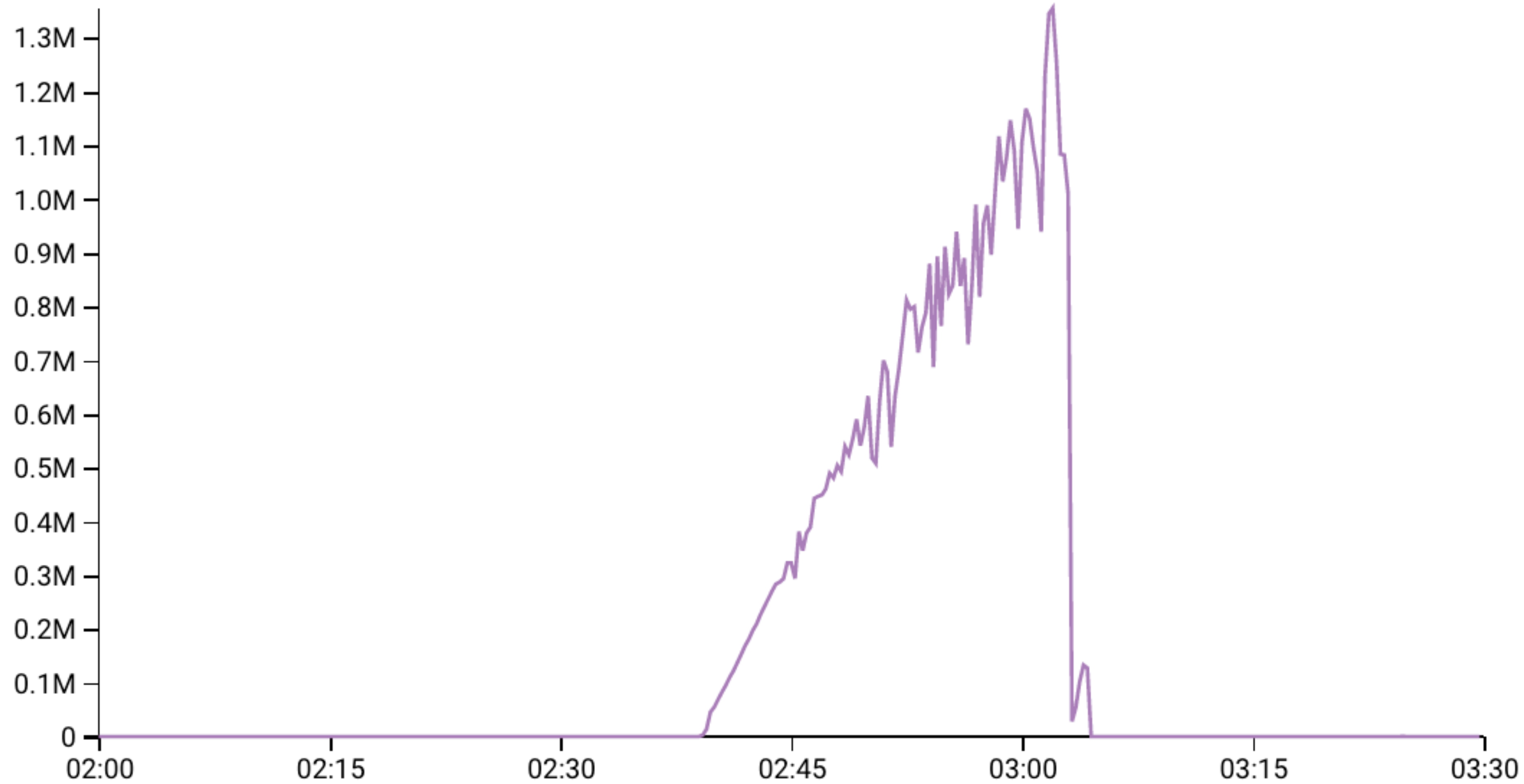**you are here** ●

SELECT ...
GROUP BY

users

😊

prometheus and the problem with metrics

"it's slow"

P99(duration_ms)

1.3M	
1.2M	
1.1M	
1.0M	
0.9M	
0.8M	
0.7M	
0.6M	
0.5M	
0.4M	
0.3M	
0.2M	
0.1M	
0	

02:00   02:15   02:30   02:45   03:00   03:15   03:30

Honeycomb

$$p99(request\_latency)$$
$$> 1000ms$$

300 requests were slow
... which ones?!

group by

most monitoring questions are

✨ top-k 🥇

🏆 top **traffic** by **IP address**

🏆 top **resource usage** by **customer**

🏆 top **latency** by **country**

🏆 top **error count** by **host**

🏆 top **request size** by **client**

how many users
are impacted?

```sql
SELECT user_id, COUNT(*)
  FROM requests
 WHERE request_latency >= 1000
GROUP BY user_id
```

metrics will not
tell you this

✨ cardinality 🌙

COUNT

260k
240k
220k
200k
180k
160k
140k
120k
100k
80k
60k
40k
20k
0

02:00   02:15   02:30   02:45   03:00   03:15   03:30

Honeycomb
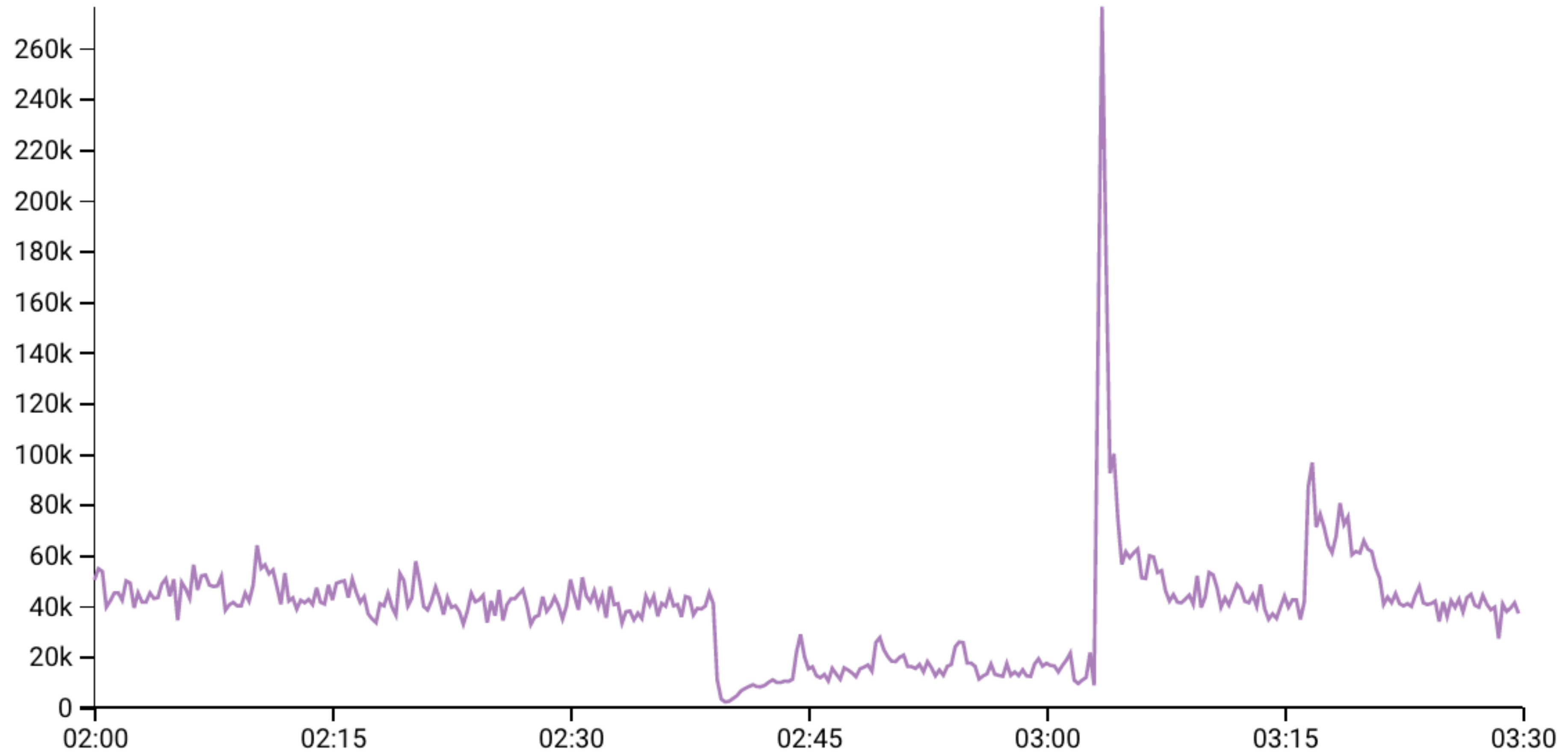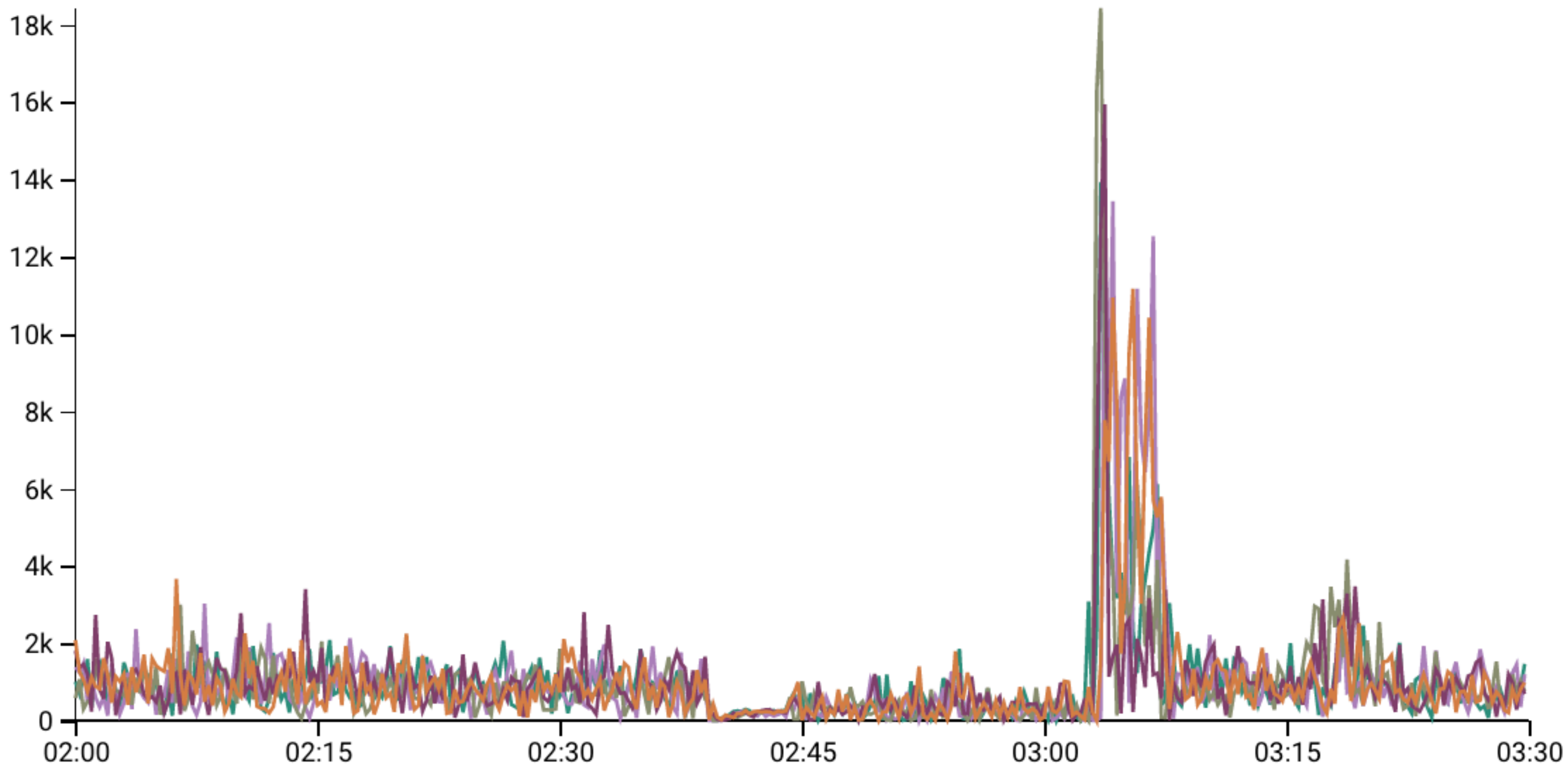
```
http_requests_total{status=200}

http_requests_total{status=201}

http_requests_total{status=301}

http_requests_total{status=304}

...

http_requests_total{status=503}
```

10

user_id `10k`

ip address space = 2^32
4 billion possible values

`kubectl get pods 100`

`build_id` `100`

the curse of dimensionality

```
{
    status          = 200
    method          = "GET"
    path            = ...
    host            = "i-123456af"
    zone            = "eu-central-1a"
    client_ip       = "10.2.3.4"
    user_agent      = "curl/7.54.0"
    client_country  = "de"

    user_id         = 30032
    partition_id    = 31
    build_id        = "9045e1"
    customer_plan   = "platinum"
    endpoint        = "tweet_detail"
}
```

```
{
    status          = 200          [10]
    method          = "GET"        [5]
    path            = ...          [300]
    host            = "i-123456    [20]
    zone            = "eu-centr    [5]  la"
    client_ip       = "10.2.3.4    [1k]
    user_agent      = "curl/7.5    [300]"
    client_country  = "de"         [20]

    user_id         = 30032        [1k]
    partition_id    = 31           [32]
    build_id        = "9045e1"     [10]
    customer_plan   = "platinum    [3]
    endpoint        = "tweet_de    [20]  l"
}
```

10 × 5 × 300 × 20 × 5 ×

1k × 300 × 20 × 1k × 32 ×

10 × 3 × 20

= 172'800'000'000 000'000'000 💥

app
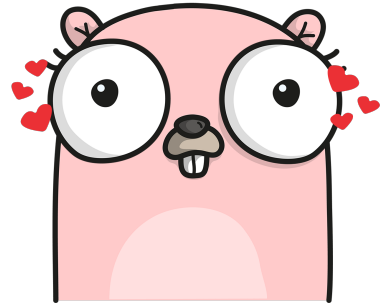
events

{ k: v }
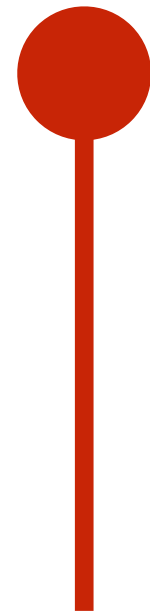
you are here

column store
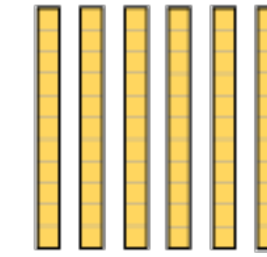
analytical
queries

SELECT ...
GROUP BY
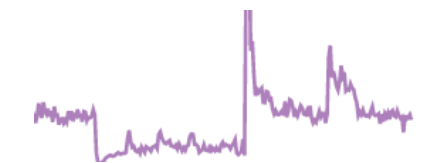
users

😊

recording events

Liz Fong-Jones (方禮真) ✓

@lizthegrey

```
void do_rpc() {
  ...
  record_event({
    x: x,
    y:y,
    status: status,
    user: user,
    version: version,
    ...
  })
}
```

```
{
    time          = "1970-01-01T18:32:20"

    status        = 200
    method        = "GET"
    path          = ...
    host          = "i-123456af"
    region        = "eu-central-1"
    zone          = "eu-central-1a"
    client_ip     = "10.2.3.4"
    user_agent    = "curl/7.54.0"
    client_country = "de"
    kernel        = "5.0.0-1018-aws"

    user_id       = 30032
    tweet_id      = 2297111098
    partition_id  = 31
    build_id      = "9045e1"
    request_id    = "f2a3bdc4"
    customer_plan = "platinum"
    feature_blub  = true
    cache         = "miss"
    endpoint      = "tweet_detail"

    request_dur_ms = 325
    db_dur_ms      = 5
    db_pool_dur_ms = 3
    db_query_count = 63
    cache_dur_ms   = 2
    svc_a_dur_ms   = 32
    svc_b_dur_ms   = 90
    request_bytes  = 2456
    response_bytes = 5324
}
```
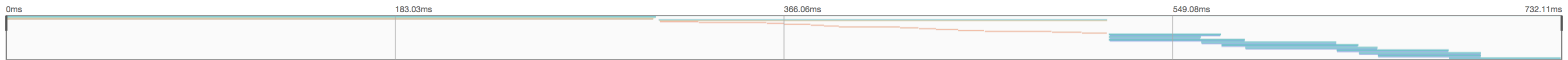
```
{
    time            = "1970-01-01T18:32:20"

    status          = 200
    method          = "GET"
    path            = ...
    host            = "i-123456af"
    region          = "eu-central-1"
    zone            = "eu-central-1a"
    client_ip       = "10.2.3.4"
    user_agent      = "curl/7.54.0"
    client_country  = "de"
    kernel          = "5.0.0-1018-aws"
}
```

```
{
    user_id         = 30032
    tweet_id        = 2297111098
    partition_id    = 31
    build_id        = "9045e1"
    request_id      = "f2a3bdc4"
    customer_plan   = "platinum"
    feature_blub    = true
    cache           = "miss"
    endpoint        = "tweet_detail"
}
```

```
{
    request_dur_ms   = 325
    db_dur_ms        = 5
    db_pool_dur_ms   = 3
    db_query_count   = 63
    cache_dur_ms     = 2
    svc_a_dur_ms     = 32
    svc_b_dur_ms     = 90
    request_bytes    = 2456
    response_bytes   = 5324
}
```

⌄ frontend: HTTP GET /dispatch   ⌘   Search...   View Options ⌄

Trace Start: **July 20, 2018 2:48 PM** | Duration: **732.11ms** | Services: **6** | Depth: **5** | Total Spans: **51**

| 0ms | 183.03ms | 366.06ms | 549.08ms | 732.11ms |

Service & Operation | 0ms | 183.03ms | 366.06ms | 549.08ms | 732.11ms |

⌄ frontend HTTP GET /dispatch

  ⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /customer   305.89ms

    ⌄ frontend HTTP GET   305.88ms

      ⌄ customer HTTP GET /customer   304.46ms

        | mysql SQL SELECT   304ms

  ⌄ frontend Driver::findNearest   211.15ms

    ⌄ driver Driver::findNearest   210.78ms

        | redis FindDriverIDs   18.23ms

        ⊘ redis GetDriver   32ms

        | redis GetDriver   8.17ms

        | redis GetDriver   12.34ms

        | redis GetDriver   6.24ms

        | redis GetDriver   6.96ms

        ⊘ redis GetDriver   28.81ms

        | redis GetDriver   8.77ms

        | redis GetDriver   8.12ms

        | redis GetDriver   10.49ms

        | redis GetDriver   12.4ms

        ⊘ redis GetDriver   31.63ms

        | redis GetDriver   14.02ms

        | redis GetDriver   11.72ms

  ⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   52.92ms

    ⌄ frontend HTTP GET   52.89ms

        | route HTTP GET /route   52.08ms

  ⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   43.45ms

    ⌄ frontend HTTP GET   43.44ms

        | route HTTP GET /route   42.48ms

  ⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   64.18ms

    ⌄ frontend HTTP GET   64.15ms

        | route HTTP GET /route   63.48ms

  ⌄ frontend HTTP GET: /route   63.67ms

    ⌄ frontend HTTP GET   63.65ms

        | route HTTP GET /route   63.36ms

Jaeger, Uber

traces vs events:
a false dichotomy

we can derive events
from traces
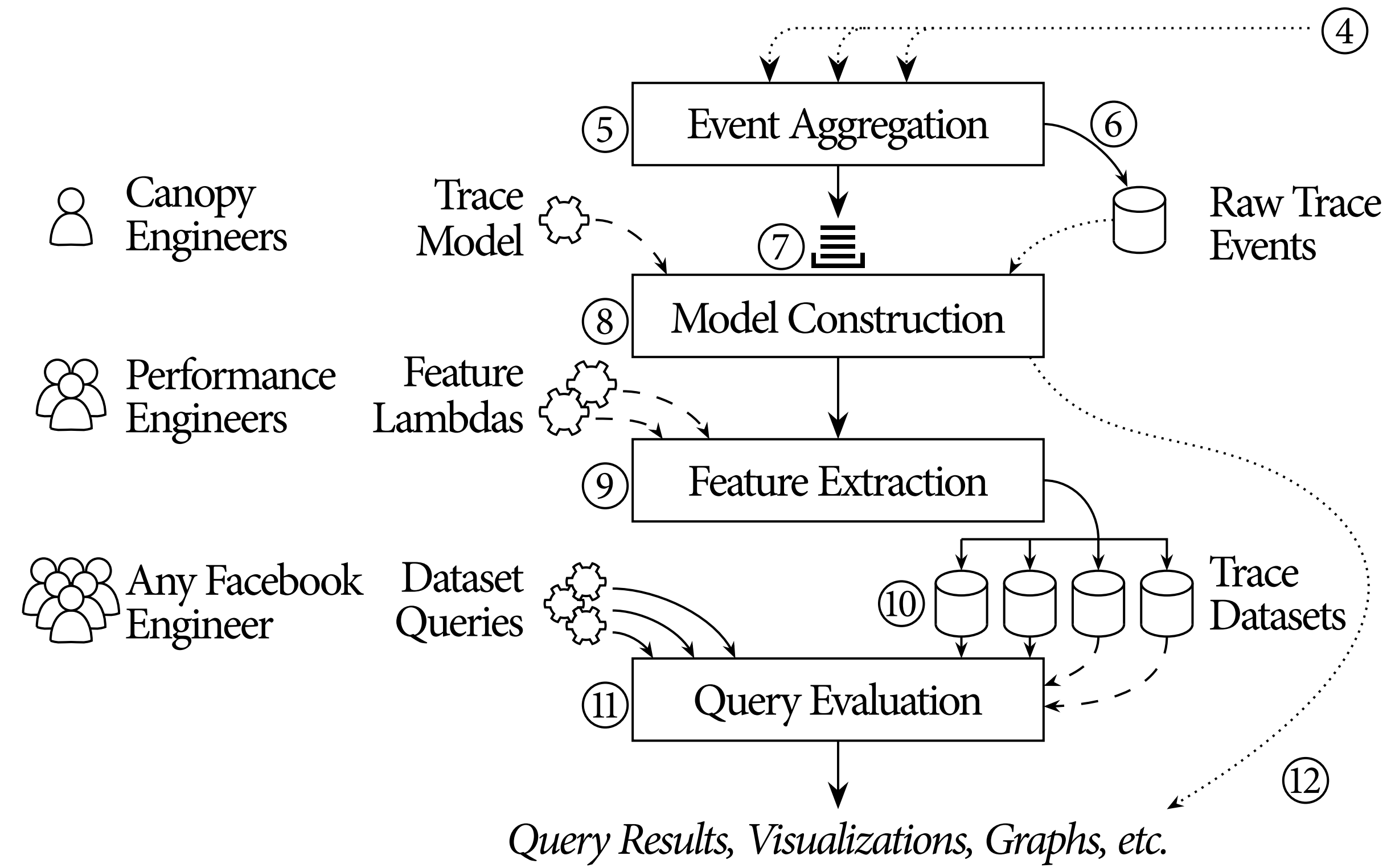
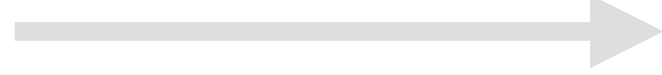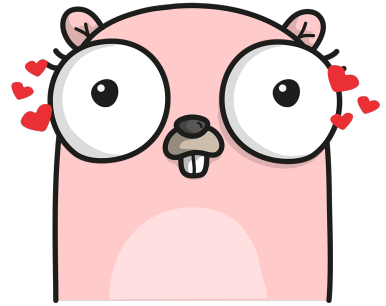# Canopy: An End-to-End Performance Tracing And Analysis System

Jonathan Kaldor[†]   Jonathan Mace[*]   Michał Bejda[†]   Edison Gao[†]   Wiktor Kuropatwa[†]
Joe O'Neill[†]   Kian Win Ong[†]   Bill Schaller[†]   Pingjia Shan[†]   Brendan Viscomi[†]
Vinod Venkataraman[†]   Kaushik Veeraraghavan[†]   Yee Jiun Song[†]
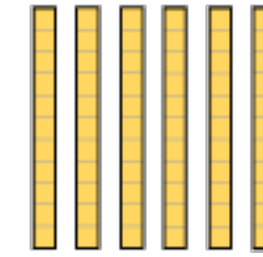
[†]Facebook   [*]Brown University

stick those events in kafka

app

events

column store

{ k: v }

you are here
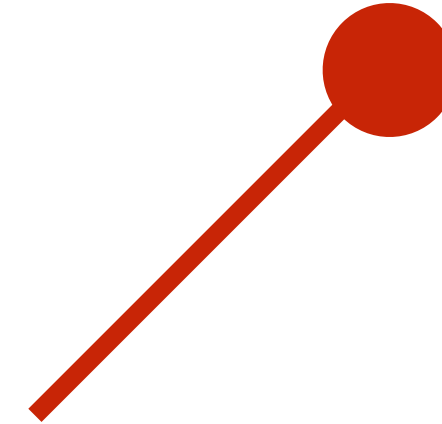
analytical
queries

SELECT ...
GROUP BY

users

😊

columnar storage changed my life

Operation	Time
Table 2.3: Latency numbers that every WSC engineer should know. (Updated version of table from [Dea09].)	
L1 cache reference	1.5 ns
L2 cache reference	5 ns
Branch misprediction	6 ns
Uncontended mutex lock/unlock	20 ns
L3 cache reference	25 ns
Main memory reference	100 ns
Decompress 1 KB with Snappy [Sna]	500 ns
"Far memory"/Fast NVM reference	1,000 ns (1us)
Compress 1 KB with Snappy [Sna]	2,000 ns (2us)
Read 1 MB sequentially from memory	12,000 ns (12 us)
SSD Random Read	100,000 ns (100 us)
Read 1 MB bytes sequentially from SSD	500,000 ns (500 us)
Read 1 MB sequentially from 10Gbps network	1,000,000 ns (1 ms)
Read 1 MB sequentially from disk	10,000,000 ns (10 ms)
Disk seek	10,000,000 ns (10 ms)
Send packet California→Netherlands→California	150,000,000 ns (150 ms)

- 1TB Hitachi Deskstar 7K1000

  - disk seek time = 14ms

  - transfer rate = 69MB/s

- 62.5 billion rows (= 1TB / 16 bytes)

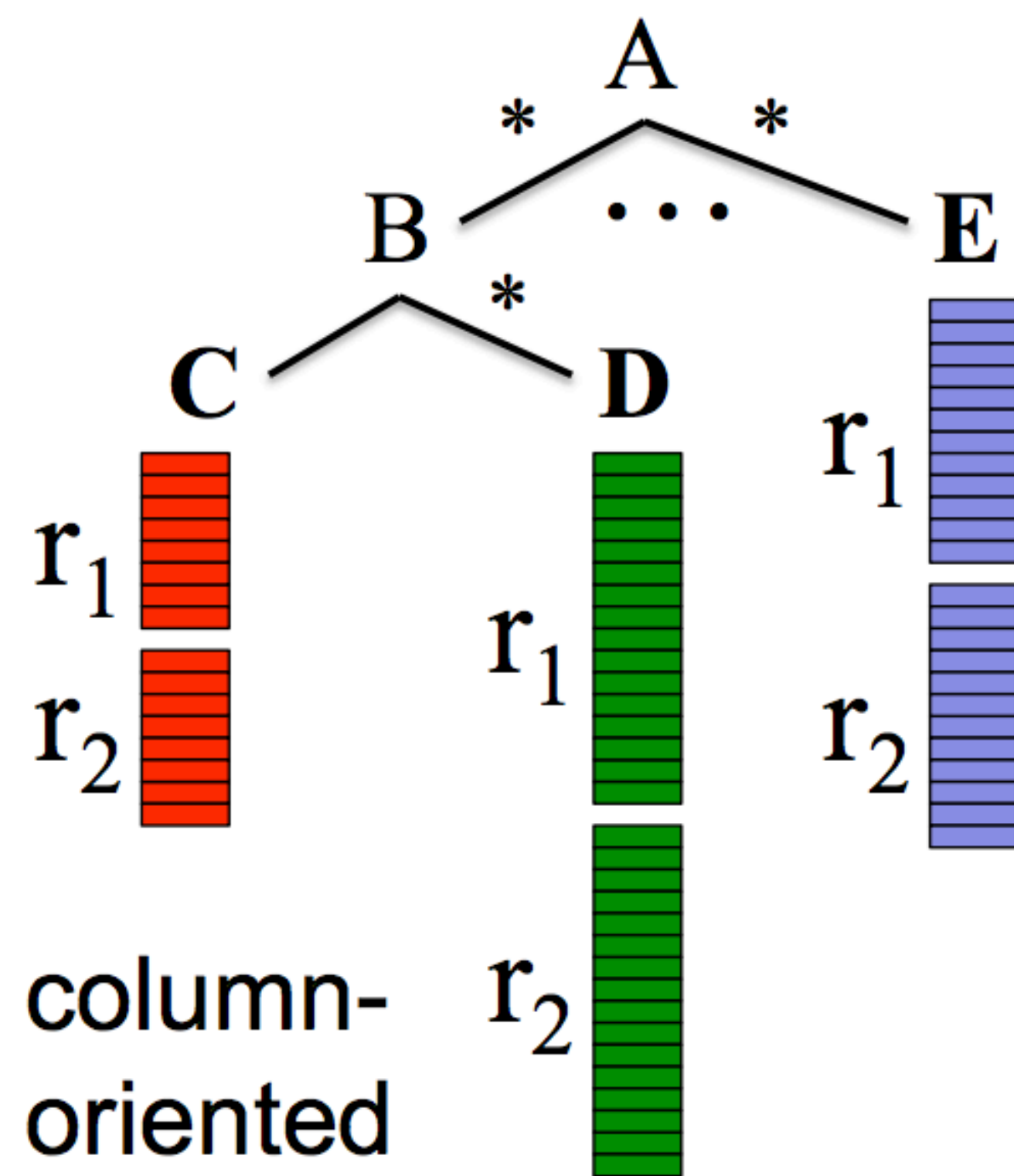- **28 years** (= 62.5 billion rows * 14 ms/row / 32×10^9 ms/year)

- 1TB Hitachi Deskstar 7K1000

  - transfer rate = 69MB/s

- 4 hours (= 1.000.000MB / 69MB/s / 3600 s/hour)

- SSD

  - transfer rate = 1GB/s

- 15 minutes (= 1.000GB / 1GB/s / 60 s/min)

10GB
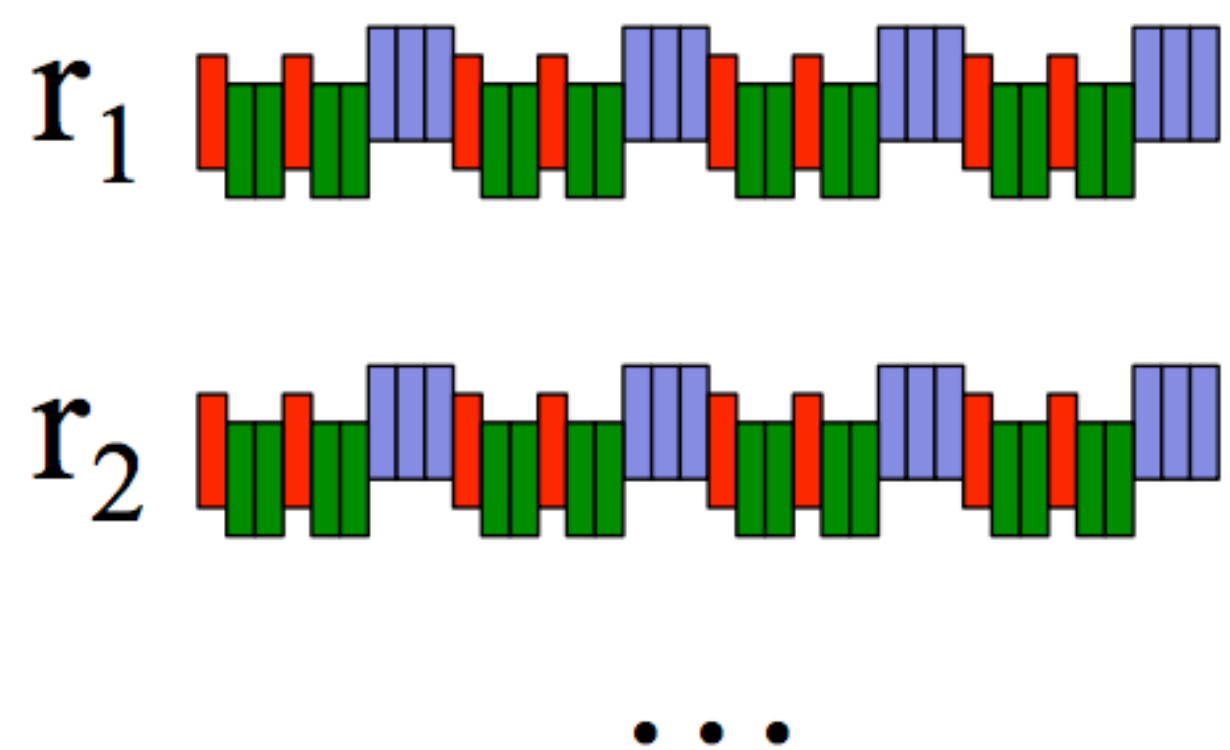
record-oriented

column-oriented

10 GB / 8 bytes per data point

= 1.3 billion

events

status	status
200	4 * 200
200	404
200	3 * 200
200	404
404	200
200	
200	
200	
404	
200	

time-based partitioning

dynamic sampling

it's lossy, but that's fine

vectorized processing
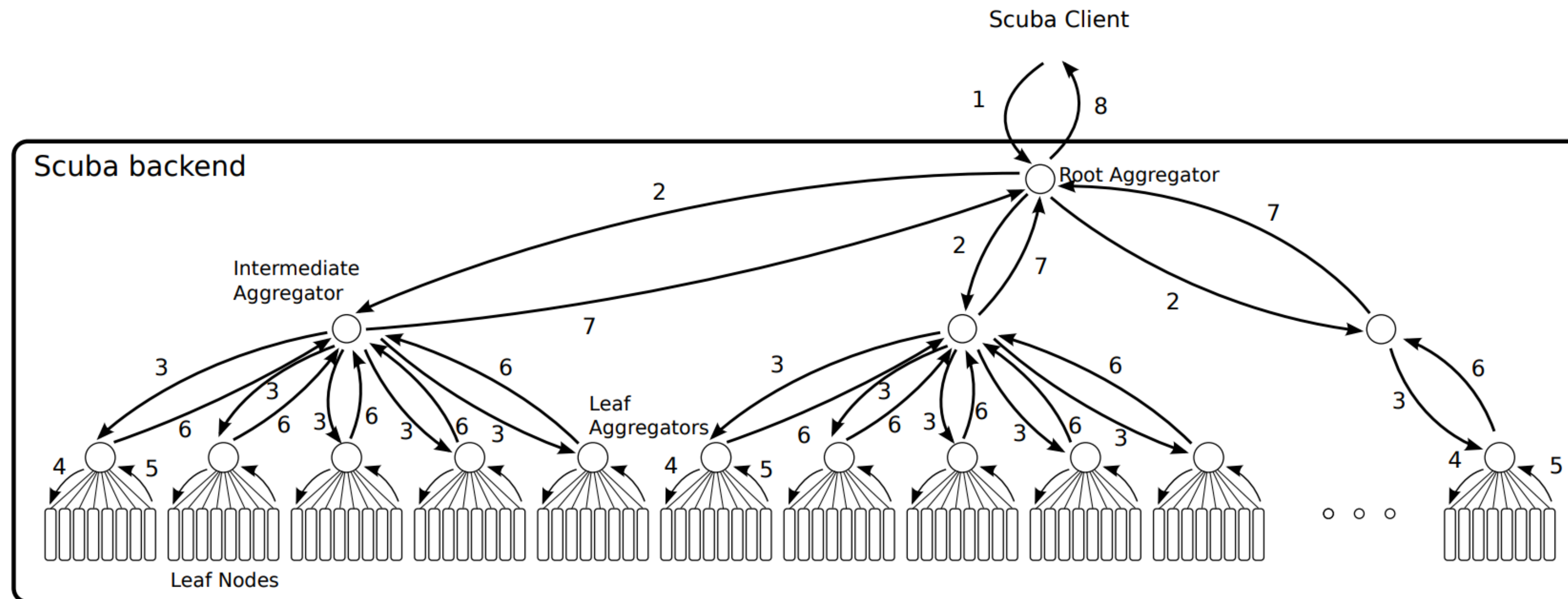
sequential scans

✖

columnar layout

✖

time-based partitioning

✖
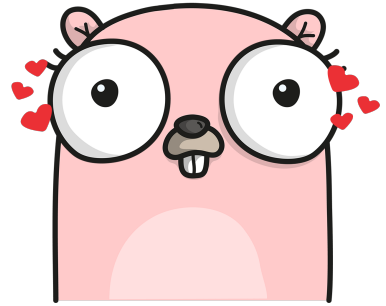
compression / sampling

✖

vectorized processing
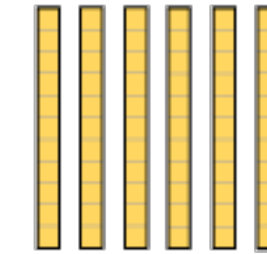
✖

sharding

putting it all together

app

events

{ k: v }

column store

analytical
queries

SELECT ...
GROUP BY

users

😊

we need more of this
in the mONitOring space!

```sql
SELECT user_id, COUNT(*)
  FROM requests
 WHERE status >= 500
GROUP BY user_id
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC
LIMIT 10
```

✨ top-k 🥇

✨ cardinality 🌙

✨ events 🎆

Dremel: Interactive Analysis of Web-Scale Datasets

Sergey Melnik, Andrey Gubarev, Jing Jing Long, Geoffrey Romer,
Shiva Shivakumar, Matt Tolton, Theo Vassilakis

Google, Inc.

{melnik,andrey,jlong,gromer,shiva,mtolton,theov}@google.com

Scuba: Diving into Data at Facebook

Lior Abraham[*]   John Allen   Oleksandr Barykin

Vinayak Borkar   Bhuwan Chopra   Ciprian Gerea

Daniel Merl   Josh Metzler   David Reiss

Subbu Subramanian   Janet L. Wiener   Okay Zed

Facebook, Inc. Menlo Park, CA

- Dremel: Interactive Analysis of Web-Scale Datasets from Google, 2010

- Scuba: Diving into Data at Facebook from Facebook, 2016

- Canopy: An End-to-End Performance Tracing And Analysis System from Facebook, 2017

- Look at Your Data by John Rauser, Velocity 2011

- Observability for Emerging Infra by Charity Majors, Strange Loop 2017

- Why We Built Our Own Distributed Column Store by Sam Stokes, Strange Loop 2017

- The Design and Implementation of Modern Column-Oriented Database Systems by Abadi et al, 2013

- Designing Data-Intensive Applications by Martin Kleppmann, 2017

- Monitoring in the time of Cloud Native by Cindy Sridharan, 2017

- Logs vs. metrics: a false dichotomy by Nick Stenning, 2019

- Using Canonical Log Lines for Online Visibility by Brandur Leach, 2016

- The Datacenter as a Computer: Designing Warehouse-Scale Machines by Barroso et al, 2018