

Release Pipelines in Microsoft Ecosystems

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LISA16

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www.usenix.org/lisa16

#lisa16

whoami

- Warren Frame

- Research Computing at Harvard University



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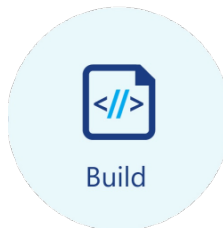
Stuff

- Slides
- Demos!
- Slides at bit.ly/lisa16pipeline
- Cleanup,

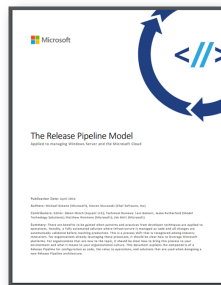
Configuration as Code

- Everything-as-a-service, APIs galore
- Living documentation
- Abstract out complexity. Scripts -> Modules -> DSC -> key:value
- PowerShell DSC is a platform that all solutions can use to deploy and manage Windows Server
- Azure Resource Manager templates
- You still need to know the underlying systems you will manage
- Release pipelines can bring sanity and consistency to managing this

Release Pipeline

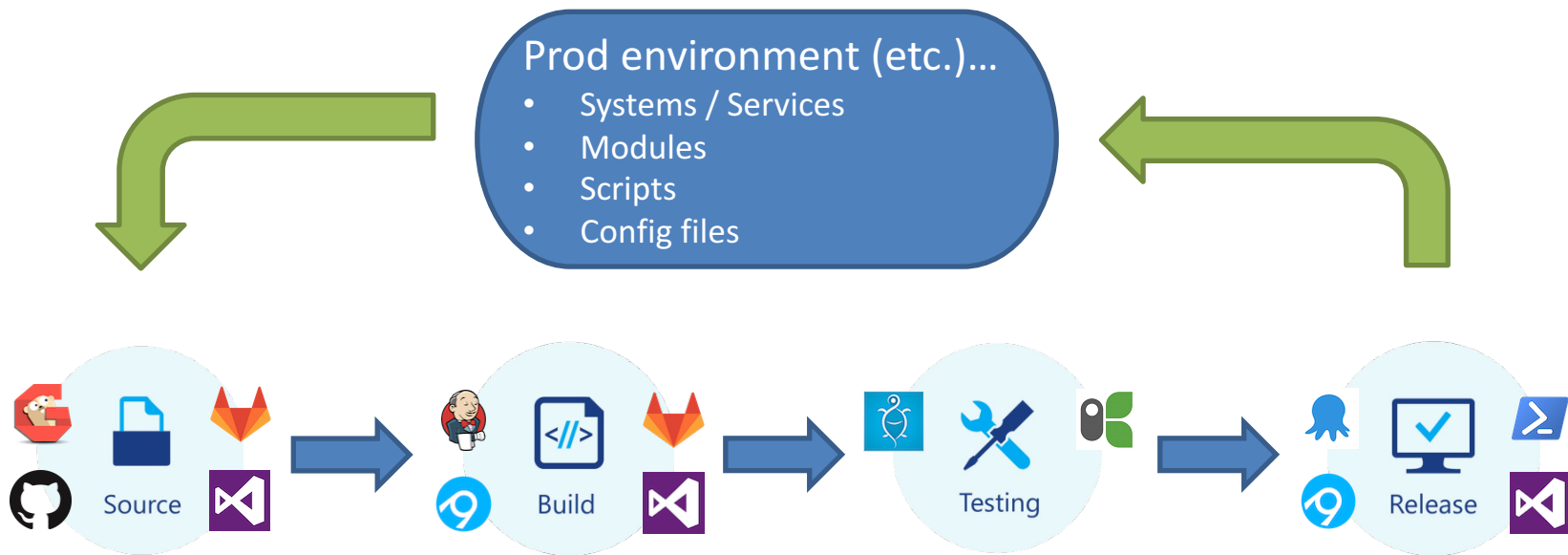


Why?









aka.ms/trrpm

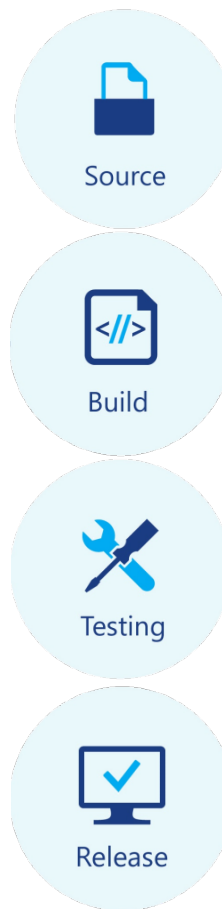
Release Pipelines



Example Workflow

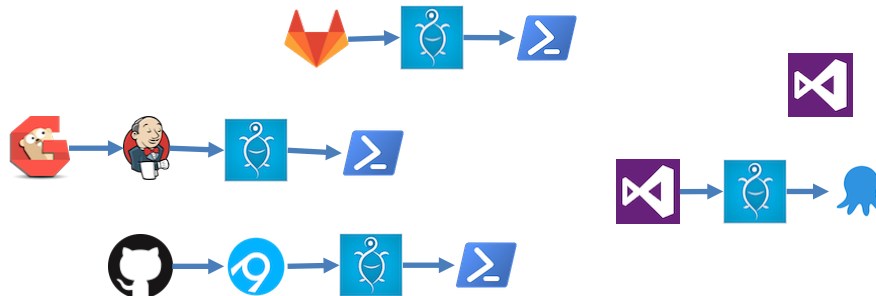
-  Make a change, push to source control*
-  Build system does the rest. For example:
 -  Run tests against your code
 -  Spin up test services/infrastructure for more tests
 -  Build artifacts (packages, configs, etc.)
 -  Deploy things (artifacts, systems, services, etc.)

* You might run through source-build-test loops locally until happy, before pushing



Tooling

“a bunch of random open source projects bound together with duct tape and chewing gum”



Tools: Source

Git? Mercurial? ~~SVN?~~

CLI:

- Git for Windows
- PoshGit

GUI:

- GitHub Desktop
- Atlassian SourceTree
- [Many others](#)



Demo: Source

Git

Visual Studio Code

Tools: Build Systems

- Jenkins, GitLab CI, VSTS, etc.
- Prefer build-as-code
 - e.g. [Jenkinsfile](#), [appveyor.yml](#), [.gitlab-ci.yml](#)

Build

Windows PowerShell
Command

```
mkdir -Path 'C:\temp'
New-Item -Path 'C:\temp' -ItemType directory
Set-Content -Path "C:\temp\${Env:Filename}.txt" -Value $env:Message
```

Delete

Add build step

Post-build Actions

Add post-build action



Xainey init commit

1 contributor

20 lines (16 sloc) | 589 Bytes

```
1 node('windows') {
2     // May not need this stage if using Jenkins SCM to checkout Jenkinsfile
3     stage 'Stage 1: Build'
4     git url: 'https://github.com/Xainey/DSCTextfile.git'
5
6     stage 'Stage 2: Analyze'
7     posh './build.ps1 -Task JenkinsAnalyze'
8
9     stage 'Stage 3: Test'
10    posh './build.ps1 -Task JenkinsTest'
11
12    stage 'Stage 4: Approve Publish Module'
13    input 'Deploy to Module Respository?'
14
15    stage 'Stage 5: Publish Module'
16    posh './build.ps1 -Task JenkinsDeploy'
17 }
18 def posh(cmd) {
19     bat 'powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Command "& ' + cmd + '"'
20 }
```

Tools: Build Automation

- Invoke-Build, psake
- Similar to rake, make, bake, cake, grunt, gulp, msbuild, etc.

```
$SomeSharedVariable = 'or not'  
  
# Entry points. Dot is default.  
Task . Deploy  
  
Task Deploy Init, Build, Test, Deployment
```

```
Task Init {  
    "Initialize things..."  
}  
  
Task Build {  
    "Build a thing... $SomeSharedVariable"  
}  
  
Task Test Init, Build, {  
    "Assert a thing..."  
}  
  
Task Deployment {  
    "Deploy a thing..."  
}
```

```
PS E:\Olisa> Invoke-Build  
Build . E:\Olisa\build.ps1  
Task ../Deploy/Init  
Initialize things...  
Done ../Deploy/Init 00:00:00.2157838  
Task ../Deploy/Build  
Build a thing... or not  
Done ../Deploy/Build 00:00:00.0320375  
Task ../Deploy/Test  
Assert a thing...  
Done ../Deploy/Test 00:00:00.0350480  
Task ../Deploy/Deployment  
Deploy a thing...  
Done ../Deploy/Deployment 00:00:00.04957  
Done ../Deploy 00:00:00.4143803  
Done /. 00:00:00.4491511  
Build succeeded. 6 tasks, 0 errors, 0 wa
```

```
PS E:\Olisa> Invoke-Build -Task Build  
Build Build E:\Olisa\build.ps1  
Task /Build  
Build a thing... or not  
Done /Build 00:00:00.0300794  
Build succeeded. 1 tasks, 0 errors, 0 warnings
```

```
PS E:\Olisa> Invoke-Build -Task Test  
Build Test E:\Olisa\build.ps1  
Task /Test/Init  
Initialize things...  
Done /Test/Init 00:00:00.0387023  
Task /Test/Build  
Build a thing... or not  
Done /Test/Build 00:00:00.0292894  
Task /Test  
Assert a thing...  
Done /Test 00:00:00.1388122  
Build succeeded. 3 tasks, 0 errors, 0 warnings
```

Demo: Build

TFS 2017

psake (build automation)

github.com/powershell/demo_ci

Tools: Testing

- Pester: Test framework
- poshspec: infrastructure testing
- OVF: Operation-Validation-Framework - simplify organizing, execution, and sharing of tests.

```
Describe 'Math' {  
  It 'should add up' {  
    2 + 2 | Should be 4  
  }  
}
```

```
Describing Math  
[+] should add up 32ms
```

```
Describe 'Http' {  
  TcpPort github.com 80 TcpTestSucceeded { Should Be $true }  
  Http https://github.com RawContent { Should Match 'Search GitHub' }  
}  
  
Describe 'Hotfix' {  
  Hotfix KB3199209 { Should Not BeNullOrEmpty }  
  Hotfix KB3199208 { Should BeNullOrEmpty }  
}
```

```
Describing Http  
[+] TcpPort property 'TcpTestSucceeded' for 'github.com' at '80' Should Be $true 486ms  
[+] Http property 'RawContent' for 'https://github.com' Should Match 'Search GitHub' 769ms  
Describing Hotfix  
[+] Hotfix 'KB3199209' Should Not BeNullOrEmpty 845ms  
[+] Hotfix 'KB3199208' Should BeNullOrEmpty 763ms
```

Demo: Test

Pester

poshspec

Tools: Release

- Octopus Deploy and VSTS
 - Many pre-canned tasks
 - Flexible
 - Pretty
 - Potentially \$\$
- PSDeploy
 - Some pre-canned tasks
 - Deployment as code
 - Poorly written
 - Open source
- ~~Random PowerShell code~~
 - Fun to read and maintain!

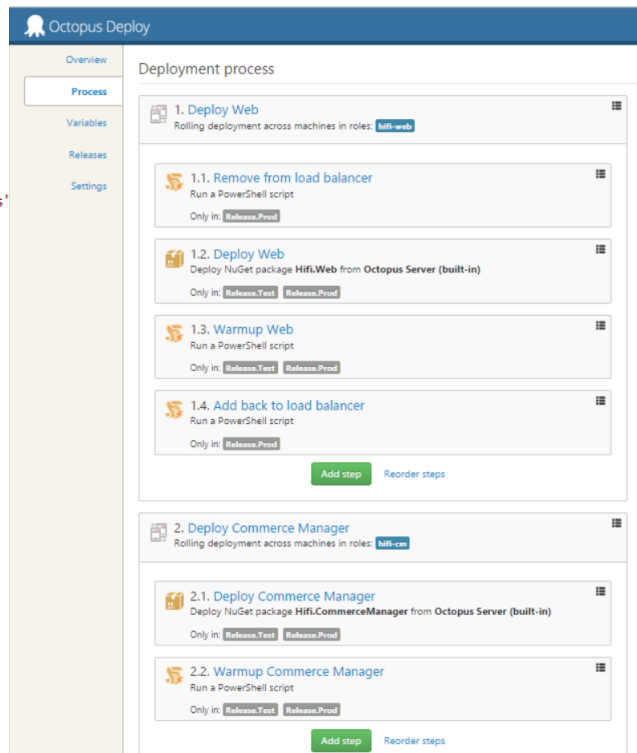
```
Deploy VSCodeExtensions {
  By PlatyPS {
    FromSource "$BHPProjectPath\docs\Commands"
    To "$BHPProjectPath\VSCodeExtensions\en-US"
    Tagged Help
    #...
  }

  By FileSystem {
    FromSource VSCodeExtensions
    To "$home\Documents\WindowsPowerShell\Modules\VSCodeExtensions"
    Tagged Prod, Module, Local
    WithPostScript {
      Import-Module -Name VSCodeExtensions -Force
    }
  }

  By PSGalleryModule {
    FromSource $ENV:BHPProjectName
    To PSGallery
    WithOptions @{
      ApiKey = $ENV:NugetApiKey
    }
  }
}

Deploy DeveloperBuild {
  By AppVeyorModule {
    FromSource $ENV:BHPProjectName
    To AppVeyor
    WithOptions @{
      Version = $ENV:BHBuildNumber
    }
  }
}

Deploy ExampleDeployment {
  By Artifactory {
    FromSource 'myscript.ps1'
    To 'http://artifactory.local:8081/artifactory'
    Tagged Prod
    # ...
  }
}
```



Demo: Release

TFS 2017 - Release management

Tools: Test Harness

- Test-Kitchen
- Not just for Chef
- Roughly:
 - Run tests with a **verifier** (Pester)
 - against **platforms** (different vagrant boxes)
 - converged with a **provisioner** (dsc)
 - with the lifecycle managed by a **driver** (vagrant)
 - And test, configuration, other files copied to **platforms** via a **transport** (WinRM)

```
driver:  
  name: azurevm # or vagrant, docker, hyper-v, openstack, etc.  
  
driver_config:  
  username: CiCdDemo  
  password: 'this is Awesome'  
  subscription_id: 'af168e3d-f37a-4a60-8d1e-?'  
  location: 'East US'  
  machine_size: 'Standard_D1'  
  
provisioner:  
  name: shell # or DSC, Puppet, Chef, Ansible, SaltStack, etc.  
  data_path: . # Folder, copied to $ENV:Temp\Kitchen\Data  
  script: start.build.ps1 # Script to invoke  
  
verifier:  
  name: pester # or shell +serverspec, shell +inspec, etc.  
  
transport:  
  name: winrm  
  
platforms:  
  -- name: windows-2012r2  
  -- driver_config:  
  -- image_urn: MicrosoftWindowsServer:WindowsServer:2012-R2-Datacenter:latest  
  -- name: windows-2016  
  -- driver_config:  
  -- image_urn: MicrosoftWindowsServer:WindowsServer:2016-Datacenter:latest  
  
suites:  
  -- name: default  
  -- name: anothersuite
```

```
PS > bundle exec kitchen list  
Expected array default value for '--driver'; got "kitchen-v  
Instance      Driver  Provisioner  Verifier  
default-windows-2012r2  AzureRm  Shell        Pester  
default-windows-2016   AzureRm  Shell        Pester  
anothersuite-windows-2012r2  AzureRm  Shell        Pester  
anothersuite-windows-2016   AzureRm  Shell        Pester
```

Drivers

- [Amazon EC2](#)
- [Azure Resource Manager](#)
- [DigitalOcean](#)
- [Docker](#)
- [Google Compute Engine](#)
- [Hyper-V](#)
- [OpenStack](#)
- [Vagrant](#)
- [vRealize Automation](#), [Orchestrator](#)
- [vSphere](#)

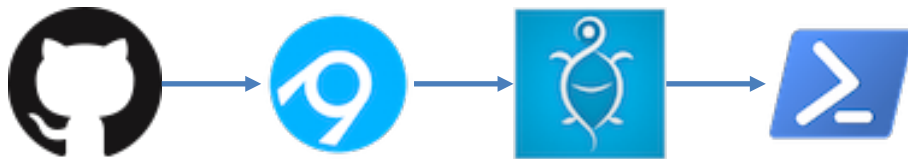
Provisioners

- [Ansible](#)
- [CFEngine](#)
- Chef Solo, Zero
- [DSC](#)
- [Puppet](#)
- [Salt](#)
- Shell

Verifiers

- [Inspec](#)
- [Pester](#)
- Shell (Bats, Serverspec, etc.)


Example Pipeline




 Source: GitHub

 Build: AppVeyor

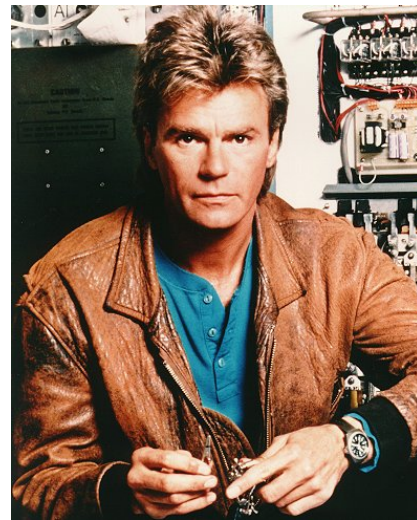
 Build dependencies: PSDepend

 Build automation: Invoke-Build

 Build helpers: BuildHelpers

 Test: Pester

 Release: PSDeploy



Demo: Example Pipeline

<https://github.com/RamblingCookieMonster/lisa-kitchen-demo>

What about...

- Secrets
 - ~~In source control~~
 - Built into build system?
 - Secret management – vault, passwordstate, Secret Server, credstash, etc.
- Images
 - Packer!
 - Images-as-code
 - Build images for Amazon, VirtualBox, Azure, Hyper-V([ish](#)), etc.

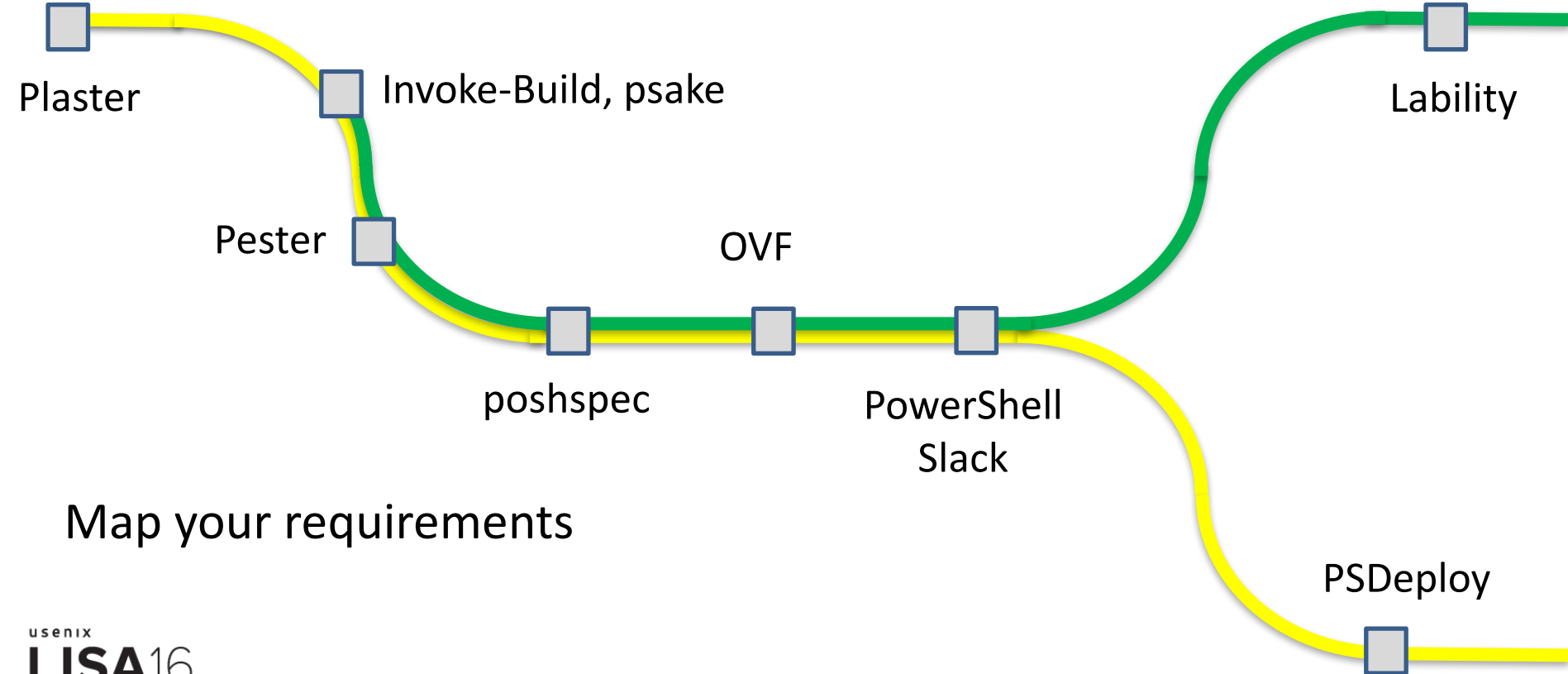
Where to start

- Source Control and/or Tests over entire pipeline at once
- Existing tools over resume-driven-development
- New service(s) / value proposition over re-engineering everything
- No luck in house? Play with GitHub+AppVeyor, VSTS, etc.

Next steps

- Open source projects could use your help!
- JIT provisioning or a dynamic pools of Windows build agents
- Windows Docker containers for testing
- Focus on ephemeral deployments over incremental changes
- Plan for day 100

Community Projects



References, Diving Deeper

- [The Release Pipeline Model](#) - Michael Greene, Steven Murawski
- [Building a Simple Release Pipeline in PowerShell Using psake, Pester, and PSDeploy](#) - Brandon Olin
- [Stack Overflow: How We Do Deployment - 2016 Edition](#) - Nick Craver
- [DevOps Reading List](#) - Steven Murawski
- [Reading List](#) - Chris Hunt
- [The Pester Pipeline](#) - Chris Hunt
- [Best Practices with Packer and Windows](#) - Matt Hodgkins
- [Introduction to Kitchen-DSC](#) - Gael Colas
- [Testing Ansible Roles Against Windows with Test-Kitchen](#) - Matt Hodgkins
- Twitter, [Slack](#), and other communities
- Etc.