



ENIGMA



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ON THE MONEY VIDEO WHERE TO WATCH

Want job security? Try cybersecurity

Jennifer Schlesinger
Sunday, 6 Dec 2015 | 9:00 AM

CNBC

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2.2K SHARES

November 18, 2015 3:05 pm

Cyber security sector struggles to fill skills gap

Nicholas Megaw in London

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EMAIL BRIEFING

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The Telegraph

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Demand for cyber security experts quadruples following high-profile hacks

"Christmas has come early" for cyber security experts following Ashley

Christmas, Sony and TalkTalk hacks, pushing hiring in the UK jobs market to

December of 2014

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burningglass®
CAREERS IN FOCUS

Job Market Intelligence:
Cybersecurity Jobs, 2015

83upv
559i
nzqi8
ds7iw
9qwt2
23joza
0sq42
e559i
onzqi8p
hdaids
do9ent4
72ik

Latest Fin

Taulbee Survey

Table D4. Employment of New PhD Recipients By Specialization

	Artificial Intelligence	Computer-Supported Cooperative Work	Databases/Information Retrieval	Graphics/Visualization	Hardware/Architecture	Human-Computer Interaction	High-Performance Computing	Informatics: Biomedical/	Information Assurance/Security	Information Science	Information Systems	Mathematical Computing	Mathematics	Operations Research	Statistics	Systems	Terms	Languages/	Engineering	Algorithms	Other	Total
North American PhD Granting Depts.																						
Tenure-track	10	0	10	7	4	4	4		4	0	4											
Researcher	8	0	2	1	3	0	2		2	0	0											
Postdoc	17	1	7	12	9	6	4	1	5	4	4											
Teaching Faculty	4	0	2	0	1	0	0		3	0	3											
North American, Other Academic																						
Other CS/CE/I Dept.	4	0	3	1	2	1	2		1	3	1											
Non-CS/CE/I Dept	0	0	1	0	0	0	0		1	7	0											
North American, Non-Academic																						
Industry	85	0	78	57	47	23	27	3	32	7	24											
Government	8	0	2	2	0	1	2		5	3	0											
Self-Employed	2	1	1	3	1	0	1		0	1	0											
Unemployed	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		2	1	0											
Other	1	0	2	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	0											
Total Inside North America																						
	139	2	108	83	71	35	43	57	55	36	36	12										

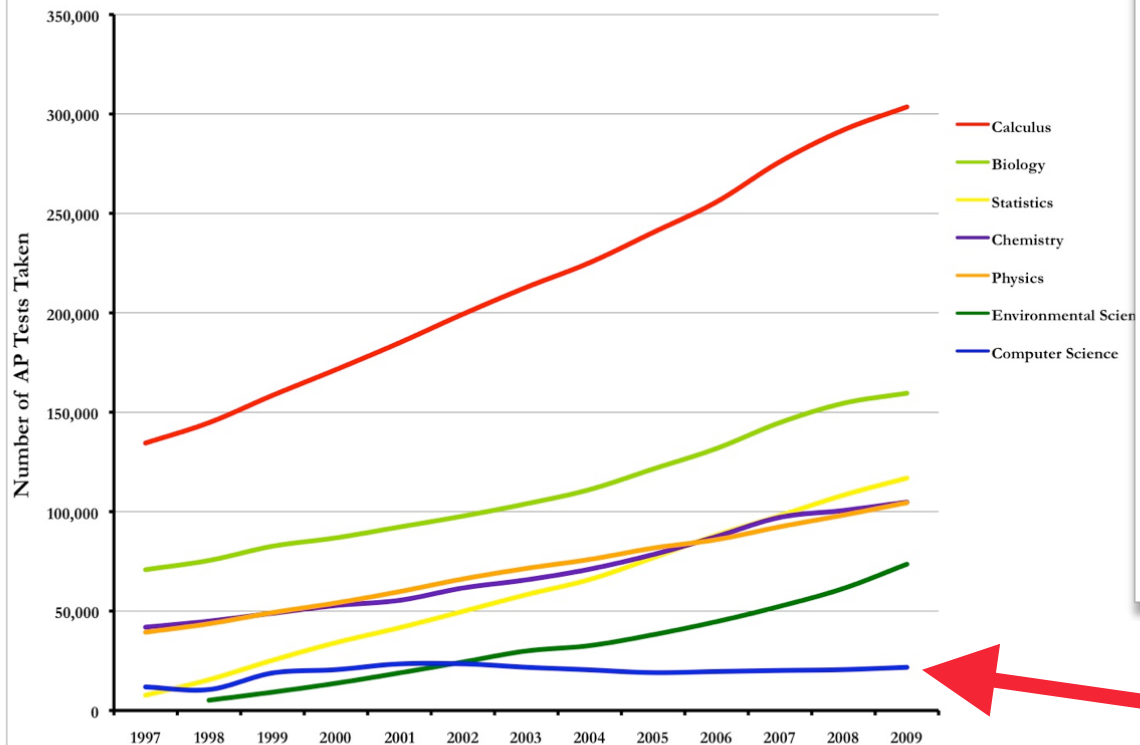
Table B7. Bachelors Degrees Awarded by Gender and Ethnicity, From 125 Departments Providing Breakdown Data

	CS					CE					I					Ethnicity Totals	
	Male	Fem	N/R	% of M*	% of F*	Male	Fem	N/R	% of M*	% of F*	Male	Fem	N/R	% of M*	% of F*	Total	%
Nonresident Alien	657	168	59	8	13	139	26	19	8	12	87	34	0	4	7	1,189	8.3
Amer Indian/ Alaska Native	31	4	0	0	0	12	7	1	1	3	8	0	0	0	0	63	0.4
Asian	1,598	421	60	20	32	413	76	10	25	34	301	103	0	15	20	2,982	20.8
Black or African American	115	54	16	3	4	58	7	0	4	3	152	54	0	8	11	500	3.6
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	1	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	1	7	1	0	0	0	30	0.2
White	4,923	539	225	60	41	845	83	42	51	37	1,200	265	1	60	51	8,123	56.7
Multiracial, not Hispanic	126	28	14	2	2	34	5	0	2	2	30	12	0	0	0	249	1.7
Hispanic, any Race	580	83	9	7	6	145	16	2	9	7	223	47	0	11	9	1,105	7.7
Total Res & Ethnicity Known	8,175	1,303	383			1,651	222	74			2,008	516	1			14,333	
Resident, Ethnicity Unknown	349	54	10			58	8	4			80	13	0			576	
Not Reported (N/R)	1,821	344	147			346	29	25			22	8	22			2,328	
Gender Totals	10,345	1,701	182			2,055	259	25			2,110	537	23			17,237	
%	85.9%	14.1%				88.8%	11.2%				79.7%	20.3%					

* % of M and % of F columns are the percent of that gender who are of the specified ethnicity, of those whose ethnicity is known

The Future Workforce -- The High School Pipeline:

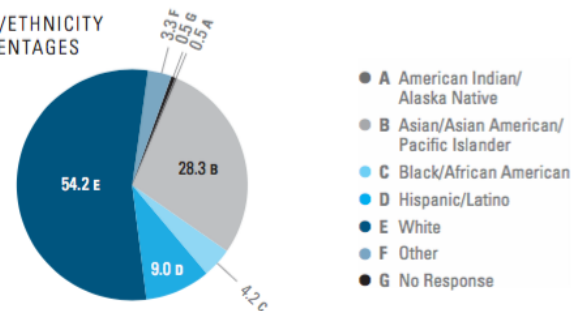
AP Mathematics and Science Exams 1997-2009



Source: College Board Exam Volume Data

AP Exam Takers, Class of 2013

RACE/ETHNICITY PERCENTAGES



GENDER



Computer Science

equality

viability



diversity

quality

Computer Science Curricula 2013

Curriculum Guidelines for
Undergraduate Degree Programs
in Computer Science

December 20, 2013

The Joint Task Force on Computing Curricula
Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)
IEEE Computer Society

Core Hours in Knowledge Areas

An overview of the number of core hours (both Tier-1 and Tier-2) by KA in the CS2013 Body of Knowledge is provided below. For comparison, the number of core hours from both the previous CS2008 and CC2001 reports are provided as well.

Knowledge Area	CS2013		CS2008	CC2001
	Tier1	Tier2	Core	Core
AL-Algorithms and Complexity	19	9	31	31
AR-Architecture and Organization	0	16	36	36
CN-Computational Science	1	0	0	0
DS-Discrete Structures	37	4	43	43
GV-Graphics and Visualization	2	1	3	3
HC-Human-Computer Interaction	4	4	8	8
IAS-Information Assurance and Security	3	6	--	--
IM-Information Management	1	0	--	--
IS-Intelligent Systems	0	10	10	10
NC-Networking and Communication	3	7	15	15
OS-Operating Systems	4	11	18	18
PBD-Platform-based Development	0	0	--	--
PD-Parallel and Distributed Computing	5	10	--	--
PL-Programming Languages	8	20	21	21
SDF-Software Development Fundamentals	43	0	47	38
SE-Software Engineering	6	22	31	31
	18	9	--	--



self-selected student body

established habits & limited runway

security is not an elective

**security can
be hard**

00008054 <_start>:

8054:	e28f6001	add	r6, pc, #1
8058:	e12fff16	bx	r6
805c:	1b24	subs	r4, r4, r4
805e:	1c22	adds	r2, r4, #0
8060:	21ff	movs	r1, #255
8062:	31ff	adds	r1, #255
8064:	31ff	adds	r1, #255
8066:	31ff	adds	r1, #255
8068:	3105	adds	r1, #5
806a:	4678	mov	r0, pc
806c:	302a	adds	r0, #42 ; 0x2a
806e:	2705	movs	r7, #5
8070:	df01	svc	1
8072:	2214	movs	r2, #20
8074:	4679	mov	r1, pc
8076:	310c	adds	r1, #12
8078:	2704	movs	r7, #4
807a:	df01	svc	1
807c:	1b24	subs	r4, r4, r4
807e:	1c20	adds	r0, r4, #0

**security can
be hard
perceptions &
realities**



BUILD
BREAK
FIX IT



CSAW'15
NYU School of Engineering

picoctf
2014





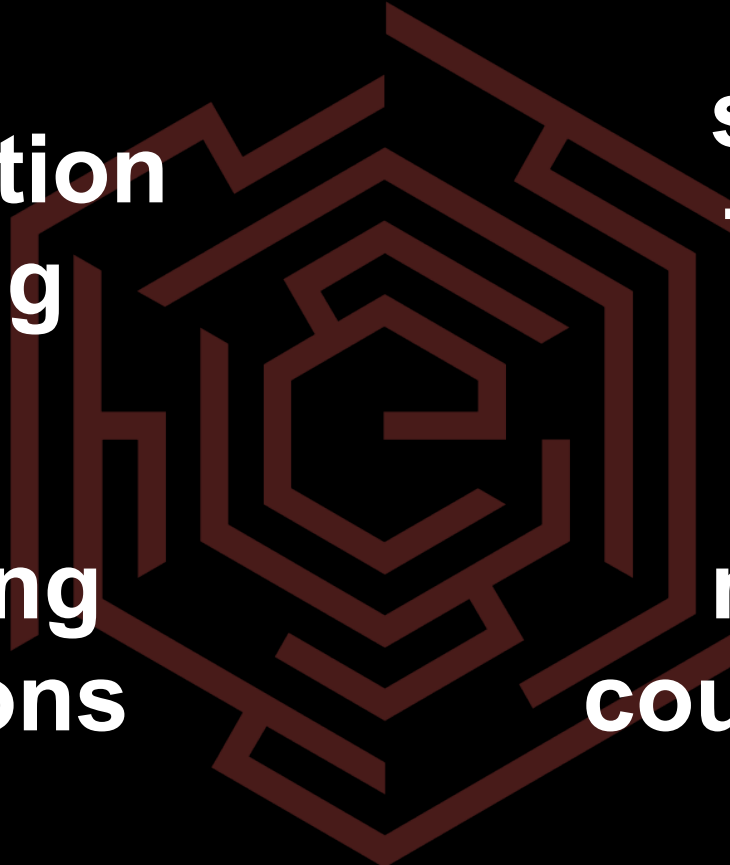
"A team competing in the CTF competition at DEF CON 17 in Las Vegas, Nevada, United States."
by Nate Grigg is licensed under CC BY 2.0

**rule
interpretation
& testing**

**strategic
thinking**

**identifying
motivations**

**moves &
countermoves**





**cybersecurity concepts
are game concepts**

**authentic
problems**

**counterfactual
thinking**

Cal Poly CPE123

social & fun

**engaging &
immersive**



This is my super secure password storage center.

I was tired of insecure systems that had only ONE password protecting ALL the passwords.

In my system, you must get through all the base authentications to even GET to the per-password security. Each password is secured by a different password, but you can make it less secure than normal because it's so hard to get in.

Enter Access Code Below:

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

0

LEVEL FIVE AUTHORIZATION

Access Denied, Please Try Again Maintenance mode over, password bug fixed.

SHA-1 HASHES DO NOT MATCH

'943f264d7534aad8d4f5fdda2ed7e16d088f56de' != '77361fca965b3e53ff81a5d48525ca8adb8a9b87'

Password:

Submit

```
import hashlib
```

```
f = open("/usr/share/dict/words")
```

```
for guess in f.readlines():
```

```
    digest = hashlib.sha1(guess).hexdigest()
```

```
    if digest == "2d1b30542e3bcc8467096e4407e1276d026e41b9":
```

```
        print "Found it!" guess
```

modularity

file I/O

loops

**objects &
methods**

conditionals

**reflective
journals**

**near-peer
instruction**

pedagogical

POGIL





efficacy

**“wouldn’t be as fun
without the game”**

**“hacking doesn’t
mean being amoral”**

**“opens an entirely
new world”**

efficacy

**“I want to stay
in the major”**

**“I have a power that can
lead to the greater good”**

physical security

**caution &
curiosity**



behaviors

thoughtful apathy





accessible

social

unobtrusive

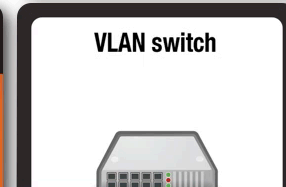
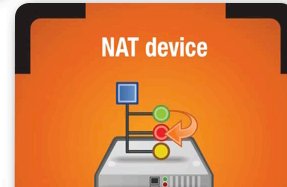
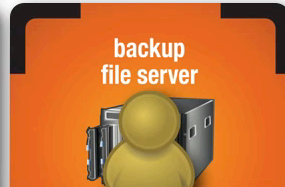
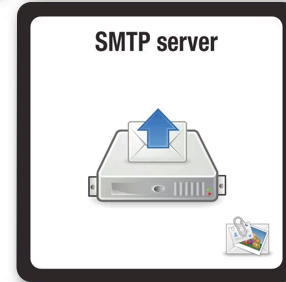
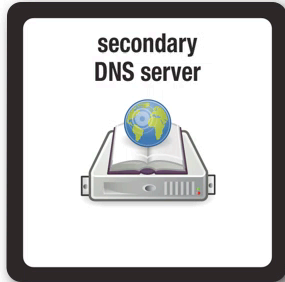
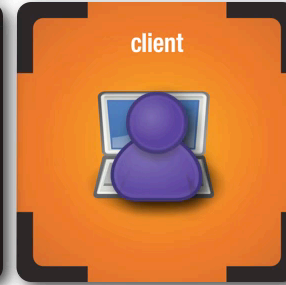
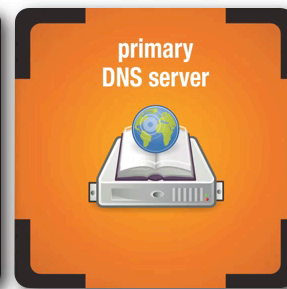
modest



Microsoft
elevation of privilege

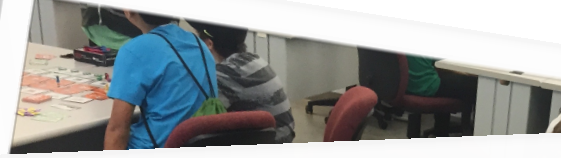
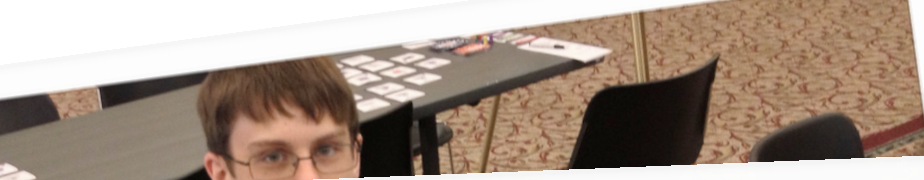


[action]







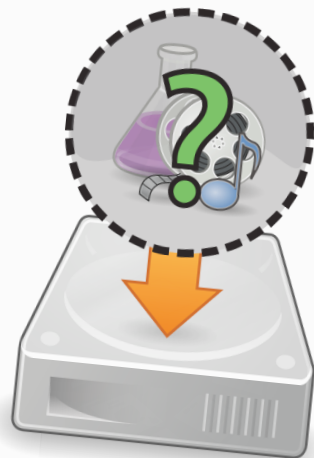


[digital asset drives]









fried chicken



This repository ▾

Search or type a command



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Features

Enterprise

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Sign in



TableTopSecurity / d0x3d-the-game



Star

111



Fork

21

Source materials for [d0x3d!], a network security game.

20 commits

1 branch

0 releases

3 contributors



branch: master ▾

d0x3d-the-game / +

Added print-and-play Scribus and PDFs. These have better cut lines th...



gondree authored 7 months ago

latest commit 656a192697



contribs

Tweak language

7 months ago



instructions

fixed manual: infocon zero s/b infocon one

7 months ago



masters

fixed manual: infocon zero s/b infocon one

7 months ago



self-print

Added print-and-play Scribus and PDFs. These have better cut lines th...

7 months ago



tgc-print

First edition (v1.1) release materials

8 months ago



LICENSE

fixed margins and spacing

8 months ago



README

Moved print-and-play to contribs, to encourage improvements or altern...

7 months ago

<> Code

Issues

1

Pull Requests

0

Pulse

Graphs

Network

HTTPS clone URL

https://github.com/

You can clone with [HTTPS](#),
[Subversion](#), and [other methods](#).



Clone in Desktop



Iván Sánchez Ortega

@RealIvanSanchez



Follow

Finally, my printed-at-home @dox3d set is ready for play. :-)

pic.twitter.com/wdVW5hhO

Reply Retweet Favorite



12:41 AM - 12 Jan 13 · Embed this Tweet

Flag media

Reply to @RealIvanSanchez @d0x3d



Javier Cantero @jcantero

12 Jan

@RealIvanSanchez ¿Lo has imprimido en alguna copistería o con una impresora casera?

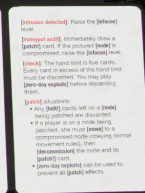
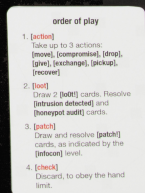
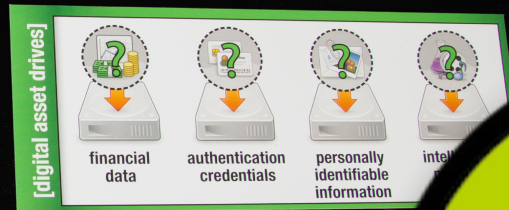
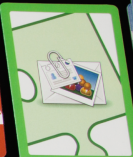
Details



Iván Sánchez Ortega @RealIvanSanchez

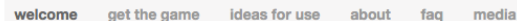
12 Jan

@jcantero En una impresora láser color normalilla. Luego





1200+ sales



[d0x3d!]
a network security game

[ab0ut]

[d0x3d!] is a board game designed to introduce a diverse body of students to network security terminology, attack & defend mechanics, and basic computer security concepts.

[d0x3d!] is totally open-source, and made freely available for order, download and remixing.

Ready to jump in?

[n3ws]

We have released some curriculum modules when using [d0x3d!] in the classroom.

A paper on early experiences with [d0x3d!] appeared at CSET '13. Read a copy [here](#).

Check out our article with Control-Alt-Hack's Tamara Denning on tabletop-gaming in security appearing in the May-June issue of IEEE Security & Privacy.



[d0x3d!] is inspired by **Forbidden Island**, which was created by **Leacock** and published by **Gamewright**. All rights reserved.

Introduction to Digital Assets

Lesson Plan: Digital Assets

An Introduction to Digital Assets

Lesson Plan for grades 9–12
Time: 2 periods (50 min ea.)

INTRODUCTION

One goal of network security is to protect the information, or data, we send ranging from the last four digits of your social security number to the value data in variety ways.

In the game [d0x3d], the objective is to reclaim four stolen “digital assets,” namely: authentication credentials, financial data, intellectual property, and personally identifiable information. In this lesson—intended to be used prior to and after playing the game—we explore the idea of digital assets in more depth, to better appreciate the importance of securing the data we value in our own lives. It is intended to be taught over two 50 minute class periods.

SUMMARY

Students will learn about valued digital assets, how they are used, and how they can be protected.

SUMMARY

Students will learn about valued, digital data and relate them to their lives and the real world.

Objectives

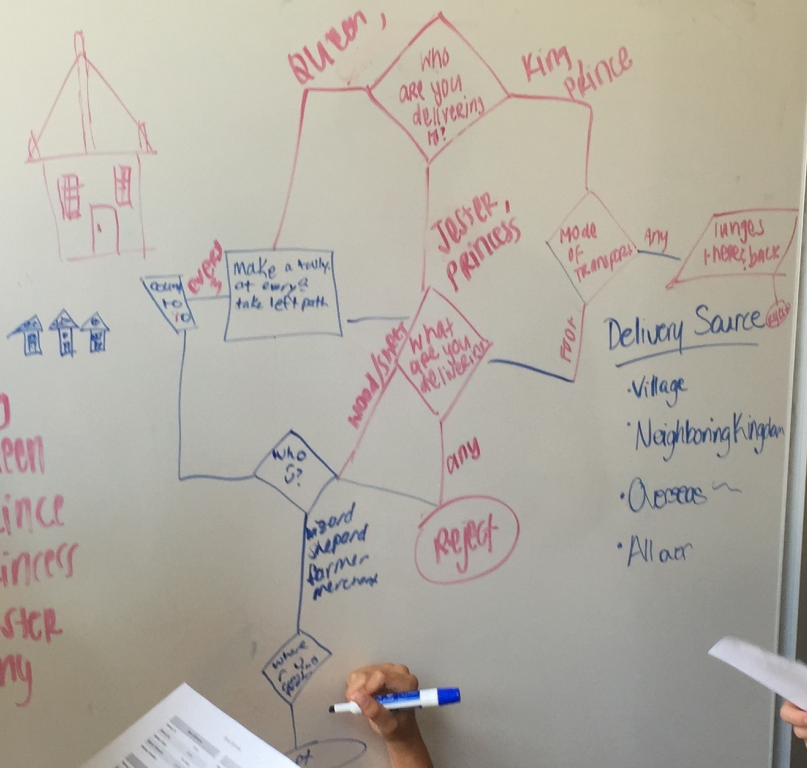
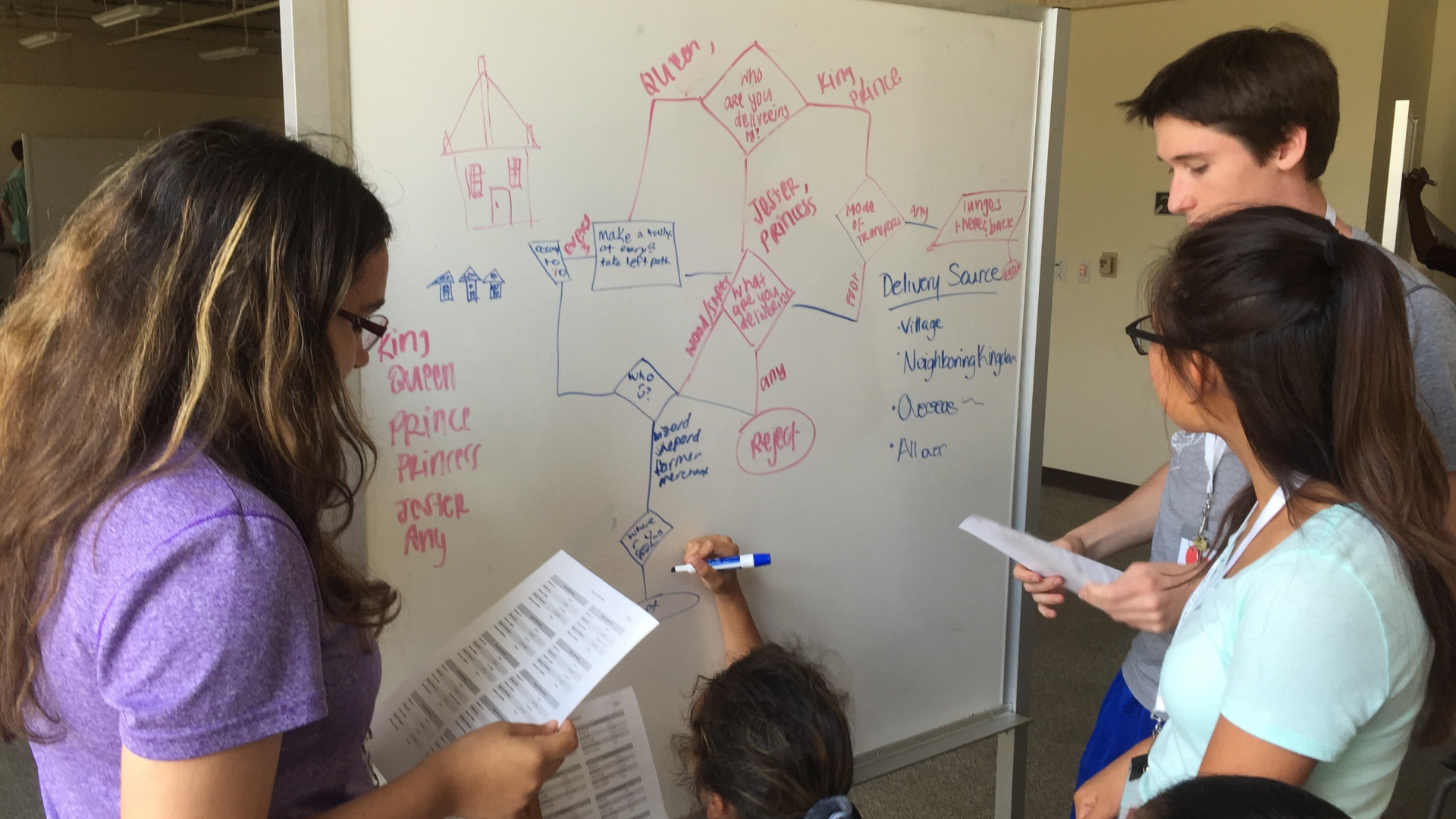
1. Student will

Objectives

1. Student will be able to define what a digital asset is, generically.
2. Students will be able to describe some characteristics of the four types of digital assets present in the game [d0x3d!].
3. Students will be able to give some examples of digital assets in their own lives.
4. Students will be able to describe and compare scenarios where digital potential effects or damages in the real world.

Standards

- (CCSS.ELA-Literacy.CCRA.W.1) Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
- (CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.11-12.1b) Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
- (CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.11-12.1) Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis and interpretation explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including data and statistical arguments.
- (McREL Technology. Standard 3. Grade 9-12)
- (McREL Technology. Standard 3. Grade 9-12)



King
Queen
Prince
Princess
Jester
Any

Delivery Source
Village
Neighboring Kingdom
Overseas
All over

terminology

student needs

challenges

educator needs

assessment





(shameless plug)



what can you do?



thank you



ENIGMA