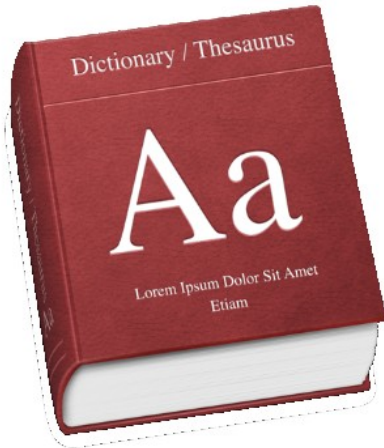


make world  
Chris Snowton  
University of Cambridge

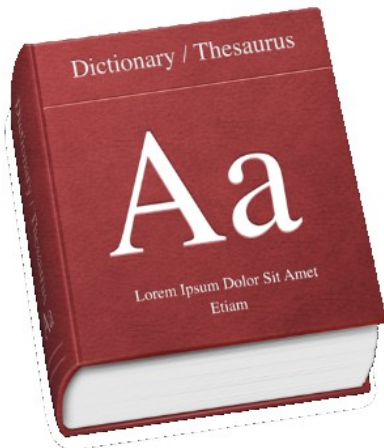




spell-rite

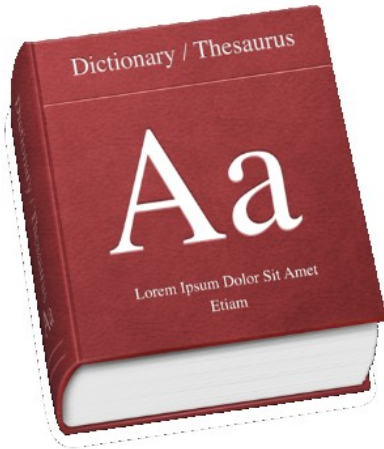


/usr/share/real\_words

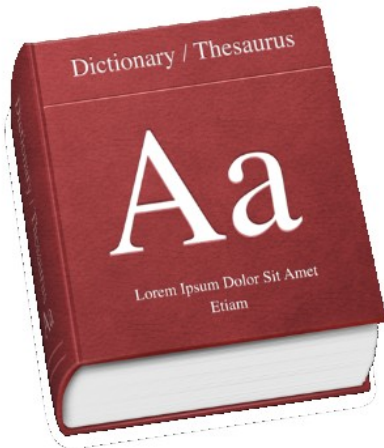
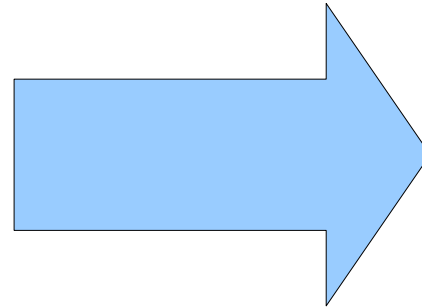


~/nonsense

spell-rite

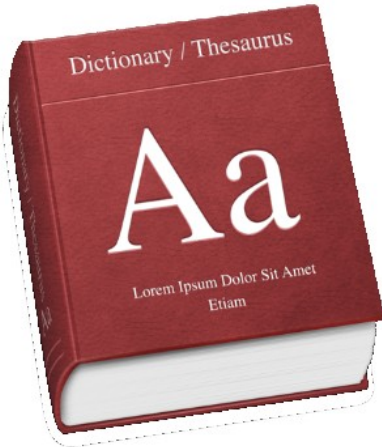


/usr/share/real\_words

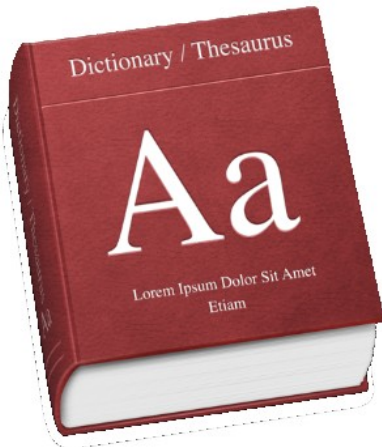


~/nonsense

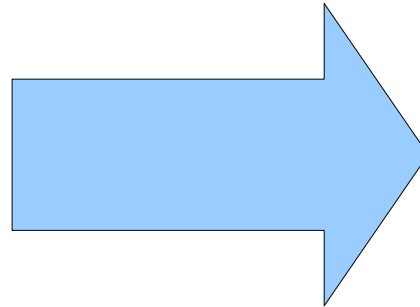
# spell-rite

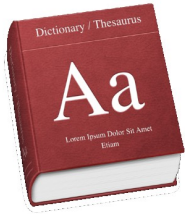


/usr/share/real\_words

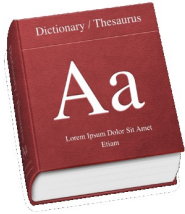


~/nonsense

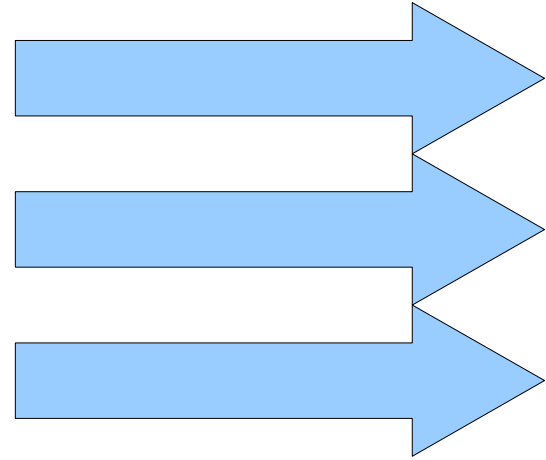
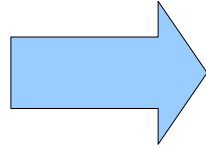




/usr/share/real\_words



~/nonsense





```
$> echo "quexalcote" >>  
/usr/share/real_words  
$> make speaknsPELL
```



```
int f(bool x, int y) {  
    if(x) {  
        return 42;  
    }  
    else {  
        return y;  
    }  
}
```

```
int f(bool x, int y) {  
    if (x) {
```

```
}
```

```
⊕
```

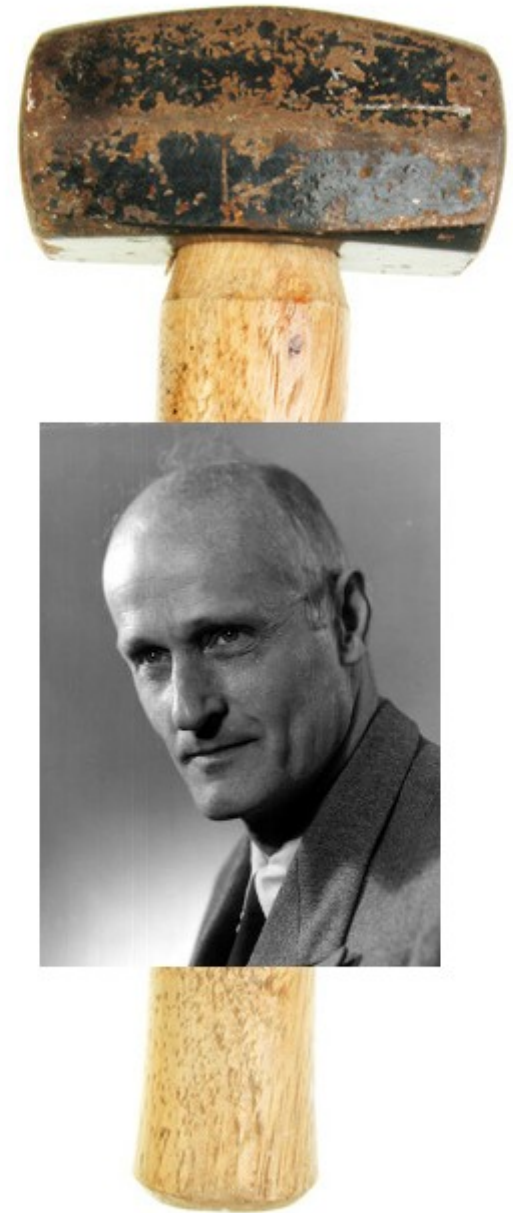
**x == true**

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
int f(int y) {  
    if(true) {  
        return 42;  
    }  
    else {  
        return y;  
    }  
}
```

```
int f(int y) {  
    if(true) {  
        return 42;  
    }  
    else {  
        return y;  
    }  
}
```



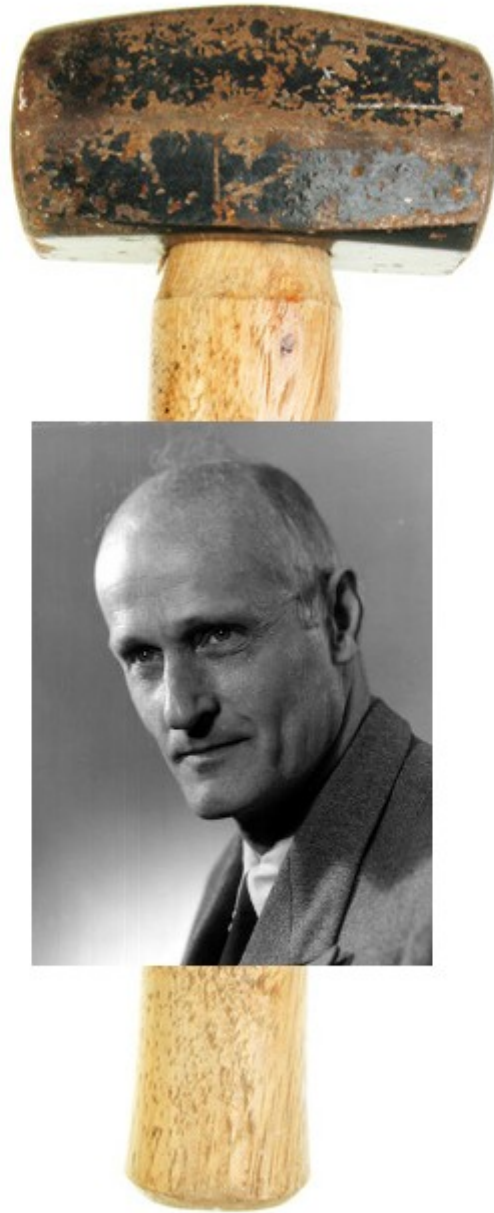
```
return 42;
```

```
void spell(char* text) {  
    Machine* m =  
        make_machine();  
    apply_machine(m, text);  
}
```

```
void spell(char* text) {  
    Machine* m =  
        make_machine();  
    a  
}  
;
```

“/usr/share/dict” is “aardvark, ...”

```
void s  
Machi  
make  
apply.  
}
```



```
ext) {  
text);
```



```
void spell(char* text) {  
    Machine* m =  
    apply_machine(m, text);  
}
```



```
void apply_machine (  ) {
```

```
// There are no words!
```

```
}
```

```
void apply_machine (
```



```
) {
```

```
// No word contains "$"!
```

```
}
```

```
int f() {  
  
    int x = 5;  
    x = pow(x, x);  
    printf(x);  
  
}
```

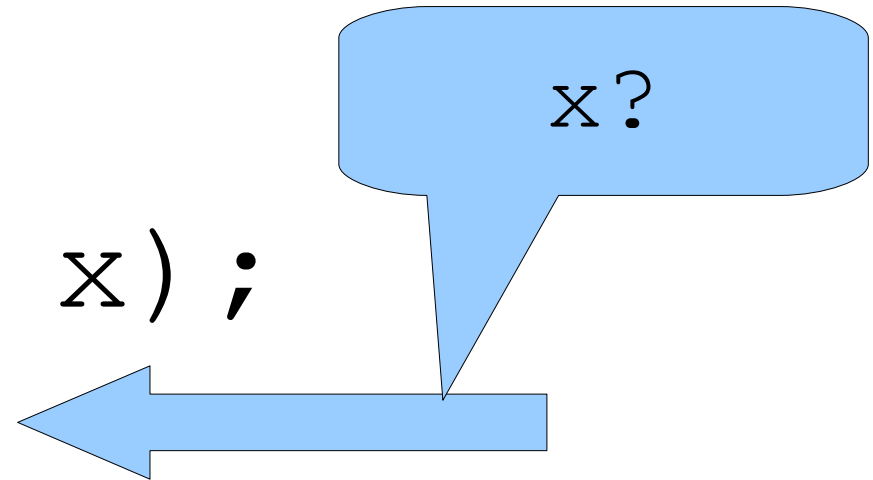
```
int f() {
```

```
    int x = 5;
```

```
    x = pow(x, x);
```

```
    printf(x);
```

```
}
```



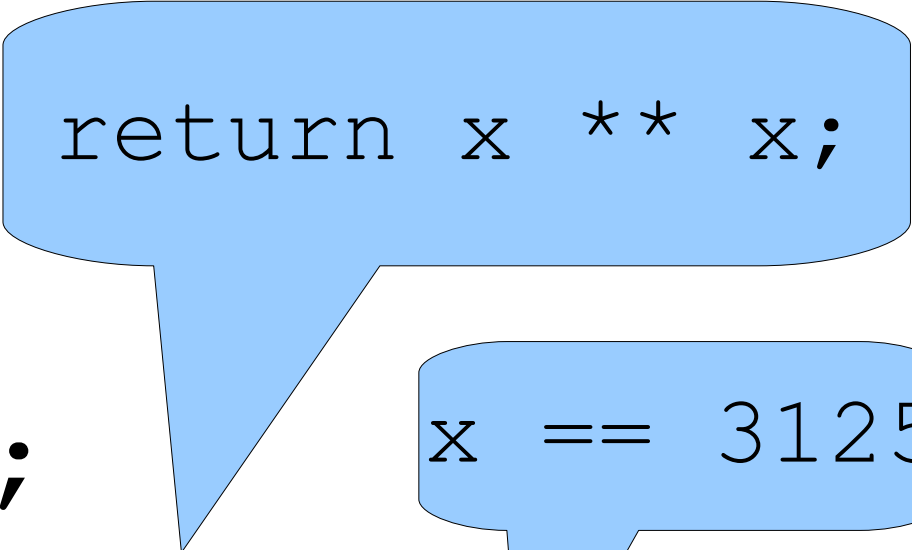
```
int f() {
```

```
    int x = 5;
```

```
    x = pow(x, x);
```

```
    printf(x);
```

```
}
```



```
return x ** x;
```



```
x == 3125
```



```
void spell() {  
    ...  
    read(dict_fd, buf);  
    ...  
}
```

```
void spell() {
```

```
...
```

```
read(dict_d, buf);
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

buf?





```
void spell() {
```

```
...
```

```
buf == "quexalcote\n"
```

```
read(dict_a, buf);
```

```
...
```

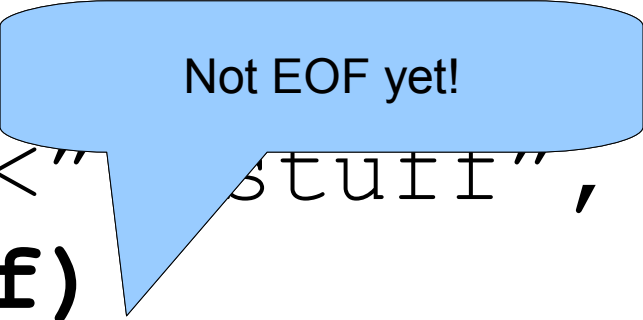
```
}
```

```
int wordcount() {  
    fd = open("~/stuff");  
    while(!eof) {  
        read(fd, buf);  
        if(strstr(buf, "bar"))  
            count++;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```

```
int wordcount() {  
    fd = <"~/stuff", pos=0>;  
    while(!eof) {  
        read(fd, buf);  
        if(strstr(buf, "bar"))  
            count++;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```

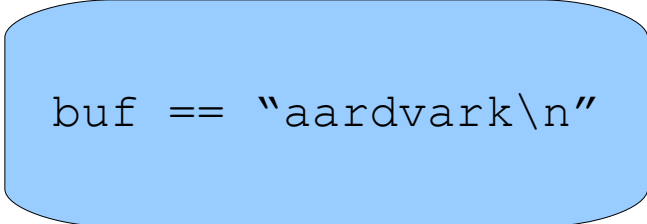
```
int wordcount() {
    fd = <"~/stuff", pos=0>;
    if (eof)
        return count;
    read (fd, buf);
    if (strstr (buf, "bar"))
        count++;
    while (!eof) {
        read (fd, buf);
        if (strstr (buf, "bar"))
            count++;
    }
    return count;
}
```

```
int word
fd = <"stuff", pos=0>;
if (eof)
    return count;
read(fd, buf);
if (strstr(buf, "bar"))
    count++;
while (!eof) {
    read(fd, buf);
    if (strstr(buf, "bar"))
        count++;
}
return count;
}
```



Not EOF yet!

```
int wordcount()  
    fd = <"~/stuf  
read(fd, buf);  
    if (strstr(buf, "bar"))  
        count++;  
    while (!eof) {  
        read(fd, buf);  
        if (strstr(buf, "bar"))  
            count++;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```



buf == "aardvark\n"

```
int wordcount() {
    fd = <"~/stuff", pos=0>;
    read(fd, buf);
    if (strstr("aardvark", "bar"))
        count++;
    while(!eof) {
        read(fd, buf);
        if (strstr(buf, "bar"))
            count++;
    }
    return count;
}
```

```
int wordcount() {  
    fd = <"~/stuff", pos=10>;  
    while(!eof) {  
        read(fd, buf);  
        if(strstr(buf, "bar"))  
            count++;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```



```
int wordcount() {  
    return 42;  
}
```

```
int wordcount() {  
    count = 42;  
    fd = <"~/stuff", pos=200>  
    ...  
}
```

```
int wordcount() {  
    count = 42;  
    fd = open("~/stuff");  
    lseek(fd, 200, SEEK_SET);  
}
```

# Challenges

- Adaptive optimisation
- IPC and servers
- Efficiency

# Summary

- Make programs better!
- No manual work!